SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 4619

A bill to amend 1973 PA 116, entitled

"An act to provide for the protection of children through the licensing and regulation of child care organizations; to provide for the establishment of standards of care for child care organizations; to prescribe powers and duties of certain departments of this state and adoption facilitators; to provide penalties; and to repeal acts and parts of acts,"

by amending section 1 (MCL 722.111), as amended by 1994 PA 205.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 1. As used in this act:
- 2 (a) "Child care organization" means a governmental or non-
- 3 governmental organization having as its principal function the
- 4 receiving of minor children for care, maintenance, training, and
- 5 supervision, notwithstanding that educational instruction may be
- 6 given. Child care organization includes organizations commonly
- 7 described as child caring institutions, child placing agencies,
- 8 children's camps, child care centers, day care centers, nursery

- 1 schools, parent cooperative preschools, foster homes, group
- 2 homes, or day care homes. Child care organization does not
- 3 include a governmental or nongovernmental organization that does

- 4 either of the following:
- 5 (i) Provides care exclusively to minors who have been eman-
- 6 cipated by court order pursuant to section 4(3) of Act No. 293
- 7 of the Public Acts of 1968, being section 722.4 of the Michigan
- 8 Compiled Laws 1968 PA 293, MCL 722.4.
- 9 (ii) Provides care exclusively to persons who are 18 years
- 10 of age or older and to minors who have been emancipated by court
- 11 order pursuant to section 4(3) of Act No. 293 of the Public Acts
- 12 of 1968 1968 PA 293, MCL 722.4, at the same location.
- 13 (b) "Child caring institution" means a child care facility
- 14 that is organized for the purpose of receiving minor children for
- 15 care, maintenance, and supervision, usually on a 24-hour basis,
- 16 in buildings maintained by the CHILD CARING institution for that
- 17 purpose, and operates throughout the year. An educational pro-
- 18 gram may be provided, but the educational program shall not be
- 19 the primary purpose of the facility. Child caring institution
- 20 includes a maternity home for the care of unmarried mothers who
- 21 are minors and an agency group home, which THAT is described as
- 22 a small child caring institution owned, leased, or rented by a
- 23 licensed agency providing care for more than 4 but less than 13
- 24 minor children. Child caring institution also includes institu-
- 25 tions for mentally retarded or emotionally disturbed minor
- 26 children. Child caring institution does not include a hospital,
- 27 nursing home, or home for the aged licensed under article 17 of

House Bill No. 4619 3

- 1 the public health code, Act No. 368 of the Public Acts of 1978,
- 2 as amended, being sections 333.20101 to 333.22260 of the Michigan
- 3 Compiled Laws 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.20101 TO 333.22260, a board-
- 4 ing school licensed under section 1335 of the REVISED school
- 5 code, of 1976, Act No. 451 of the Public Acts of 1976, being
- 6 section 380.1335 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1976 PA 451, MCL
- 7 380.1335, a hospital or facility operated by the state or
- 8 licensed under the mental health code, Act No. 258 of the Public
- **9** Acts of 1974, as amended, being sections 330.1001 to 330.2106 of
- 10 the Michigan Compiled Laws 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1001 TO
- 11 330.2106, or an adult foster care family home or an adult foster
- 12 care small group home licensed under the adult foster care facil-
- 13 ity licensing act, Act No. 218 of the Public Acts of 1979, being
- 14 sections 400.701 to 400.737 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1979
- 15 PA 218, MCL 400.701 TO 400.737, in which a child has been placed
- 16 pursuant to section 5(6).
- 17 (c) "Child placing agency" means a governmental organization
- 18 or an agency organized pursuant to the nonprofit corporation act,
- 19 Act No. 162 of the Public Acts of 1982, being sections 450.2101
- 20 to 450.3192 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1982 PA 162, MCL
- 21 450.2101 TO 450.3192, for the purpose of receiving children for
- 22 their placement in private family homes for foster care or for
- 23 adoption. The function of a child placing agency may include
- 24 the investigation of INVESTIGATING applicants for adoption and
- 25 the investigation and certification of INVESTIGATING AND
- 26 CERTIFYING foster family homes and foster family group homes as
- 27 provided in this act. The function of a child placing agency may

House Bill No. 4619 4

- 1 also include the supervision of SUPERVISING children who are 16
- 2 or 17 years of age and who are living in unlicensed residences as
- **3** provided in section 5(4).
- 4 (d) "Children's camp" means a residential, day, troop, or
- 5 travel camp conducted in a natural environment for more than 4
- 6 school-age children, apart from their THE CHILDREN'S parents,
- 7 relatives, or legal guardians, for 5 or more days in a 14-day
- 8 period. A children's camp provides care and supervision for the
- 9 same group of children for usually not more than 12 weeks.
- (e) "Child care center" or "day care center" means a facili-
- 11 ty, other than a private residence, receiving 1 or more preschool
- 12 or school-age children for care for periods of less than 24 hours
- 13 a day, and where the parents or guardians are not immediately
- 14 available to the child. Child care center or day care center
- 15 includes a facility that provides care for not less than 2 con-
- 16 secutive weeks, regardless of the number of hours of care per
- 17 day. The facility is generally described as a child care center,
- 18 day care center, day nursery, nursery school, parent cooperative
- 19 preschool, play group, or drop-in center. Child care center or
- 20 day care center does not include any of the following:
- 21 (i) A Sunday school, a vacation bible school, or a religious
- 22 instructional class that is conducted by a religious organization
- 23 where children are in attendance for not more than 3 hours per
- 24 day for an indefinite period, or not more than 8 hours per day
- 25 for a period not to exceed 4 weeks during a 12-month period.

 $\mathbf{1}$ (ii) A facility operated by a religious organization where

- 2 children are cared for not more than 3 hours while persons
- 3 responsible for the children are attending religious services.
- 4 (iii) A FACILITY OR PROGRAM FOR SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN THAT IS
- 5 OPERATED AT SCHOOL BY A PUBLIC SCHOOL OR BY A PERSON OR ENTITY
- 6 WITH WHOM A PUBLIC SCHOOL CONTRACTS FOR SERVICES.
- 7 (f) "Private home" means a private residence in which the
- 8 licensee or registrant permanently resides as a member of the
- 9 household, which residency is not contingent upon caring for
- 10 children or employment by a licensed or approved child placing
- 11 agency. Private home includes a full-time foster family home, a
- 12 full-time foster family group home, a group day care home, or a
- 13 family day care home, as follows:
- 14 (i) "Foster family home" is a private home in which 1 but
- 15 not more than 4 minor children, who are not related to an adult
- 16 member of the household by blood or marriage, or who are not
- 17 placed in the household pursuant to the adoption code, chapter X
- 18 of Act No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939, being sections 710.21
- 19 to 710.70 of the Michigan Compiled Laws THE PROBATE CODE OF
- 20 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 710.21 TO 710.70, are given care and
- 21 supervision for 24 hours a day, for 4 or more days a week, for 2
- 22 or more consecutive weeks, unattended by a parent or legal
- 23 guardian.
- 24 (ii) "Foster family group home" means a private home in
- 25 which more than 4 but fewer than 7 minor children, who are not
- 26 related to an adult member of the household by blood or marriage,
- 27 or who are not placed in the household pursuant to chapter X of

House Bill No. 4619 6

- 1 Act No. 288 of the Public Acts of 1939 THE PROBATE CODE OF
- 2 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 710.21 TO 710.70, are provided care for 24
- 3 hours a day, for 4 or more days a week, for 2 or more consecutive
- 4 weeks, unattended by a parent or legal guardian.
- 5 (iii) "Family day care home" means a private home in which
- 6 1 but fewer than 7 minor children are received for care and
- 7 supervision for periods of less than 24 hours a day, unattended
- 8 by a parent or legal guardian, except children related to an
- 9 adult member of the family by blood, marriage, or adoption.
- 10 Family day care home includes a home that gives IN WHICH care
- 11 IS GIVEN to an unrelated minor child for more than 4 weeks during
- 12 a calendar year.
- 13 (iv) "Group day care home" means a private home in which
- 14 more than 6 but not more than 12 minor children are given care
- 15 and supervision for periods of less than 24 hours a day unat-
- 16 tended by a parent or legal quardian, except children related to
- 17 an adult member of the family by blood, marriage, or adoption.
- 18 Group day care home includes a home that gives IN WHICH care IS
- 19 GIVEN to an unrelated minor child for more than 4 weeks during a
- 20 calendar year.
- 21 (g) "Licensee" means a person, partnership, firm, corpora-
- 22 tion, association, nongovernmental organization, or local or
- 23 state government child care organization that has been issued a
- 24 license to operate a child care organization.
- 25 (h) "Provisional license" means a license issued to a child
- 26 care organization that is temporarily unable to conform to all of
- 27 the rules promulgated under this act.

H03565'01 (H-1)

1 (i) "Regular license" means a license issued to a child care

- 2 organization indicating that the organization is in compliance
- 3 with all rules promulgated under this act.
- 4 (j) "Guardian" means the guardian of the person.
- 5 (k) "Minor child" means any of the following:
- 6 (i) A person less than 18 years of age.
- 7 (ii) A person who is a resident in a child caring institu-
- 8 tion, children's camp, foster family home, or foster family group
- 9 home; who becomes 18 years of age while residing in the child
- 10 caring institution, CHILDREN'S camp, FOSTER FAMILY HOME, or
- 11 FOSTER FAMILY GROUP home; and who continues residing in the CHILD
- 12 CARING institution, CHILDREN'S camp, FOSTER FAMILY HOME, or
- 13 FOSTER FAMILY GROUP home to receive care, maintenance, training,
- 14 and supervision. This subparagraph applies only if the number of
- 15 those residents who become 18 years of age does not exceed the
- 16 following:
- 17 (A) Two, if the total number of residents is 10 or fewer.
- 18 (B) Three, if the total number of residents is not less than
- **19** 11 and not more than 14.
- 20 (C) Four, if the total number of residents is not less than
- **21** 15 and not more than 20.
- 22 (D) Five, if the total number of residents is 21 or more.
- 23 (iii) A person 18 years of age or older who is placed in a
- 24 foster family home under section 5(7).
- 25 (1) "Registrant" means a person who has been issued a cer-
- 26 tificate of registration to operate a family day care home.

1 (m) "Registration" means the process by which the department

- 2 of social CONSUMER AND INDUSTRY services regulates family day
- 3 care homes, which process requires AND INCLUDES THE REQUIREMENT
- 4 that a family day care home certify to the department that the
- 5 family day care home has complied with and will continue to
- 6 comply with the rules promulgated under this act.
- 7 (n) "Certificate of registration" means a written document
- 8 issued to a family day care home through registration.
- **9** (o) "Related" means a parent, grandparent, brother, sister,
- 10 stepparent, stepsister, stepbrother, uncle, aunt, cousin, great
- 11 aunt, great uncle, or stepgrandparent related by marriage, blood,
- 12 or adoption.
- 13 (p) "Religious organization" means church, ecclesiastical
- 14 corporation, or group, not organized for pecuniary profit, that
- 15 gathers for mutual support and edification in piety or worship of
- 16 a supreme deity.
- 17 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take
- 18 effect unless House Bill No. 4617 of the 91st Legislature is
- 19 enacted into law.