HOUSE BILL No. 5529

March 21, 2000, Introduced by Reps. Bob Brown, Schermesser, Sheltrown, Basham, Woodward, Switalski, Spade, Jamnick and Hale and referred to the Committee on Tax Policy.

A bill to amend 1893 PA 206, entitled

"The general property tax act,"

by amending section 2 (MCL 211.2), as amended by 1993 PA 313.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 2. (1) For the purpose of taxation, real property
- 2 includes all lands OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 3 (A) ALL LAND within the THIS state, all buildings and fix-
- 4 tures on the land, and ALL appurtenances thereto TO THE LAND,
- 5 except as expressly exempted by law. —, and includes all
- 6 (B) ALL real property owned by the THIS state or purchased
- 7 or condemned for public highway purposes by any board, officer,
- 8 commission, or department of the THIS state and sold on land
- 9 contract, notwithstanding the fact that the deed has not been
- 10 executed transferring title.

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- 1 (2) The taxable status of persons and real and personal
- 2 property for a tax year shall be determined as of each December
- 3 31 of the immediately preceding year, which is considered the tax
- 4 day, any provisions in the charter of any city or village to the
- 5 contrary notwithstanding. An assessing officer is not restricted
- 6 to any particular period in the preparation of the assessment
- 7 roll but may survey, examine, or review properties PROPERTY at
- 8 any time before or after the tax day.
- **9** (3) Notwithstanding a provision to the contrary in any law,
- 10 if real property is acquired for public purposes by purchase or
- 11 condemnation, all general property taxes, but not penalties,
- 12 levied during the 12 months immediately preceding, but not
- 13 including, the day title passes to the public agency shall be
- 14 prorated in accordance with this subsection. The seller or con-
- 15 demnee is responsible for the portion of taxes from the levy date
- 16 or dates to, but not including, the day title passes and the
- 17 public agency is responsible for the remainder of the taxes. If
- 18 the date that title will pass cannot be ascertained definitely
- 19 and an agreement in advance to prorate taxes is desirable, an
- 20 estimated date for the passage of title may be agreed to. In the
- 21 absence of an agreement, the public agency shall compute the pro-
- 22 ration of taxes as of the date title passes. The question of
- 23 proration of taxes shall not be considered in any condemnation
- 24 proceeding. As used in this paragraph "levy date" means the day
- 25 on which general property taxes become due and payable. In addi-
- 26 tion to the portion of taxes for which the public agency is
- 27 responsible under the provisions of this subsection, the public

- 1 agency is also responsible for all general property taxes levied
- 2 on or after the date title passes and before the property is
- 3 removed from the tax rolls.
- 4 (4) In a real estate transaction between private parties
- 5 in for purposes of prorating taxes only, taxes levied by this
- 6 STATE OR BY A CITY, COUNTY, VILLAGE, TOWNSHIP, OR OTHER TAXING
- 7 UNIT ARE CONSIDERED TO BE FOR GOVERNMENTAL SERVICES RENDERED IN
- 8 THE CALENDAR YEAR IN WHICH THE TAXES BECOME DUE AND PAYABLE,
- 9 REGARDLESS OF WHEN THE TAXES ARE COLLECTED UNDER THIS ACT. IN
- 10 the absence of an agreement to the contrary, the seller is
- 11 responsible for that portion of the annual taxes levied THAT
- 12 HAVE OR WILL BECOME DUE AND PAYABLE during the 12 months immedi-
- 13 ately preceding CALENDAR YEAR, UP TO but not including, the day
- 14 title passes, from the levy date or dates to, but not including,
- 15 the day title passes and the CALCULATED BY MULTIPLYING THE TAXES
- 16 THAT HAVE OR WILL BECOME DUE AND PAYABLE DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR
- 17 BY A FRACTION THE NUMERATOR OF WHICH IS THE NUMBER OF DAYS THE
- 18 SELLER OWNED THE REAL ESTATE, UP TO BUT NOT INCLUDING THE DAY
- 19 TITLE PASSES, AND THE DENOMINATOR OF WHICH IS 365. THE buyer is
- 20 responsible for the remainder of the annual taxes THAT HAVE OR
- 21 WILL BECOME DUE AND PAYABLE DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR. As used
- 22 in this subsection, "levy date" means the day on which a general
- 23 property tax becomes due and payable.