

**SUBSTITUTE FOR  
HOUSE BILL NO. 4530**

A bill to amend 1954 PA 116, entitled  
"Michigan election law,"  
by amending sections 3, 52, 53, 92, 93, 132, 133, 162, 163, 192,  
193, 253, 254, 322, 345, 349, 370, 409a, 412, 432, 433, 467a, 534,  
535, 551, 559, 591, 592, 598, 611, 623a, 641, 642, 642a, 686a,  
737a, 821, 963, and 970e (MCL 168.3, 168.52, 168.53, 168.92,  
168.93, 168.132, 168.133, 168.162, 168.163, 168.192, 168.193,  
168.253, 168.254, 168.322, 168.345, 168.349, 168.370, 168.409a,  
168.412, 168.432, 168.433, 168.467a, 168.534, 168.535, 168.551,  
168.559, 168.591, 168.592, 168.598, 168.611, 168.623a, 168.641,  
168.642, 168.642a, 168.686a, 168.737a, 168.821, 168.963, and  
168.970e), section 3 as amended by 2018 PA 603, sections 53, 93,  
133, 163, 193, and 551 as amended by 2012 PA 276, sections 254,



433, and 467a as amended by 2018 PA 120, section 322 as amended by 2015 PA 103, section 349 as amended by 2018 PA 654, section 370 as amended by 2014 PA 94, section 534 as amended by 2018 PA 224, section 591 as amended by 2012 PA 128, sections 592, 598, and 623a as amended by 1988 PA 116, section 611 as amended by 1996 PA 583, section 641 as amended by 2015 PA 197, section 642 as amended by 2015 PA 100, section 642a as amended by 2012 PA 523, section 686a as amended by 1999 PA 216, section 737a as amended by 2018 PA 611, section 821 as amended by 2018 PA 614, section 963 as amended by 2015 PA 99, and section 970e as amended by 2015 PA 102.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1           Sec. 3. As used in this act:

2           (a) "Locked and sealed" is defined in section 14.

3           (b) "Major political party" is defined in section 16.

4           (c) "Metal seal" or "seal" is defined in section 14a.

5           (d) "Name that was formally changed" means a name changed by a  
6 proceeding under chapter XI of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA  
7 288, MCL 711.1 to 711.3, or former 1915 PA 314, or through a  
8 similar, statutorily sanctioned procedure under the law of another  
9 state or country.

10          (e) "Odd year general election" means the election held on the  
11 November regular election date in an odd numbered year.

12          (f) "Odd year primary election" means the election held on the  
13 ~~August~~ **June** regular election date in an odd numbered year.

14          (g) "Primary" or "primary election" is defined in section 7.

15          (h) "Regular ballot" means a ballot that is issued to a voter  
16 on election day at a polling place location.

17          (i) "Qualified elector" is defined in section 10.

18          (j) "Qualified voter file" is defined in section 509m.



1 (k) "Regular election" means an election held on a regular  
 2 election date to elect an individual to, or nominate an individual  
 3 for, elective office in the regular course of the terms of that  
 4 elective office.

5 (l) "Regular election date" means 1 of the dates established as  
 6 a regular election date in section 641.

7 (m) "Residence" is defined in section 11.

8 Sec. 52. A general primary election of all political parties  
 9 ~~shall~~**must** be held in every election precinct in this state on the  
 10 **third** Tuesday ~~succeeding the first Monday in August preceding~~**June**  
 11 **before** every general November election in which a governor is to be  
 12 elected, at which time the qualified and registered electors of  
 13 each political party shall vote for party candidates for the office  
 14 of governor. This section ~~shall~~**does** not apply to parties required  
 15 to nominate candidates at caucuses or conventions.

16 Sec. 53. To obtain the printing of the name of ~~a person~~**an**  
 17 **individual** as a candidate for nomination by a political party for  
 18 the office of governor under a particular party heading ~~upon~~**on** the  
 19 official primary ballots, there ~~shall~~**must** be filed with the  
 20 secretary of state nominating petitions signed by a number of  
 21 qualified and registered electors residing in this state as  
 22 determined under section 544f. Nominating petitions ~~shall~~**must** be  
 23 signed by at least 100 registered resident electors in each of at  
 24 least 1/2 of the congressional districts of ~~the~~**this** state.  
 25 Nominating petitions ~~shall~~**must** be in the form as prescribed in  
 26 section 544c. ~~Until December 31, 2013, nominating petitions shall~~  
 27 ~~be received by the secretary of state for filing in accordance with~~  
 28 ~~this act up to 4 p.m. of the twelfth Tuesday before the August~~  
 29 ~~primary. Beginning January 1, 2014, nominating~~**Nominating** petitions



1 ~~shall~~**must** be received by the secretary of state for filing in  
 2 accordance with this act up to 4 p.m. of the fifteenth Tuesday  
 3 before the ~~August~~**June** primary.

4       Sec. 92. A general primary election of all political parties  
 5 ~~shall~~**must** be held in every election precinct in this state on the  
 6 **third** Tuesday ~~succeeding the first Monday in August preceding~~**June**  
 7 **before** every general November election, at which time the qualified  
 8 and registered electors of each political party may vote for a  
 9 party candidate for the office of United States ~~senator~~**Senator**,  
 10 to be filled at ~~said~~**the** election. ~~∴ Provided, That this~~**This**  
 11 section ~~shall~~**does** not apply to parties required to nominate  
 12 candidates at caucuses or conventions. ~~∴ Provided further, That no~~  
 13 **A** nomination for the office of United States ~~senator shall~~**Senator**  
 14 **must not** be made unless ~~such~~**the** official is to be elected at the  
 15 next succeeding general November election.

16       Sec. 93. In order for the name of ~~a person~~**an individual** as a  
 17 candidate for nomination by a political party for the office of  
 18 United States ~~senator~~**Senator** to appear under a particular party  
 19 heading on the official primary ballot, a nominating petition ~~shall~~  
 20 **must** be filed with the secretary of state. The nominating petition  
 21 ~~shall~~**must** have been signed by a number of qualified and registered  
 22 electors residing within this state as determined under section  
 23 544f. The nominating petition ~~shall~~**must** be signed by at least 100  
 24 qualified and registered electors in each of at least 1/2 of the  
 25 congressional districts of this state. Nominating petitions ~~shall~~  
 26 **must** be in the form as prescribed in section 544c. ~~Until December~~  
 27 ~~31, 2013, the nominating petition shall be filed with the secretary~~  
 28 ~~of state no later than 4 p.m. of the twelfth Tuesday before the~~  
 29 ~~August primary. Beginning January 1, 2014, the~~**The** nominating



1 petition ~~shall~~**must** be filed with the secretary of state no later  
 2 than 4 p.m. of the fifteenth Tuesday before the ~~August~~**June**  
 3 primary.

4 Sec. 132. A general primary election of all political parties  
 5 ~~shall~~**must** be held in every election precinct in this state on the  
 6 **third** Tuesday ~~succeeding the first Monday in August preceding~~**June**  
 7 **before** every general November election, at which time the qualified  
 8 and registered electors of each political party within every  
 9 congressional district shall vote for party candidates for the  
 10 office of ~~representative~~**Representative** in ~~congress~~**Congress** to be  
 11 filled at said ~~the~~ election. ~~∴ Provided, That this~~**This** section  
 12 ~~shall~~**does** not apply to parties required to nominate candidates at  
 13 caucuses or conventions.

14 Sec. 133. In order for the name of ~~a person~~**an individual** as a  
 15 candidate for nomination by a political party for the office of  
 16 ~~representative~~**Representative** in ~~congress~~**Congress** to appear under  
 17 a particular party heading on the official primary ballot in the  
 18 election precincts of a congressional district, a nominating  
 19 petition ~~shall~~**must** have been signed by a number of qualified and  
 20 registered electors residing in the district as determined under  
 21 section 544f. ~~Until December 31, 2013, if the congressional~~  
 22 ~~district comprises more than 1 county, the nominating petition~~  
 23 ~~shall be filed with the secretary of state no later than 4 p.m. of~~  
 24 ~~the twelfth Tuesday before the August primary. Beginning January 1,~~  
 25 ~~2014, if~~**If** the congressional district comprises more than 1  
 26 county, the nominating petition ~~shall~~**must** be filed with the  
 27 secretary of state no later than 4 p.m. of the fifteenth Tuesday  
 28 before the ~~August~~**June** primary. ~~Until December 31, 2013, if the~~  
 29 ~~congressional district is within 1 county, the nominating petition~~



1 ~~shall be filed with the county clerk of that county no later than 4~~  
 2 ~~p.m. of the twelfth Tuesday before the August primary. Beginning~~  
 3 ~~January 1, 2014, if~~ **If** the congressional district is within 1  
 4 county, the nominating petition ~~shall~~ **must** be filed with the county  
 5 clerk of that county no later than 4 p.m. of the fifteenth Tuesday  
 6 before the ~~August~~ **June** primary. Nominating petitions ~~shall~~ **must** be  
 7 in the form as prescribed in section 544c.

8       Sec. 162. A general primary election of all political parties  
 9 ~~shall~~ **must** be held in every election precinct in this state on the  
 10 **third** Tuesday ~~succeeding the first Monday in August preceding~~ **June**  
 11 **before** every general November election, at which time the qualified  
 12 and registered electors of each political party within every  
 13 senatorial district and every representative district shall vote  
 14 for party candidates for the offices of state senator and  
 15 representative, to be filled at the November election. ~~Provided,~~  
 16 ~~That this~~ **This** section ~~shall~~ **does** not apply to parties required to  
 17 nominate candidates at caucuses or conventions.

18       Sec. 163. (1) To obtain the printing of the name of a ~~person~~  
 19 **an individual** as a candidate for nomination by a political party  
 20 for the office of state senator or representative under a  
 21 particular party heading ~~upon~~ **on** the official primary ballots in  
 22 the various election precincts of a district, there ~~shall~~ **must** be  
 23 filed nominating petitions signed by a number of qualified and  
 24 registered electors residing in the district as determined under  
 25 section 544f. If the district comprises more than 1 county, the  
 26 nominating petitions ~~shall~~ **must** be filed with the secretary of  
 27 state. If the district comprises 1 county or less, the nominating  
 28 petitions ~~shall~~ **must** be filed with the county clerk of that county.  
 29 Nominating petitions ~~shall~~ **must** be in the form prescribed in



1 section 544c. ~~Until December 31, 2013, the secretary of state and~~  
 2 ~~the various county clerks shall receive nominating petitions for~~  
 3 ~~filing in accordance with this act up to 4 p.m. of the twelfth~~  
 4 ~~Tuesday before the August primary. Beginning January 1, 2014, the~~  
 5 **The** secretary of state and the various county clerks shall receive  
 6 nominating petitions for filing in accordance with this act up to 4  
 7 p.m. of the fifteenth Tuesday before the ~~August~~ **June** primary.

8 (2) ~~In lieu~~ **Instead** of filing a nominating petition, a filing  
 9 fee of \$100.00 may be paid to the county clerk or, for a candidate  
 10 in a district comprising more than 1 county, to the secretary of  
 11 state. Payment of the fee and certification of the name of the  
 12 candidate paying the fee ~~shall be~~ **are** governed by the same  
 13 provisions as in the case of nominating petitions. The fee ~~shall~~  
 14 **must** be deposited in the general fund of the county and ~~shall~~ **must**  
 15 be refunded to candidates who are nominated and to an equal number  
 16 of candidates who receive the next highest number of votes in the  
 17 primary election. If 2 or more candidates tie in having the lowest  
 18 number of votes allowing a refund, the sum of \$100.00 ~~shall~~ **must** be  
 19 divided among them. A refund of a deposit ~~shall~~ **must** not be made to  
 20 a candidate who withdraws as a candidate.

21 Sec. 192. A general primary election of all political parties  
 22 ~~shall~~ **must** be held in every county of this state on the **third**  
 23 ~~Tuesday succeeding the first Monday in August preceding~~ **June before**  
 24 the general November election at which the officers named in  
 25 section 191 ~~of this act~~ are to be elected, at which time the  
 26 qualified and registered electors of each political party may vote  
 27 for party candidates for the offices. This section ~~shall~~ **does** not  
 28 apply to parties required to nominate candidates at caucuses or  
 29 conventions.



1           Sec. 193. (1) To obtain the printing of the name of ~~a person~~  
2 **an individual** as a candidate for nomination by a political party  
3 for an office named in section 191 under a particular party heading  
4 ~~upon on~~ the official primary ballots, there ~~shall must~~ be filed  
5 with the county clerk nominating petitions signed by a number of  
6 qualified and registered electors residing within the county as  
7 determined under section 544f. Nominating petitions ~~shall must~~ be  
8 in the form prescribed in section 544c. ~~Until December 31, 2013,~~  
9 ~~the county clerk shall receive nominating petitions up to 4 p.m. of~~  
10 ~~the twelfth Tuesday before the August primary. Beginning January 1,~~  
11 ~~2014, the~~ **The** county clerk shall receive nominating petitions up to  
12 4 p.m. of the fifteenth Tuesday before the ~~August~~ **June** primary.

13           (2) To obtain the printing of the name of a candidate of a  
14 political party under the particular party's heading ~~upon on~~ the  
15 primary election ballots in the various voting precincts of the  
16 county, ~~there may be filed by the candidate, in lieu~~ **the candidate**  
17 **may file, instead** of filing nomination petitions, a filing fee of  
18 \$100.00 to be paid to the county clerk. Payment of the fee and  
19 certification of the candidate's name paying the fee ~~shall be~~ **are**  
20 governed by the same provisions as in the case of nominating  
21 petitions. The fee ~~shall must~~ be deposited in the general fund of  
22 the county and ~~shall must~~ be refunded to candidates who are  
23 nominated and to an equal number of candidates who receive the next  
24 highest number of votes in the primary election. If 2 or more  
25 candidates tie in having the lowest number of votes allowing a  
26 refund, the sum of \$100.00 ~~shall must~~ be divided among them. The  
27 deposits of all other defeated candidates, as well as the deposits  
28 of candidates who withdraw or are disqualified, ~~shall must~~ be  
29 forfeited and the candidates ~~shall must~~ be notified of the





1 forfeiture. Deposits forfeited under this section ~~shall~~**must** be  
 2 paid into and credited to the general fund of the county.

3 Sec. 253. A general primary election of all political parties  
 4 ~~shall~~**must** be held on the **third** Tuesday ~~succeeding the first Monday~~  
 5 in ~~August preceding~~**June before** every general November election in  
 6 which county road commissioners are elected, at which time the  
 7 qualified and registered electors of each political party may vote  
 8 for party candidates for the office of county road commissioner.

9 Sec. 254. (1) To obtain the printing of the name of ~~a person~~  
 10 **an individual** as a candidate for nomination by a political party  
 11 for the office of county road commissioner under a particular party  
 12 heading ~~upon~~**on** the official primary ballots, there must be filed  
 13 with the county clerk of the county nominating petitions signed by  
 14 a number of qualified and registered electors residing within the  
 15 county as determined under section 544f. Nominating petitions must  
 16 be in the form prescribed in section 544c. The county clerk shall  
 17 receive nominating petitions up to 4 p.m. of the fifteenth Tuesday  
 18 before the ~~August~~**June** primary in which county road commissioners  
 19 are to be elected.

20 (2) To obtain the printing of the name of a candidate of a  
 21 political party under the particular party's heading ~~upon~~**on** the  
 22 primary election ballots in the various voting precincts of the  
 23 county, ~~there may be filed by each candidate, in lieu~~**each**  
 24 **candidate may file, instead** of filing nominating petitions, a  
 25 filing fee of \$100.00 to be paid to the county clerk. Payment of  
 26 the fee and certification of the name of the candidate paying the  
 27 fee are governed by the same provisions as in the case of  
 28 nominating petitions. The fee must be deposited in the general fund  
 29 of the county and must be returned to all candidates who are



1 nominated and to an equal number of candidates who received the  
 2 next highest number of votes in the primary election. If 2 or more  
 3 candidates tie in having the lowest number of votes allowing a  
 4 refund, the sum of \$100.00 must be divided among them. The deposits  
 5 of all other defeated candidates, as well as the deposits of  
 6 candidates who withdraw or are disqualified, are forfeited and the  
 7 candidates must be notified of the forfeitures. Deposits forfeited  
 8 under this section must be paid into and credited to the general  
 9 fund of the county.

10 Sec. 322. If a ~~charter~~**city** provides for nomination by caucus  
 11 or by filing a petition or affidavit directly for the ~~May~~**June**  
 12 election, the candidate filing deadline or certification deadline  
 13 is 4 p.m. on the fifteenth Tuesday before the ~~May~~**June** election.

14 Sec. 345. A primary of all political parties ~~shall~~**must** be  
 15 held in every organized township of this state on the **third** Tuesday  
 16 ~~succeeding the first Monday in August preceding~~**June before** every  
 17 general November election, at which time the qualified and  
 18 registered electors of each political party may vote for party  
 19 candidates for township offices.

20 Sec. 349. (1) To obtain the printing of the name of ~~a person~~  
 21 **an individual** as a candidate for nomination by a political party  
 22 for a township office under the particular party heading ~~upon~~**on**  
 23 the official primary ballots, there must be filed with the township  
 24 clerk nominating petitions signed by a number of qualified and  
 25 registered electors residing within the township as determined  
 26 under section 544f. Nominating petitions must be in the form  
 27 prescribed in section 544c. The township clerk shall receive  
 28 nominating petitions up to 4 p.m. of the fifteenth Tuesday before  
 29 the ~~August~~**June** primary.



1           (2) To obtain the printing of the name of a candidate of a  
2 political party under the particular party's heading ~~upon~~ **on** the  
3 primary election ballots in the various voting precincts of the  
4 township, ~~there may be filed by the candidate, in lieu~~ **the**  
5 **candidate may file, instead** of filing nominating petitions, a  
6 filing fee of \$100.00 to be paid to the township clerk. Payment of  
7 the fee and certification of the candidate's name paying the fee  
8 are governed by the same provisions as in the case of nominating  
9 petitions. The fee must be deposited in the general fund of the  
10 township and must be refunded to candidates who are nominated and  
11 to an equal number of candidates who receive the next highest  
12 number of votes in the primary election. If 2 or more candidates  
13 tie in having the lowest number of votes allowing a refund, the sum  
14 of \$100.00 must be divided among them. The deposits of all other  
15 defeated candidates, as well as the deposits of candidates who  
16 withdraw or are disqualified, are forfeited and the candidates must  
17 be notified of the forfeiture. Deposits forfeited under this  
18 section must be paid into and credited to the general fund of the  
19 township.

20           (3) Within 4 days after the last day for filing nominating  
21 petitions or a filing fee, the township clerk shall deliver to the  
22 county clerk a list setting forth the name, address, and political  
23 affiliation and office sought of each candidate who has qualified  
24 for a position on the primary ballot.

25           Sec. 370. (1) Except as provided in section 370a or subsection  
26 (2), if a vacancy occurs in an elective or appointive township  
27 office, the vacancy ~~shall~~ **must** be filled by appointment by the  
28 township board, and the ~~person~~ **individual** appointed shall hold the  
29 office for the remainder of the unexpired term.



1           (2) If 1 or more vacancies occur in an elective township  
 2 office that cause the number of members serving on the township  
 3 board to be less than the minimum number of board members that is  
 4 required to constitute a quorum for the transaction of business by  
 5 the board, the board of county election commissioners shall make  
 6 temporary appointment of the number of members required to  
 7 constitute a quorum for the transaction of business by the township  
 8 board. An official appointed under this subsection shall hold the  
 9 office only until the official's successor is elected or appointed  
 10 and qualified. An official who is temporarily appointed under this  
 11 subsection shall not vote on the appointment of himself or herself  
 12 to an elective or appointive township office.

13           (3) If a township official submits a written resignation from  
 14 an elective township office, for circumstances other than a  
 15 resignation related to a recall election, that specifies a date and  
 16 time when the resignation is effective, the township board, within  
 17 30 days before that effective date and time, may appoint ~~a person~~  
 18 **an individual** to fill the vacancy at the effective date and time of  
 19 the resignation. The resigning official shall not vote on the  
 20 appointment.

21           (4) Except as provided in subsection (5), if the township  
 22 board does not make an appointment under subsection (3), or if a  
 23 vacancy occurs in an elective township office and the vacancy is  
 24 not filled by the township board or the board of county election  
 25 commissioners within 45 days after the beginning of the vacancy,  
 26 the county clerk of the county in which the township is located  
 27 shall call a special election within 5 calendar days to fill the  
 28 vacancy. Not later than 4 p.m. on the fifteenth calendar day after  
 29 the county clerk calls a special election under this section, the



1 township party committee for each political party in the township  
 2 shall submit a nominee to fill the vacancy. The special election  
 3 ~~shall~~**must** be held on the next regular election date that is not  
 4 less than 60 days after the deadline for submitting nominees under  
 5 this section or 70 days after the deadline for submitting nominees  
 6 under this section if the next regular election date is the even  
 7 year ~~August~~**June** primary or the general November election. Notice  
 8 of the special election ~~shall~~**must** be given in the same manner  
 9 required by section 653a. A special election called under this  
 10 section does not affect the rights of a qualified elector to  
 11 register for any other election. A person elected to fill a vacancy  
 12 shall serve for the remainder of the unexpired term.

13 (5) Subsection (4) does not apply to the office of township  
 14 constable. If a vacancy occurs in the office of township constable,  
 15 the township board shall determine if and when the vacancy ~~shall~~  
 16 **must** be filled by appointment. If the township board does not fill  
 17 the vacancy by appointment, the office of township constable ~~shall~~  
 18 **must** remain vacant until the next general or special election in  
 19 which township offices are filled.

20 Sec. 409a. A general nonpartisan primary election ~~shall~~**must**  
 21 be held in every appellate court district of this state on the  
 22 **third** Tuesday ~~succeeding the first Monday in August preceding~~**June**  
 23 **before** every general November election in which judges of the court  
 24 of appeals are to be elected, at which time the qualified and  
 25 registered electors may vote for nonpartisan candidates for the  
 26 office of judge of the court of appeals. ~~Provided, however, That~~  
 27 ~~if,~~**If**, upon expiration of the time for filing petitions for the  
 28 primary election of ~~said~~**the** judge of the court of appeals in any  
 29 appellate court district, it ~~shall appear~~**appears** that there are



1 not to exceed twice the number of candidates as there are ~~persons~~  
 2 **individuals** to be elected, then the secretary of state shall  
 3 certify to the county board or boards of election commissioners the  
 4 names of ~~such-the~~ candidates for court of appeals judge whose  
 5 nominating petitions, filing fee, or affidavit of candidacy have  
 6 been properly filed, and ~~such-those~~ candidates shall be the  
 7 nominees for judge of the court of appeals and shall be so  
 8 certified. As to ~~such-that~~ office, there ~~shall-must not~~ be ~~no-a~~  
 9 primary election and this office ~~shall-must~~ be omitted from the  
 10 judicial primary ballot.

11 Sec. 412. A general nonpartisan primary election ~~shall-must~~ be  
 12 held in every county of this state on the **third** Tuesday ~~succeeding~~  
 13 ~~the first Monday in August prior to~~ **June before** the general  
 14 election at which judges of the circuit court are elected, at which  
 15 time the qualified and registered electors may vote for nonpartisan  
 16 candidates for the office of judge of the circuit court. If, upon  
 17 the expiration of the time for filing petitions or incumbency  
 18 affidavits of candidacy for the primary election of ~~said-the~~ judge  
 19 of the circuit court in any judicial circuit, it ~~shall-appear~~  
 20 **appears** that there are not to exceed twice the number of candidates  
 21 as there are ~~persons-individuals~~ to be elected, then the secretary  
 22 of state shall certify to the county board of election  
 23 commissioners the name of ~~such-the~~ candidate for circuit court  
 24 judge whose petitions or affidavits have been properly filed, and  
 25 ~~such-the~~ candidate shall be the nominee for the judge of the  
 26 circuit court and shall be so certified. As to ~~such-that~~ office,  
 27 there ~~shall-must not~~ be ~~no-a~~ primary election and this office ~~shall~~  
 28 **must** be omitted from the judicial primary ballot.

29 Sec. 432. A general nonpartisan primary election ~~shall-must~~ be



1 held in every county of this state on the **third** Tuesday ~~succeeding~~  
 2 ~~the first Monday in August preceding~~ **June before** every general  
 3 November election at which judges of probate are to be elected, at  
 4 which time the qualified and registered electors may vote for  
 5 nonpartisan candidates for the office of judge of probate. If, upon  
 6 the expiration of the time for filing petitions or incumbency  
 7 affidavits of candidacy for the primary election of ~~said the~~  
 8 probate judges in any county, it ~~shall appear~~ **appears** that there  
 9 are not to exceed twice the number of candidates as there are  
 10 ~~persons~~ **individuals** to be elected, then the county clerk shall  
 11 certify to the county board of election commissioners the name of  
 12 ~~such the~~ candidate for probate judge whose petitions have been  
 13 properly filed, and ~~such the~~ candidate shall be the nominee for the  
 14 judge of probate and shall be so certified. As to ~~such that~~ office,  
 15 there ~~shall must not~~ be ~~no a~~ primary election and this office ~~shall~~  
 16 **must** be omitted from the judicial primary ballot.

17 Sec. 433. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection,  
 18 to obtain the printing of the name of ~~a person~~ **an individual** as a  
 19 candidate for nomination for the office of judge of probate ~~upon on~~  
 20 the official nonpartisan primary ballots, there must be filed with  
 21 the county clerk of each county nominating petitions containing the  
 22 signatures, addresses, and dates of signing of a number of  
 23 qualified and registered electors residing in the county as  
 24 determined under section 544f or by the filing of an affidavit  
 25 according to section 433a. In the case of a probate court district,  
 26 to obtain the printing of the name of ~~a person~~ **an individual** as a  
 27 candidate for nomination for the office of judge of probate ~~upon on~~  
 28 the official nonpartisan primary ballots, there must be filed with  
 29 the secretary of state nominating petitions containing the



1 signatures, addresses, and dates of signing of a number of  
2 qualified and registered electors residing in the probate court  
3 district as determined under section 544f or by the filing of an  
4 affidavit according to section 433a. The county clerk or, in the  
5 case of a probate court district, the secretary of state shall  
6 receive nominating petitions up to 4 p.m. on the fifteenth Tuesday  
7 before the ~~August~~ **June** primary. The provisions of sections 544a and  
8 544b apply.

9 (2) Nominating petitions filed under this section are valid  
10 only if they clearly indicate for which of the following offices  
11 the candidate is filing, consistent with section 435a(2):

12 (a) An unspecified existing judgeship for which the incumbent  
13 judge is seeking election.

14 (b) An unspecified existing judgeship for which the incumbent  
15 judge is not seeking election.

16 (c) A new judgeship.

17 (3) ~~A person~~ **An individual** who files nominating petitions for  
18 election to more than 1 probate judgeship has not more than 3 days  
19 following the close of filing to withdraw from all but 1 filing.

20 (4) In a primary and general election for 2 or more judgeships  
21 where more than 1 of the categories in subsection (2) could be  
22 selected, a candidate shall apply to the bureau of elections for a  
23 written statement of office designation to correspond to the  
24 judgeship sought by the candidate. The office designation provided  
25 by the secretary of state must be included in the heading of all  
26 nominating petitions. Nominating petitions containing an improper  
27 office designation are invalid.

28 (5) The secretary of state shall issue an office designation  
29 of incumbent position for any judgeship for which the incumbent





1 judge is eligible to seek reelection. If an incumbent judge does  
2 not file an affidavit of candidacy by the deadline, the secretary  
3 of state shall notify all candidates for that office that a  
4 nonincumbent position exists. All nominating petitions circulated  
5 for the nonincumbent position after the deadline must bear an  
6 office designation of nonincumbent position. All signatures  
7 collected before the affidavit of candidacy filing deadline may be  
8 filed with the nonincumbent nominating petitions.

9 (6) If a candidate for nomination for the office of judge of  
10 probate receives incorrect or inaccurate written information from  
11 the county clerk or, in the case of a probate court district, the  
12 secretary of state concerning the number of nominating petition  
13 signatures required under section 544f and that incorrect or  
14 inaccurate written information is published or distributed by the  
15 county clerk or, in the case of a probate court district, the  
16 secretary of state, the candidate may bring an action in a court of  
17 competent jurisdiction for equitable relief. A court may grant  
18 equitable relief to a candidate under this subsection if all of the  
19 following occur:

20 (a) The candidate brings the action for equitable relief  
21 within 6 days after the candidate is notified by the county clerk  
22 or, in the case of a probate court district, the secretary of state  
23 that the candidate's nominating petition contains insufficient  
24 signatures.

25 (b) The candidate files an affidavit certifying that he or she  
26 contacted and received from the county clerk or, in the case of a  
27 probate court district, the secretary of state incorrect or  
28 inaccurate written information concerning the number of nominating  
29 petition signatures required under section 544f.



1 (c) The county clerk or, in the case of a probate court  
 2 district, the secretary of state published or distributed the  
 3 incorrect or inaccurate written information concerning the number  
 4 of nominating petition signatures required under section 544f  
 5 before the filing deadline under subsection (1).

6 (d) The county clerk or, in the case of a probate court  
 7 district, the secretary of state did not inform the candidate at  
 8 least 14 days before the filing deadline under subsection (1) that  
 9 incorrect or inaccurate written information concerning the number  
 10 of nominating petition signatures required under section 544f had  
 11 been published or distributed.

12 (7) If a court grants equitable relief to a candidate under  
 13 subsection (6), the candidate must be given the opportunity to  
 14 obtain additional nominating petition signatures to meet the  
 15 requirements under section 544f. The additional nominating petition  
 16 signatures obtained by a candidate must be filed with the county  
 17 clerk or, in the case of a probate court district, the secretary of  
 18 state no later than 4 p.m. on the fifth business day after the date  
 19 that the court order granting equitable relief is filed.

20 (8) The nominating petition signatures filed under this  
 21 section are subject to challenge as provided in section 552.

22 Sec. 467a. A general nonpartisan primary election must be held  
 23 in every district and election division of this state on the **third**  
 24 Tuesday ~~after the first Monday in August~~ **June** before the general  
 25 election at which judges of the district court are elected, at  
 26 which time the qualified and registered electors may vote for  
 27 nonpartisan candidates for judge of the district court. If upon the  
 28 expiration of the time for filing petitions of candidacy for the  
 29 primary election of the judge of the district court in any district



1 or election division, it appears that there are not to exceed twice  
 2 the number of candidates as there are ~~persons~~**individuals** to be  
 3 elected, the secretary of state shall certify to the county board  
 4 of election commissioners the name of those candidates for district  
 5 court judge whose petitions or affidavits of candidacy have been  
 6 properly filed and those candidates are the nominees for the judge  
 7 of the district court and must be so certified. As to that office,  
 8 there must not be a primary election and this office must be  
 9 omitted from the judicial primary ballot.

10 Sec. 534. A general primary of all political parties except as  
 11 provided in sections 532 and 685 must be held in every election  
 12 precinct in this state on the **third** Tuesday ~~after the first Monday~~  
 13 in ~~August~~**June** before every general November election, at which  
 14 time the qualified and registered voters of each political party  
 15 may vote for party candidates for the office of governor, United  
 16 States Senator, Representative in Congress, state senator,  
 17 representative in the legislature, county executive, prosecuting  
 18 attorney, sheriff, county clerk, county treasurer, register of  
 19 deeds, drain commissioner, public works commissioner, county road  
 20 commissioner, county mine inspector, surveyor, and candidates for  
 21 office in townships. A nomination for an office must be made only  
 22 if the official is to be elected at the next succeeding general  
 23 November election.

24 Sec. 535. A general primary ~~shall~~**must** be held in every  
 25 election precinct in this state on the **third** Tuesday ~~succeeding the~~  
 26 ~~first Monday in August~~ ~~preceding~~**June before** every general November  
 27 election, at which time the qualified and registered voters may  
 28 vote for nonpartisan candidates for the office of judge of the  
 29 court of appeals, judge of the circuit court, judge of probate, and



1 for circuit court commissioner in the years ~~in which such~~ **that**  
 2 **those** officers are to be elected.

3 Sec. 551. ~~Until December 31, 2013, the secretary of state and~~  
 4 ~~the various county, township, and city clerks shall receive~~  
 5 ~~nominating petitions or filing fees filed under this act up to 4~~  
 6 ~~p.m., eastern standard time, of the twelfth Tuesday before the~~  
 7 ~~August primary. Beginning January 1, 2014, the~~ **The** secretary of  
 8 state and the various county, township, and city clerks shall  
 9 receive nominating petitions or filing fees filed under this act up  
 10 to 4 p.m. ~~, eastern standard time,~~ of the fifteenth Tuesday before  
 11 the ~~August~~ **June** primary. The provisions of this section do not  
 12 apply to a city that does not nominate its officers under the  
 13 provisions of this act.

14 Sec. 559. It ~~shall be~~ **is** the duty of the board of election  
 15 commissioners of each county in this state to prepare and furnish  
 16 the necessary official primary election ballots, except for city  
 17 offices, ~~which~~ **that** may be required for use by the electors of any  
 18 political party at the ~~August~~ **June** primary.

19 Sec. 591. ~~(1) Except as provided in subsection (2) and section~~  
 20 ~~532, the state convention of all political parties for the~~  
 21 ~~nomination of candidates for state offices in the even numbered~~  
 22 ~~years shall~~ **must** commence not less than 60 days before the general  
 23 November election. The date, time, and location of the state  
 24 convention ~~shall~~ **must** be designated by the state central committees  
 25 of the various political parties in their call for a state  
 26 convention. The calls ~~shall~~ **must** be issued at least 60 days before  
 27 the ~~August~~ **June** primaries.

28 ~~(2) In 2012 only, the state convention of all political~~  
 29 ~~parties for the nomination of candidates for state offices shall~~



1 ~~commence not less than 58 days before the general November~~  
 2 ~~election. The date, time, and location of the state convention~~  
 3 ~~shall be designated by the state central committees of the various~~  
 4 ~~political parties in their call for a state convention. The calls~~  
 5 ~~shall be issued at least 60 days before the August primaries.~~

6       Sec. 592. (1) Except as provided in section 532, the county  
 7 conventions of all political parties for the election of delegates  
 8 to a state convention for the nomination of state officers in the  
 9 even numbered years ~~shall~~**must** be held not less than 8 days nor  
 10 more than 25 days after the ~~August~~**June** primaries.

11       (2) All county conventions of a political party ~~shall~~**must** be  
 12 held on the same day throughout ~~the~~**this** state. The date ~~shall~~**must**  
 13 be designated by the state central committee of a political party  
 14 in its call for the state convention. The place and hour of meeting  
 15 of a county convention ~~shall~~**must** be designated in the call issued  
 16 by the county committee of the political party in the county, which  
 17 call ~~shall~~**must** be issued not less than 45 days before the ~~August~~  
 18 **June** primaries. The number of delegates to the state convention ~~to~~  
 19 ~~which~~**that** the political party in the county is entitled ~~shall~~**to**  
 20 **must** be chosen at the county convention.

21       (3) In all counties having or ~~which~~**that** may hereafter have 2  
 22 or more congressional districts or parts of congressional districts  
 23 within the boundaries of the county, the congressional districts or  
 24 a part of a congressional district within the counties ~~shall~~**must**  
 25 each be considered a county within the provisions of this section  
 26 for the holding of the county conventions provided for in this  
 27 section, and ~~shall~~**must** be in place of the county convention. The  
 28 nominee for ~~congress~~**Congress** of the congressional district in the  
 29 preceding primary election, the county chairperson, and the county



1 secretary of the several political parties shall constitute a  
 2 committee in each congressional district to name the temporary  
 3 chairperson of the first district convention held under this act.  
 4 Thereafter, the district chairperson shall act as temporary  
 5 chairperson. The convention ~~shall~~**must** organize the same as county  
 6 conventions and ~~shall~~**must** elect delegates to the state convention.  
 7 The chairperson and secretary of the convention shall certify to  
 8 the state central committee the names and addresses of the  
 9 delegates elected, and, when certified, those delegates shall  
 10 become the delegates from the district to the state convention.

11       Sec. 598. (1) The state central committee of each political  
 12 party shall, at least 60 days before the ~~August~~**June** primary,  
 13 forward by mail to the chairperson of each county committee of the  
 14 political party a copy of the call for the fall state convention of  
 15 the political party, showing the number of delegates ~~to which~~**that**  
 16 each county is entitled **to** in the state convention of the political  
 17 party. The state central committee shall apportion the delegates to  
 18 the several counties in proportion to the number of votes cast for  
 19 the candidate of the party for secretary of state in each county,  
 20 respectively, at the last preceding November general election.

21       (2) In addition to the number of delegates allocated to each  
 22 county under subsection (1), the state central committees shall  
 23 allocate an additional number of delegates equal to the number of  
 24 incumbent legislators nominated by their party and residing in the  
 25 county.

26       Sec. 611. (1) In the year 1956, and each fourth year after  
 27 1956, delegates of each political party who were elected to the  
 28 last prior fall county convention shall reconvene in a county  
 29 convention. The county conventions, when so convened, ~~shall~~**must**



1 elect delegates to a state convention. The number of delegates  
 2 elected ~~shall~~**must** be the same as the number elected to the last  
 3 prior spring state convention. The county conventions ~~shall~~**must** be  
 4 held at least 90 days ~~prior to~~**before** the time set for the holding  
 5 of the national convention of its political party. All county  
 6 conventions ~~shall~~**must** be held on the same day and time. The time  
 7 and place ~~shall~~**must** be fixed by the state central committee. A  
 8 state convention composed of delegates elected by the respective  
 9 county conventions ~~shall~~**must** be held in the year 1956, and each  
 10 fourth year after 1956, at least 60 days before the holding of the  
 11 national convention of its political party.

12 (2) As used in this section:

13 (a) "Delegates of each political party who were elected to the  
 14 last prior fall county convention" means precinct delegates elected  
 15 at the last prior ~~August~~ primary election, persons nominated as  
 16 candidates for county offices and state legislative offices who are  
 17 delegates at large to county conventions under section 599(5), and  
 18 delegates elected under section 622 or 624d to fill a precinct  
 19 delegate vacancy for the balance of an unexpired term.

20 (b) "Persons nominated as candidates for county offices and  
 21 state legislative offices who are delegates at large to county  
 22 conventions under section 599(5)" means incumbent county officials,  
 23 incumbent state legislators, and unsuccessful candidates for county  
 24 offices and state legislative offices who are candidates at the  
 25 last prior regular or special election held for the respective  
 26 office.

27 (3) Delegates to a state convention shall include only those  
 28 delegates elected at a county convention.

29 Sec. 623a. (1) On or before ~~April~~**February** 1 in even numbered



1 years, the chairperson of the county committee or district  
 2 committee of a congressional district or a part of a congressional  
 3 district considered a county under section 592 of each political  
 4 party shall forward by mail or otherwise deliver to the board of  
 5 election commissioners in that county a certificate showing the  
 6 number of delegates to the county convention to which each precinct  
 7 of the county is entitled. The chairperson of the state central  
 8 committee of a political party shall notify the chairperson of the  
 9 county committee or district committee of a congressional district  
 10 or a part of a congressional district considered a county under  
 11 section 592 of that political party no later than ~~March~~**January** 1  
 12 in even numbered years that the certificate required by this  
 13 subsection is to be delivered to the board of election  
 14 commissioners on or before ~~April~~**February** 1 of that year.

15 (2) If the chairperson fails to forward the certificate  
 16 required by subsection (1) by the day specified, the board of  
 17 election commissioners shall immediately determine the number of  
 18 delegates to the county convention that each precinct should elect  
 19 for ~~the implementation of~~**implementing** this act.

20 (3) The allotment of delegates to all precincts in ~~the~~**this**  
 21 state ~~shall~~**must** be made to ~~insure,~~**ensure**, as near as is  
 22 practicable, equal apportionment based upon the total vote cast for  
 23 the candidate of each political party for either ~~president~~  
 24 **President** of the United States or secretary of state at the last  
 25 general November election when elections for those offices were  
 26 held, whichever is later. However, each precinct ~~shall~~**must** have at  
 27 least 1 delegate.

28 (4) The apportionment ~~shall~~**must** be based on the precincts as  
 29 they exist 180 days before the ~~August~~**June** primary election in even





1 numbered years.

2 (5) As many delegates in each precinct as a political party is  
3 entitled to according to the certificate authorized by the  
4 chairperson of the county committee or the board of election  
5 commissioners ~~shall~~**must** be elected at the ~~August~~**June** primary in  
6 even numbered years by direct vote of the registered electors of  
7 each political party in the county.

8 Sec. 641. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, an  
9 election held under this act ~~shall~~**must** be held on 1 of the  
10 following regular election dates:

11 ~~(a) The May regular election date, which is the first Tuesday~~  
12 ~~after the first Monday in May.~~

13 ~~(a) (b) The August~~**June** regular election date, which is the  
14 ~~first~~**third** Tuesday after the first Monday in ~~August~~**June**.

15 ~~(b) (c) The November regular election date, which is the first~~  
16 Tuesday after the first Monday in November.

17 ~~(c) (d) In each presidential election year when a statewide~~  
18 presidential primary election is held, the date of the statewide  
19 presidential primary election as provided in section 613a.

20 (2) If an elective office is listed by name in section 643,  
21 requiring the election for that office to be held at the general  
22 election, and if candidates for the office are nominated at a  
23 primary election, the primary election ~~shall~~**must** be held on the  
24 ~~August~~**June** regular election date.

25 (3) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection and  
26 subsection (4), a special election ~~shall~~**must** be held on a regular  
27 election date. A special election called by the governor under  
28 section 145, 178, 632, 633, or 634 to fill a vacancy or called by  
29 the legislature to submit a proposed constitutional amendment as



1 authorized in section 1 of article XII of the state constitution of  
 2 1963 may, but is not required to be, held on a regular election  
 3 date.

4 (4) A school district may call a special election to submit a  
 5 ballot question to borrow money, increase a millage, or establish a  
 6 bond if an initiative petition is filed with the county clerk. The  
 7 petition ~~shall~~**must** be signed by a number of qualified and  
 8 registered electors of the district equal to not less than 10% of  
 9 the electors voting in the last gubernatorial election in that  
 10 district or 3,000 signatures, whichever number is lesser. Section  
 11 488 applies to a petition to call a special election for a school  
 12 district under this section. In addition to the requirements set  
 13 forth in section 488, the proposed date of the special election  
 14 ~~shall~~**must** appear beneath the petition heading, and the petition  
 15 ~~shall~~**must** clearly state the amount of the millage increase or the  
 16 amount of the loan or bond sought and the purpose for the millage  
 17 increase or the purpose for the loan or bond. The petition ~~shall~~  
 18 **must** be filed with the county clerk by 4 p.m. of the twelfth  
 19 Tuesday before the proposed date of the special election. The  
 20 petition signatures ~~shall~~**must** be obtained within 60 days before  
 21 the filing of the petition. Any signatures obtained more than 60  
 22 days before the filing of the petition are not valid. If the  
 23 special election called by the school district is not scheduled to  
 24 be held on a regular election date as provided in subsection (1),  
 25 the special election ~~shall~~**must** be held on a Tuesday. A special  
 26 election called by a school district under this subsection ~~shall~~  
 27 **must** not be held within 30 days before or 35 days after a regular  
 28 election date as provided in subsection (1). A school district may  
 29 only call 1 special election ~~pursuant to~~**under** this subsection in



1 each calendar year.

2 (5) The secretary of state shall direct and supervise the  
3 consolidation of all elections held under this act.

4 (6) This section shall be known and may be cited as the  
5 "Hammerstrom election consolidation law".

6 Sec. 642. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section and  
7 section 642a, beginning on September 1, 2004, a city shall hold its  
8 regular election or regular primary election as follows:

9 (a) A city shall hold its regular election for a city office  
10 at the odd year general election.

11 (b) A city shall hold its regular election primary at the odd  
12 year primary election.

13 (c) A city that holds its regular election for a city office  
14 annually or in the even year on the November regular election date  
15 shall continue holding elections on that schedule.

16 (d) A city that holds its regular election primary for a city  
17 office annually or in the even year on the August regular primary  
18 election date shall continue holding primary elections on that  
19 schedule.

20 (2) If, on September 1, 2004, a city holds its regular  
21 election at other than a regular November election date, the city  
22 council may choose to hold the regular election on the May regular  
23 election date by adopting a resolution in compliance with this  
24 section. Except as provided in section 642a, if a city council  
25 adopts the resolution in compliance with this section to hold its  
26 regular election on the May regular election date, after December  
27 31, 2004, the city's regular election is on the May regular  
28 election date. If a city's regular election is held on the May  
29 regular election date, the city shall not hold a regular primary



1 election.

2 (3) If, on September 1, 2004, a city holds its regular  
 3 election annually or in the even year on the November regular  
 4 election date, the city council may choose to hold the regular  
 5 election at the odd year general election by adopting a resolution  
 6 in compliance with this section. Except as provided in section  
 7 642a, if a city council adopts the resolution in compliance with  
 8 this section to hold its regular election at the odd year general  
 9 election, after December 31, 2004, the city's regular election is  
 10 at the odd year election. If a city's regular election is held at  
 11 the odd year general election, the city's regular election primary  
 12 ~~shall~~**must** be held at the odd year primary election.

13 (4) If, on September 1, 2004, a city holds its regular  
 14 election annually on the November regular election date, the city  
 15 council may choose to hold the regular election at the even year  
 16 general election by adopting a resolution in compliance with this  
 17 section. Except as provided in section 642a, if a city council  
 18 adopts the resolution in compliance with this section to hold its  
 19 regular election at the even year general election, after December  
 20 31, 2004, the city's regular election is at the even year election.  
 21 If a city's regular election is held at the even year general  
 22 election, the city's regular election primary ~~shall~~**must** be held at  
 23 the even year primary election.

24 (5) A village shall hold its regular election as follows:

25 (a) A village shall hold its regular election for a village  
 26 office at the general election and the appropriate township clerk  
 27 shall conduct the election.

28 (b) A village shall not hold a regular primary election.

29 (6) If a village's special election is held in conjunction



1 with another election conducted by a township, the village shall  
 2 pay the township a proportionate share of the election expenses. If  
 3 a village's special election is not held in conjunction with  
 4 another election conducted by a township, the village shall pay the  
 5 township 100% of the actual costs of conducting the village's  
 6 special election.

7 (7) A resolution permitted under this section or section 642a  
 8 is valid only if a city council adopts the resolution in compliance  
 9 with all of the following:

10 (a) The resolution is adopted before 1 of the following:

11 (i) If the resolution is permitted under subsection (2), (3),  
 12 or (4), January 1, 2005.

13 (ii) If the resolution is permitted under section ~~642a(1), (2),~~  
 14 ~~or (4),~~ **642a(2) or (4)**, January 1 of the year in which the change  
 15 in the date of the election takes effect.

16 (b) Before adopting the resolution, the council holds at least  
 17 1 public hearing on the resolution. The public hearing may be held  
 18 on the same day and immediately before considering the adoption of  
 19 the resolution.

20 (c) The council gives notice of each public hearing on the  
 21 resolution in a manner designed to reach the largest number of the  
 22 jurisdiction's qualified electors in a timely fashion.

23 (d) The council votes on the resolution and, on a record roll  
 24 call vote, a majority of the council's board members, elected or  
 25 appointed, and serving, adopt the resolution.

26 (e) The council files the resolution with the secretary of  
 27 state.

28 Sec. 642a. (1) After December 31, ~~2004,~~ **2022**, a city council  
 29 that adopted a resolution so that its regular election is held on



1 the May regular election date ~~may change its regular election to~~  
 2 ~~the odd year general election by adopting a resolution in~~  
 3 ~~compliance with section 642. If a city council adopts the~~  
 4 ~~resolution in compliance with section 642 to hold its regular~~  
 5 ~~election at the odd year general election, after December 31 of the~~  
 6 ~~year in which the resolution is adopted, the city's regular~~  
 7 ~~election is at the odd year general election.~~ **shall hold its regular**  
 8 **election on the June regular election date.**

9 (2) After December 31, 2004, a city council that holds its  
 10 regular election for city offices annually or in the even year on  
 11 the November regular election date may change its regular election  
 12 schedule to the odd year general election and the odd year primary  
 13 election by adopting a resolution in compliance with section 642.  
 14 If a city council adopts the resolution in compliance with section  
 15 642, the city's regular election is at the odd year general  
 16 election and its primary is at the odd year primary election.

17 (3) After December 31, 2010, a city that adopted a resolution  
 18 so that its regular election primary is held at the September  
 19 election shall hold its regular election primary at the odd year  
 20 primary election.

21 (4) After December 31, 2011, a city that holds its regular  
 22 election for city offices annually or in the odd year on the  
 23 November regular election date may change its regular election  
 24 schedule to the even year general election and the even year  
 25 primary election by adopting a resolution in compliance with  
 26 section 642. If a city council adopts the resolution in compliance  
 27 with section 642, after December 31 of the year in which the  
 28 resolution is adopted, the city's regular election is at the even  
 29 year general election and its primary is at the even year primary



1 election.

2 (5) After December 31, 2012, a village that adopted a  
3 resolution so that its regular election is held at the September  
4 election shall hold its regular election at the general November  
5 election.

6 (6) **After December 31, 2022, a city that holds its regular**  
7 **election primary for a city office annually or in the even year on**  
8 **the August regular primary election date shall hold its regular**  
9 **election primary on the June regular primary election date.**

10 Sec. 686a. (1) If a political party entitled to a position on  
11 the ballot failed to have at least 1 candidate who polled at least  
12 5% of the total vote cast for all candidates for secretary of state  
13 at the last preceding election at which a secretary of state was  
14 elected, candidates for that political party shall be nominated as  
15 provided in section 532. County caucuses and state conventions for  
16 ~~such~~**these** political parties ~~shall~~**must** be held not later than the  
17 ~~August~~**June** primary.

18 (2) County caucuses may nominate candidates for the office of  
19 ~~representative~~**Representative** in ~~congress~~**Congress**, state senator,  
20 and state representative if the offices represent districts  
21 contained wholly within the county, and for all county and township  
22 offices. Not more than 1 business day after the conclusion of the  
23 caucus, the names and mailing addresses of all candidates ~~se~~  
24 nominated and the offices for which they were nominated ~~shall~~**must**  
25 be certified by the chairperson and secretary of the caucus to the  
26 county clerk. The certification ~~shall~~**must** be accompanied by an  
27 affidavit of identity for each candidate named in the certificate  
28 as provided in section 558 and a separate written certificate of  
29 acceptance of nomination signed by each candidate named on the



1 certificate. The form of the certificate of acceptance ~~shall~~**must**  
 2 be prescribed by the secretary of state. If a candidate is ~~so~~  
 3 certified with the accompanying affidavit of identity and  
 4 certificate of acceptance, the name of the candidate ~~shall~~**must** be  
 5 printed on the ballot for that election. Candidates nominated and  
 6 certified ~~shall~~**are** not ~~be~~ permitted to withdraw.

7 (3) The county caucus may also select the number of delegates  
 8 to the state convention to which the county is entitled and shall  
 9 select its own officers and name its own county committee.

10 (4) The state convention ~~shall~~**must** be held at the time and  
 11 place indicated in the call. The convention ~~shall~~**must** consist of  
 12 delegates selected by the county caucuses. The convention may fill  
 13 vacancies in a delegation from qualified electors of that county  
 14 present at the convention. The convention may nominate candidates  
 15 for all state offices. District candidates may be nominated at  
 16 district caucuses held in conjunction with the state convention  
 17 attended by qualified delegates of the district. If delegates of a  
 18 district are not present, a district caucus ~~shall~~**must** not be held  
 19 for that district and candidates ~~shall~~**must** not be nominated for  
 20 that district. Not more than 1 business day after the conclusion of  
 21 the convention, the names and mailing addresses of the candidates  
 22 nominated for state or district offices ~~shall~~**must** be certified by  
 23 the chairperson and secretary of the state convention to the  
 24 secretary of state. The certification ~~shall~~**must** be accompanied by  
 25 an affidavit of identity for each candidate named in the  
 26 certificate as provided in section 558 and a separate written  
 27 certificate of acceptance of nomination signed by each candidate  
 28 named on the certificate. The form of the certificate of acceptance  
 29 ~~shall~~**must** be prescribed by the secretary of state. The names of





1 candidates ~~so~~ certified with accompanying affidavit of identity and  
2 certificate of acceptance ~~shall~~ **must** be printed on the ballot for  
3 the forthcoming election. Candidates ~~so~~ nominated and certified  
4 shall ~~are~~ not be permitted to withdraw.

5       Sec. 737a. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section,  
6 the board of election inspectors shall not count a write-in vote  
7 for a ~~person~~ **an individual** unless that ~~person~~ **individual** has filed  
8 a declaration of intent to be a write-in candidate as provided in  
9 this section. The write-in candidate shall file the declaration of  
10 intent to be a write-in candidate with the filing official for that  
11 elective office on or before 4 p.m. on the second Friday  
12 immediately before the election. The secretary of state,  
13 immediately after the 4 p.m. filing deadline under this subsection,  
14 shall prepare and have delivered a list of all ~~persons~~ **individuals**  
15 who have filed a declaration of intent to be a write-in candidate  
16 under this subsection, if any, to the appropriate county clerks. A  
17 filing official other than the secretary of state who receives a  
18 declaration of intent to be a write-in candidate or list of ~~persons~~  
19 **individuals** who filed a declaration of intent from another filing  
20 official under this subsection shall prepare and have delivered a  
21 list of all ~~persons~~ **individuals** who have filed a declaration of  
22 intent to be a write-in candidate to the board of election  
23 inspectors in the appropriate precincts before the close of the  
24 polls on election day.

25       (2) If a candidate whose name is printed on the official  
26 ballot for the election dies or is otherwise disqualified after 4  
27 p.m. on the second Friday immediately before the election, the  
28 requirement of filing a declaration of intent to be a write-in  
29 candidate under subsection (1) does not apply to a write-in



1 candidate. If a death or disqualification has occurred as described  
2 in this subsection, the board of election inspectors shall count  
3 all write-in votes for write-in candidates for the office sought by  
4 the deceased or disqualified candidate.

5 (3) Subsections (1) and (2) do not apply to a write-in  
6 candidate for precinct delegate. The board of election inspectors  
7 shall not count a write-in vote for a write-in candidate for  
8 precinct delegate unless that candidate has filed a declaration of  
9 intent to be a write-in candidate as provided in this subsection. A  
10 write-in candidate for precinct delegate shall file a declaration  
11 of intent to be a write-in candidate with the county clerk of the  
12 county in which that precinct is located on or before 4 p.m. on the  
13 Friday immediately before the election or with the board of  
14 election inspectors in the appropriate precinct before the close of  
15 the polls on election day. A county clerk who receives a  
16 declaration of intent to be a write-in candidate from a write-in  
17 candidate for precinct delegate under this subsection shall prepare  
18 and have delivered a list of all ~~persons~~**individuals** who have filed  
19 a declaration of intent to be a write-in candidate to the city and  
20 township clerks for the appropriate precincts before election day.  
21 A city or township clerk shall deliver a list of all ~~persons~~  
22 **individuals** who have filed a declaration of intent to be a write-in  
23 candidate for precinct delegate to the board of election inspectors  
24 in the appropriate precincts before the close of the polls on  
25 election day.

26 (4) The secretary of state shall prescribe forms for the  
27 declaration of intent to be a write-in candidate. Clerks shall  
28 maintain a supply of declaration of intent to be a write-in  
29 candidate forms in the clerk's office and make the forms available



1 in the polling places during the ~~August~~**June** primary for this  
 2 purpose. The declaration of intent to be a write-in candidate form  
 3 must include all of the following information:

4 (a) The name of the ~~person~~**individual** intending to be a write-  
 5 in candidate.

6 (b) The elective office that the ~~person~~**individual** seeks as a  
 7 write-in candidate.

8 (c) The residence address of the ~~person~~**individual** seeking  
 9 elective office as a write-in candidate.

10 (d) Other information the secretary of state considers  
 11 appropriate.

12 Sec. 821. ~~(1) Except as provided in subsection (2), the~~**The**  
 13 board of county canvassers shall meet at the office of the county  
 14 clerk no later than 9 a.m. on the Thursday after any election held  
 15 in the county. The county clerk or the county clerk's staff shall  
 16 determine the meeting date and time for the board of county  
 17 canvassers.

18 ~~(2) If, at an election held on the May regular election date,~~  
 19 ~~a ballot question appears on the ballot concerning an authorized~~  
 20 ~~millage that is subject to a millage reduction as provided in~~  
 21 ~~section 34d of the general property tax act, 1893 PA 206, MCL~~  
 22 ~~211.34d, the board of county canvassers shall meet to canvass and~~  
 23 ~~certify the results of the vote on that proposition after May 31~~  
 24 ~~and before June 15 following the election.~~

25 Sec. 963. (1) Within 35 days after the filing of the recall  
 26 petition, the filing official with whom the recall petition is  
 27 filed shall make an official declaration of the sufficiency or  
 28 insufficiency of the recall petition. If the recall petition is  
 29 determined to be insufficient, the filing official shall notify the



1 person or organization sponsoring the recall of the insufficiency  
 2 of the recall petition. It is not necessary to give notification  
 3 unless the person or organization sponsoring the recall files with  
 4 the filing official a written notice of sponsorship and a mailing  
 5 address.

6 (2) If a recall petition is filed under section 960,  
 7 immediately upon determining that the recall petition is  
 8 sufficient, but not later than 35 days after the date of filing of  
 9 the recall petition, the county clerk with whom the recall petition  
 10 is filed shall call the recall election and proceed under sections  
 11 971c to 975. The recall election ~~shall~~**must** be held not less than  
 12 95 days after the date the recall petition is filed and ~~shall~~**must**  
 13 be held on the next ~~May~~**June** regular election date or the next  
 14 November regular election date, whichever occurs first.

15 (3) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (4), if a  
 16 recall petition is filed under section 959, the filing official  
 17 with whom the recall petition is filed shall call the recall  
 18 primary election and proceed under sections 970b to 970g. The  
 19 recall primary election ~~shall~~**must** be held on the next regular  
 20 election date that is not less than 95 days after the date the  
 21 recall petition is filed.

22 (4) If a recall petition is filed under section 959 demanding  
 23 the recall of the governor, the filing official with whom the  
 24 recall petition is filed shall call a special recall election and  
 25 proceed under sections 975c to 975g. The special recall election  
 26 ~~shall~~**must** be held not less than 95 days after the date the recall  
 27 petition is filed and ~~shall~~**must** be held on the next ~~May~~**June**  
 28 regular election date or the next ~~August~~**November** regular election  
 29 date, whichever occurs first.



1           Sec. 970e. Subject to section 970b, the candidate of each  
2 political party receiving the greatest number of votes cast for  
3 candidates at the recall primary election as set forth in the  
4 report of the board of state canvassers, based on the returns from  
5 the various election precincts, shall be declared the nominee of  
6 that political party at the recall general election to be held on  
7 the next ~~May~~**June** regular election date or the next ~~August~~**November**  
8 regular election date, whichever occurs first. In addition, except  
9 as otherwise provided in this section, a candidate without a  
10 political party affiliation may qualify for the recall general  
11 election by filing a qualifying petition with the officer with whom  
12 the recall petitions were filed that contains 10% of the number of  
13 signatures required under section 544f within 10 days after the  
14 recall general election is scheduled. An individual who was an  
15 unsuccessful candidate in the recall primary election may not  
16 subsequently file a qualifying petition as a candidate without a  
17 political party affiliation for the recall general election.

18           Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect January  
19 1, 2023.

