SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 5250

A bill to create the uniform forfeiture reporting act; to require certain reports by reporting agencies regarding seized and forfeited property; to prescribe the powers and duties of certain local and state officials; to provide for certain fees and the expenditure of those fees; to require certain audits; to require certain reports by the department of state police; to provide for the withholding of law enforcement funds under certain circumstances; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the
- 2 "uniform forfeiture reporting act".
- 3 Sec. 2. (1) Subject to subsections (2) and (3), each reporting
- 4 agency shall report on an annual basis to the department of state

- 1 police a summary of the reporting agency's activities for the
- 2 fiscal year regarding the forfeiture of property under sections
- **3** 7521 to 7533 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7521
- 4 to 333.7533, chapter 38 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961
- **5** PA 236, MCL 600.3801 to 600.3840, and chapter 47 of the revised
- 6 judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.4701 to 600.4710. The
- 7 annual report shall contain the following information, as
- 8 applicable:
- 9 (a) The number of forfeiture proceedings that were instituted
- 10 in the circuit court by the reporting agency.
- 11 (b) The number of forfeiture proceedings instituted by the
- 12 reporting agency that were concluded in the circuit court.
- 13 (c) The number of all forfeiture proceedings instituted by the
- 14 reporting agency that were pending in the circuit court at the end
- 15 of the year.
- 16 (d) The number of forfeitures effectuated by the reporting
- 17 agency without a forfeiture proceeding in the circuit court.
- 18 (e) The number of forfeiture proceedings subject to a plea or
- 19 any other similar agreement involving the property owner and
- 20 reporting agency.
- 21 (f) An inventory of property received by the reporting agency.
- 22 Property shall be reported in accordance with each of the following
- 23 categories:
- 24 (i) Residential real property.
- 25 (ii) Industrial or commercial real property.
- 26 (iii) Agricultural real property.
- 27 (iv) Money, negotiable instruments, and securities.

- $\mathbf{1}$ (v) Weapons.
- 2 (vi) Motor vehicles and other conveyances.
- 3 (viii) Other personal property of value.
- 4 (g) Each property inventoried under subdivision (f) shall
- 5 include a description that contains the following information, as

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- 6 applicable:
- 7 (i) The date the property was seized.
- 8 (ii) The final disposition of the property, including the date
- 9 the property was ordered forfeited, returned to its owner, or
- 10 disposed of.
- 11 (iii) The estimated value of the property.
- 12 (iv) The violation or nuisance alleged to have been committed
- 13 for which forfeiture is authorized.
- 14 (v) Whether any person was charged with the violation for
- 15 which forfeiture is authorized and whether that person was
- 16 ultimately convicted of that violation.
- 17 (vi) The number of claimants to the property.
- 18 (vii) Whether the forfeiture resulted from an adoptive seizure.
- 19 As used in this subdivision, "adoptive seizure" means that all of
- 20 the following apply:
- 21 (A) The seizure resulted from a violation of state law and
- 22 there is a federal basis for the forfeiture action.
- 23 (B) All of the preseizure activity and related investigations
- 24 were performed by this state or the local reporting agency before a
- 25 request was made to the federal government for adoption.
- 26 (C) The seizure did not result from a joint investigation or
- 27 task force case.

- 1 (h) The net total proceeds of all property forfeited through
- 2 actions instituted by the reporting agency that the reporting
- 3 agency is required to account for and report to the state treasurer
- 4 under either of the following, as applicable:
- 5 (i) 1919 PA 71, MCL 21.41 to 21.53.
- 6 (ii) The uniform budgeting and accounting act, 1968 PA 2, MCL
- 7 141.421 to 141.440a.
- 8 (i) For forfeiture proceedings instituted under the public
- 9 health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.1101 to 333.25211:
- 10 (i) A statement explaining how any money received by the
- 11 reporting agency under section 7524(1) (b) (ii) of the public health
- 12 code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7524, has been used or is being used to
- 13 enhance the law enforcement efforts pertaining to article 7 of the
- 14 public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7101 to 333.7545.
- 15 (ii) A statement of the number of lights for plant growth or
- 16 scales donated under section 7524(2) of the public health code,
- 17 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7524, the total value of those lights or
- 18 scales, and the elementary or secondary schools or institutions of
- 19 higher education to which they were donated.
- 20 (j) For nuisance proceedings instituted under chapter 38 of
- 21 the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.3801 to
- 22 600.3840, a statement explaining how net proceeds were directed
- 23 under section 3835 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA
- 24 236, MCL 600.3835.
- 25 (k) For forfeiture proceedings instituted under chapter 47 of
- 26 the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.4701 to
- 27 600.4709, the amount of money received under section 4708(1)(f) of

- 1 the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 235, MCL 600.4708, that
- 2 was used to enhance enforcement of criminal laws and the amount of
- 3 money that was used to implement the crime victim's rights act.
- 4 (1) Any other information considered to be appropriate by the
- 5 department of state police.
- 6 (2) Subsection (1) applies only to proceedings commenced on or
- 7 after the effective date of this act.
- 8 (3) Subsection (1)(g) through (k) applies only to proceedings
- 9 that have been finalized for purposes of appeal.
- 10 Sec. 3. A null report shall be filed under this act by a
- 11 reporting agency that did not engage in any forfeitures during the
- 12 reporting period.
- Sec. 4. A reporting agency may use forfeiture proceeds to pay
- 14 the reasonable costs associated with compiling, analyzing, and
- 15 reporting data under this act.
- Sec. 5. (1) The records of a reporting agency regarding the
- 17 forfeiture of any property that is required to be reported under
- 18 this act shall be audited in accordance with 1 of the following, as
- **19** applicable:
- 20 (a) 1919 PA 71, MCL 21.41 to 21.55.
- 21 (b) The uniform budgeting and accounting act, 1968 PA 2, MCL
- 22 141.421 to 141.440a.
- 23 (2) The records of a reporting agency regarding the forfeiture
- 24 of any property required to be reported under this act may be
- 25 audited by an auditor of the local unit of government.
- Sec. 6. The department of state police shall compile the
- 27 information reported to the department under sections 2 and 3. The

- 1 department shall file an annual report of its findings under this
- 2 section with the secretary of the senate and with the clerk of the
- 3 house of representatives and shall place a copy of the report on
- 4 its departmental website. The report shall be filed not later than
- 5 July 1 of each year. The report shall identify any state
- 6 departments or agencies or local units of government that have
- 7 failed to properly report the information required under sections 2
- 8 and 3 with the department of state police.
- 9 Sec. 7. As used in this act:
- 10 (a) "Local unit of government" means a village, city,
- 11 township, or county.
- 12 (b) "Reporting agency" means 1 of the following:
- 13 (i) If property is seized by or forfeited to a local unit of
- 14 government, that local unit of government.
- 15 (ii) If property is seized by or forfeited to this state, the
- 16 state department or agency effectuating the seizure or forfeiture.
- 17 Enacting section 1. Section 7524a of the public health code,
- 18 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.7524a, is repealed.
- 19 Enacting section 2. This act does not take effect unless all
- 20 of the following bills of the 97th Legislature are enacted into
- 21 law:
- 22 (a) House Bill No. 5081.
- 23 (b) House Bill No. 5251.
- 24 (c) House Bill No. 5252.