SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 5383

[A bill to amend 1951 PA 51, entitled

"An act to provide for the classification of all public roads, streets, and highways in this state, and for the revision of that classification and for additions to and deletions from each classification; to set up and establish the Michigan transportation fund; to provide for the deposits in the Michigan transportation fund of specific taxes on motor vehicles and motor vehicle fuels; to provide for the allocation of funds from the Michigan transportation fund and the use and administration of the fund for transportation purposes; to set up and establish the truck safety fund; to provide for the allocation of funds from the truck safety fund; to provide for the allocation of funds from the truck safety fund and administration of the fund for truck safety purposes; to set up and establish the Michigan truck safety commission; to establish certain standards for road contracts for certain businesses; to provide for the continuing review of transportation needs within the state; to authorize the state transportation commission, counties, cities, and villages to borrow money, issue bonds, and make pledges of funds for transportation purposes; to authorize counties to advance funds for the payment of deficiencies necessary for the payment of bonds issued under this act; to provide for the limitations, payment, retirement, and security of the bonds and pledges; to provide for appropriations and tax levies by counties and townships for county roads; to authorize contributions by townships for county roads; to provide for the establishment and administration of the state trunk line fund, critical bridge fund, comprehensive transportation fund, and certain other funds; to provide for the deposits in the state trunk line fund, critical bridge fund, comprehensive

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transportation fund, and certain other funds of money raised by specific taxes and fees; to provide for definitions of public transportation functions and criteria; to define the purposes for which Michigan transportation funds may be allocated; to provide for Michigan transportation fund grants; to provide for review and approval of transportation programs; to provide for submission of annual legislative requests and reports; to provide for the establishment and functions of certain advisory entities; to provide for conditions for grants; to provide for the issuance of bonds and notes for transportation purposes; to provide for the powers and duties of certain state and local agencies and officials; to provide for the making of loans for transportation purposes by the state transportation department and for the receipt and repayment by local units and agencies of those loans from certain specified sources; and to repeal acts and parts of acts," by amending sections 1b, 10c, 10h, 11, 11c, 12, 18e, and 20a (MCL 247.651b, 247.660c, 247.660h, 247.661, 247.661c, 247.662, 247.668e, and 247.670a), section 1b as amended by 1989

PA 188, section 10c as amended by 1990 PA 73, section 10h as amended by 2000 PA 188, sections 11c and 12 as amended by 1997 PA 79, and section 18e as amended by 1985 PA 201, and by adding section 10p.]

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 1b. (1) The state transportation department shall bear
- 2 the entire cost of maintaining, in accordance with standards and
- 3 specifications of the department, all state trunk line highways
- 4 including highways within incorporated cities and villages except
- 5 that the cost of maintaining additional width for local purposes
- 6 as provided in section 1c shall be borne by the city or village.
- 7 For the purposes of this act except for sections 11 and 12,
- 8 maintaining of state trunk line highways shall include, by way of
- 9 enumeration but not limitation, snow removal, street cleaning and

- 1 drainage, seal coating, patching and ordinary repairs, erection
- 2 and maintenance of traffic signs and markings, freeway lighting
- 3 for traffic safety in cities and villages having a population of
- 4 less than 30,000 and the trunk line share of the erection and
- 5 maintenance of traffic signals, but shall not include street
- 6 lighting, resurfacing, new curb and gutter structures for
- 7 widening. On and after January 1, 1970, maintaining of state
- 8 trunk line highways shall include all freeway lighting for traf-
- 9 fic safety.
- 10 (2) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, as
- 11 part of the construction or reconstruction of a state trunk line
- 12 highway which abuts a location designated as a national historic
- 13 landmark pursuant to the national historic preservation act,
- 14 Public Law 89-665, 80 Stat. 915, and 36 C.F.R. part 65, the
- 15 department may include within the project, expenditures deemed
- 16 necessary to mitigate the adverse impact of the state trunk line
- 17 highway on the aesthetic and historic character of that abutting
- 18 area. The installation or maintenance of lighting to preserve
- 19 the aesthetic and historic character of the abutting area shall
- 20 not impose a duty on the department to provide or maintain light-
- 21 ing for the improved portion of the highway designed for vehicu-
- 22 lar travel.
- 23 (3) The state transportation department shall not use funds
- 24 allocated under this act for the development or construction of a
- 25 service plaza.
- 26 Sec. 10c. As used in this act:

- 1 (a) "Urban or rural area" means a contiguous developed area,
- 2 including the immediate surrounding area, where transportation
- 3 services should reasonably be provided presently or in the
- 4 future; the area within the jurisdiction of an eligible authori-
- 5 ty; or for the purpose of receiving funds for public transporta-
- 6 tion, a contiguous developed area having a population of less
- 7 than 50,000 population that has an urban public transportation
- 8 program approved by the state transportation department and for
- 9 which the state transportation commission determines that public
- 10 transportation services should reasonably be provided presently
- 11 or in the future.
- 12 (b) "Eligible authority" means an authority organized pursu-
- 13 ant to the metropolitan transportation authorities act of 1967,
- 14 Act No. 204 of the Public Acts of 1967, as amended, being sec-
- 15 tions 124.401 to 124.426 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- 16 (c) "Eligible governmental agency" means a county, city, or
- 17 village or an authority created pursuant to Act No. 55 of the
- 18 Public Acts of 1963, as amended, being sections 124.351 to
- 19 124.359 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1963 PA 55, MCL 124.351 TO
- 20 124.359; the urban cooperation act of 1967, Act No. 7 of the
- 21 Public Acts of the Extra Session of 1967, being sections 124.501
- 22 to 124.512 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1967 (EX SESS) PA 7,
- 23 MCL 124.501 TO 124.512; Act No. 8 of the Public Acts of the
- 24 Extra Session of 1967, being sections 124.531 to 124.536 of the
- 25 Michigan Compiled Laws 1967 (EX SESS) PA 8, MCL 124.1 TO 124.13;
- 26 Act No. 35 of the Public Acts of 1951, as amended, being
- 27 sections 124.1 to 124.13 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1951 PA

- 1 35, MCL 124.1 TO 124.13; the public transportation authority act,
- 2 Act No. 196 of the Public Acts of 1986, being sections 124.451
- 3 to 124.479 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1986 PA 196, MCL
- 4 124.451 TO 124.479; or the revenue bond act of 1933, Act No. 94
- 5 of the Public Acts of 1933, as amended, being sections 141.101 to
- 6 141.140 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1933 PA 94, MCL 141.101 TO
- 7 141.140.
- **8** (d) "Transit vehicle" means a bus, rapid transit vehicle,
- 9 railroad car, water vehicle, taxicab, or other type of public
- 10 transportation vehicle or individual unit, whether operated
- 11 singly or in a group which provides public transportation.
- 12 (e) "Transit vehicle mile" means a transit vehicle operated
- 13 for 1 mile in public transportation service including demand
- 14 actuated and line-haul vehicle miles.
- 15 (f) "Demand actuated vehicle" means a bus or smaller transit
- 16 vehicle operated for providing group rides to members of the gen-
- 17 eral public paying fares individually, and on demand rather than
- 18 in regularly scheduled route service.
- 19 (g) "Demand actuated vehicle mile" means a demand actuated
- 20 vehicle operated for 1 mile in service to the general public.
- 21 (h) "Public transportation", "comprehensive transportation",
- 22 "public transportation service", "comprehensive transportation
- 23 service", "public transportation purpose", or "comprehensive
- 24 transportation purpose" means the movement of people and goods by
- 25 publicly or privately owned water vehicle, bus, railroad car,
- 26 aircraft, rapid transit vehicle, taxicab, or other conveyance
- 27 which provides general or special service to the public, but not

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- 1 including charter or sightseeing service or transportation which
- 2 is exclusively for school purposes. Public transportation,
- 3 public transportation services, or public transportation pur-
- 4 poses; and comprehensive transportation, comprehensive transpor-
- 5 tation services, or comprehensive transportation purposes as
- 6 defined in this subdivision are declared by law to be transporta-
- 7 tion purposes within the meaning of section 9 of article IX of
- 8 the state constitution of 1963.
- 9 (i) "State transportation commission" means the state trans-
- 10 portation commission or the state highway commission as estab-
- 11 lished in section 28 of article V of the state constitution of
- **12** 1963.
- 13 (j) "Governmental unit" means the state transportation
- 14 department, state highway commission or the state transportation
- 15 commission, or a county road commission, A CITY, OR A VILLAGE.
- 16 (k) "Department" or "department of transportation" means the
- 17 state transportation department, which may be referred to admin-
- 18 istratively as the department of transportation.
- 19 (1) "PRESERVATION" MEANS AN ACTIVITY UNDERTAKEN TO PROVIDE
- 20 AND MAINTAIN SERVICEABLE ROADWAYS. PRESERVATION DOES NOT INCLUDE
- 21 NEW CONSTRUCTION OF HIGHWAYS, ROADS, STREETS, OR BRIDGES, A
- 22 PROJECT THAT INCREASES THE CAPACITY OF A HIGHWAY FACILITY TO
- 23 ACCOMMODATE THAT PART OF TRAFFIC HAVING NEITHER AN ORIGIN NOR
- 24 DESTINATION WITHIN THE LOCAL AREA, WIDENING OF [] A LANE
- 25 WIDTH [OR MORE], ADDING TURN LANES OF MORE THAN 1/2 MILE IN LENGTH, OR
- 26 IMPROVEMENTS TO BUILDINGS OWNED OR OPERATED BY THE DEPARTMENT, A
- 27 COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION, A COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WORKS, OR A

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- 1 CITY OR VILLAGE. PRESERVATION INCLUDES, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, 1
- 2 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
- (i) MAINTENANCE.
- 4 (ii) [CAPITAL PREVENTIVE TREATMENTS].
- 5 (iii) GRADING.
- (iv) SAFETY PROJECTS.
- v) RECONSTRUCTION.
- (vi) RESURFACING.
- 9 (vii) RESTORATION.
- 10 (viii) REHABILITATION.
- 11 (ix) ANY ROAD OR BRIDGE PROJECT THAT IS ELIGIBLE FOR FEDERAL
- 12 HIGHWAY FUNDS.
- 13 (M) "MAINTENANCE" MEANS REACTIVE MAINTENANCE, ROUTINE MAIN-
- 14 TENANCE, OR BOTH REACTIVE AND ROUTINE MAINTENANCE. MAINTENANCE
- 15 DOES NOT INCLUDE [CAPITAL PREVENTIVE TREATMENTS], RESURFACING, RECONSTRUC-
- 16 TION, RESTORATION, REHABILITATION, OR THE UPGRADING OF AGGREGATE
- 17 SURFACE ROADS TO HARD SURFACE ROADS.
- 18 (N) "REACTIVE MAINTENANCE" MEANS ACTION PERFORMED IN
- 19 RESPONSE TO UNCONTROLLABLE EVENTS UPON THE CONDITION OF A HIGH-
- 20 WAY, ROAD, STREET, OR BRIDGE. REACTIVE MAINTENANCE INCLUDES, BUT
- 21 IS NOT LIMITED TO, 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 22 (i) SNOW AND ICE REMOVAL.
- (ii) POTHOLE PATCHING.
- 24 (iii) UNPLUGGING DRAIN FACILITIES.
- 25 (iv) REPLACING DAMAGED SIGN AND PAVEMENT MARKINGS.
- 26 (v) REPLACING DAMAGED GUARDRAILS.

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 - 1 (vi) REPAIRING STORM DAMAGE.
 - 2 (vii) REPAIR OR REPLACEMENT OF DAMAGED TRAFFIC SIGNALS.
 - 3 (viii) EMERGENCY ENVIRONMENTAL CLEANUP.
 - $\mathbf{4}$ (ix) EMERGENCY REPAIRS.
 - (x) EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT OF ROAD CLOSURES THAT RESULT FROM
 - 6 UNCONTROLLABLE EVENTS.
 - 7 (O) "ROUTINE MAINTENANCE" MEANS ACTIONS PERFORMED ON A REGU-
 - 8 LAR OR CONTROLLABLE BASIS IN ORDER TO KEEP A HIGHWAY, ROAD,
 - 9 STREET, OR BRIDGE SAFE AND FIT FOR TRAVEL. ROUTINE MAINTENANCE
- 10 INCLUDES, BUT IS NOT LIMITED TO, 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 11 (i) CLEANING STREETS AND ASSOCIATED DRAINAGE.
- 12 (ii) INSTALLING TRAFFIC SIGNS.
- 13 (iii) MOWING ROADSIDE.
- 14 (iv) CONTROL OF ROADSIDE BRUSH AND VEGETATION.
- 15 (v) CLEANING ROADSIDE.
- 16 (vi) REPAIRING LIGHTING.
- 17 (vii) GRADING SHOULDERS.
- 18 (viii) UPGRADING TRAFFIC SIGNALS.
- 19 (P) ["CAPITAL PREVENTIVE TREATMENTS"] MEANS A PLANNED STRATEGY OF
- 20 COST-EFFECTIVE TREATMENTS TO AN EXISTING ROADWAY SYSTEM AND ITS
- 21 APPURTENANCES THAT PRESERVE ASSETS BY RETARDING DETERIORATION AND
- 22 MAINTAINING FUNCTIONAL CONDITION WITHOUT SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASING
- 23 STRUCTURAL CAPACITY. PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE INCLUDES, BUT IS NOT
- 24 LIMITED TO, 1 OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 25 (i) PAVEMENT CRACK SEALING.
- 26 (ii) MICRO SURFACING.

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- 1 (iii) CHIP SEALING.
- 2 (iv) CONCRETE JOINT RESEALING.
- (v) CONCRETE JOINT REPAIR.
- 4 (vi) FILLING SHALLOW PAVEMENT CRACKS.
- 5 (vii) PATCHING CONCRETE.
- 6 (viii) SHOULDER RESURFACING.
- 7 (ix) CONCRETE DIAMOND GRINDING.
- (x) DOWEL BAR RETROFIT.
- 9 (xi) BITUMINOUS OVERLAYS OF THICKNESS LESS THAN 1-1/2
- 10 INCHES.
- 11 (xii) RESTORATION OF DRAINAGE.
- 12 (xiii) BRIDGE CRACK SEALING.
- 13 (xiv) BRIDGE JOINT REPAIR.
- 14 (xv) BRIDGE SEISMIC RETROFIT.
- 15 (xvi) BRIDGE SCOUR COUNTERMEASURES.
- 16 (xvii) BRIDGE PAINTING.
- 17 (xviii) POLLUTION PREVENTION.
- (xix) NEW TREATMENTS AS THEY MAY BE DEVELOPED.

 [(Q) "COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION" MEANS THE BOARD OF COUNTY ROAD COMMISSIONERS ELECTED OR APPOINTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 6 OF CHAPTER IV OF 1909 PA 283, MCL 224.6, OR, IN THE CASE OF A CHARTER COUNTY WITH A POPULATION OF 2,000,000 OR MORE WITH AN ELECTED COUNTY EXECUTIVE THAT DOES NOT HAVE A BOARD OF COUNTY ROAD COMMISSIONERS, THE COUNTY EXECUTIVE FOR MINISTERIAL FUNCTIONS AND THE COUNTY COMMISSION PROVIDED FOR IN SECTION 14(1)(D) OF 1966 PA 293, MCL 45.514, FOR LEGISLATIVE FUNCTIONS.]
- 19 Sec. 10h. (1) By May 1 of each year the state transporta-
- 20 tion commission shall report to each member of the legislature,
- 21 the governor, and the auditor general its recommendations for a
- 22 transportation program which the state transportation commission
- 23 acts on under section 10e(10). The report shall specify the
- 24 following:
- 25 (a) The estimated amount of money in the comprehensive
- 26 transportation fund to be distributed in the following fiscal
- 27 year and the amount of money in the comprehensive transportation

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- 1 fund to be distributed to each eligible authority, each intercity
- 2 carrier, each eligible governmental agency, and the state trans-
- 3 portation department; the estimated amount of money in the state
- 4 trunk line fund to be distributed to the state transportation
- **5** department for the maintenance, as defined in section $\frac{11}{100}$ 10C,
- 6 of state trunk line highways; and the estimated amount of money
- 7 in the state trunk line fund to be distributed to the state
- 8 transportation department for all other purposes in the following
- 9 fiscal year. The report shall further subdivide the money to be
- 10 distributed to each eligible authority, each intercity carrier,
- 11 each eligible governmental agency, the state transportation
- 12 department from the comprehensive transportation fund, the state
- 13 transportation department from the state trunk line fund for the
- 14 maintenance of state trunk line highways, and the state transpor-
- 15 tation department from the state trunk line fund for all other
- 16 purposes specifying how much of that money is proposed to be
- 17 expended for either capital acquisitions, including demonstration
- 18 projects, or for operating expenses, including demonstration
- 19 projects.
- 20 (b) An account of all expenditures of funds distributed from
- 21 the state trunk line fund and the comprehensive transportation
- 22 fund to the state transportation department, eligible authori-
- 23 ties, intercity carriers, and eligible governmental agencies, and
- 24 the progress made by the state transportation department, eligi-
- 25 ble authorities, intercity carriers, and eligible governmental
- 26 agencies in carrying out the approved transportation programs in
- 27 the preceding fiscal year through the use of those funds. The

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- 1 progress report shall be made based on information supplied to
- 2 the state transportation department on forms authorized by the
- 3 federal department of transportation. For those eligible author-

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- 4 ities, intercity carriers, and eligible governmental agencies not
- 5 receiving federal funds pursuant to the urban mass transportation
- 6 act of 1964, Public Law 88-365, the progress report shall be made
- 7 upon forms supplied by the state transportation department. The
- 8 progress report shall also contain the whole amount of the
- 9 expenses of the state transportation department for the fiscal
- **10** year.
- 11 (c) Each project certified to be eligible for a multiyear
- 12 funding commitment.
- 13 (d) The status of all multiyear funding commitments.
- 14 (e) An account of the state transportation department's com-
- 15 pliance in the preceding year with the requirements of section
- 16 11(2) and (3). The report shall also specify the justification
- 17 for a waiver of the requirement of section 11(3), if that
- 18 requirement was waived.
- 19 (2) The financial transactions and accounts related to dis-
- 20 tributions made from the comprehensive transportation fund to an
- 21 eligible authority created under the metropolitan transportation
- 22 authorities act of 1967, -Act No. 204 of the Public Acts of
- 23 1967, as amended, being sections 124.401 to 124.425 of the
- 24 Michigan Compiled Laws 1967 PA 204, MCL 124.401 TO 124.426,
- 25 shall be audited pursuant to that act. The cost of the audit
- 26 shall be paid by the eligible authority. The financial
- 27 transactions and accounts related to distributions made from the

- 1 fund to an eligible governmental agency, other than a county,
- 2 shall be audited in accordance with the uniform budgeting and
- 3 accounting act, Act No. 2 of the Public Acts of 1968, as
- 4 amended, being sections 141.421 to 141.440a of the Michigan
- 5 Compiled Laws 1968 PA 2, MCL 141.421 TO 141.440A. The financial
- 6 transactions and accounts related to distributions made from the
- 7 fund to a county which is an eligible governmental agency shall
- 8 be audited in accordance with Act No. 71 of the Public Acts of
- 9 1919, as amended, being sections 21.41 to 21.54 of the Michigan
- 10 Compiled Laws 1919 PA 71, MCL 21.41 TO 21.55. The financial
- 11 transactions and accounts relative to distributions made to an
- 12 intercity carrier shall be audited by an independent certified
- 13 public accountant in accordance with instructions promulgated by
- 14 the department of treasury. A copy of the complete audit report
- 15 and management letter shall be submitted by the eligible authori-
- 16 ty, intercity carrier, or eligible governmental agency to the
- 17 state transportation department. The department of treasury
- 18 shall develop minimum audit standards and requirements.
- 19 (3) There is hereby established a task force composed of the
- 20 Michigan public transit association, the Michigan motorbus asso-
- 21 ciation, the Michigan rail users and supporters association, the
- 22 Michigan railroad association, a representative of a state-owned
- 23 or leased short line railroad, and the office of auditor general
- 24 or a certified public accountant appointed by the auditor gener-
- 25 al, to assist the department in the development of the progress
- 26 report requirements outlined in subsection (1)(b).

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- 1 SEC. 10P. A GOVERNMENTAL UNIT SHALL USE THE DEFINITIONS OF
- 2 "MAINTENANCE" AND ["CAPITAL PREVENTIVE TREATMENTS"] IN SECTION 10C
- 3 DESCRIBE ITS DUTIES IN ALL CONTRACTS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTAL
- 4 UNIT AND THE DEPARTMENT, A COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION, A CITY, A VIL-
- 5 LAGE, OR A TOWNSHIP FOR MAINTENANCE, [CAPITAL PREVENTIVE TREATMENTS], OR
- 6 BOTH MAINTENANCE AND [CAPITAL PREVENTIVE TREATMENTS. A GOVERNMENTAL UNIT THAT CURRENTLY PERFORMS THE FOLLOWING MAINTENANCE SERVICES ON LOCAL, COUNTY, AND STATE ROADS SHALL NOT BE PRECLUDED FROM PERFORMING THOSE SERVICES BASED ON THE DEFINITION DEFINED IN SECTION 10C(P):
 - (i) PAVEMENT CRACK SEALING.
 - (ii) MICRO SURFACING.
 - (iii) CHIP SEALING.
 - (iv) CONCRETE JOINT REPAIR.
 - (v) FILLING SHALLOW PAVEMENT CRACKS.
 - (vi) PATCHING CONCRETE.
 - (vii) RESTORATION OF DRAINAGE.
 - (viii) BRIDGE CRACK SEALING.
 - (ix) BRIDGE JOINT REPAIR.]
- 7 Sec. 11. (1) A fund to be known as the state trunk line
- 8 fund is established and shall be set up and maintained in the
- 9 state treasury as a separate fund. The money deposited in the
- 10 state trunk line fund is appropriated to the state transportation
- 11 department for the following purposes in the following order of
- 12 priority:
- 13 (a) For the payment, but only from money restricted as to
- 14 use by section 9 of article IX of the state constitution of 1963,
- 15 of bonds, notes, or other obligations in the following order of
- 16 priority:
- 17 (i) For the payment of contributions required to be made by
- 18 the state highway commission or the state transportation commis-
- 19 sion under contracts entered into before July 18, 1979, under
- 20 1941 PA 205, MCL 252.51 to 252.64, which contributions have been
- 21 pledged before July 18, 1979, for the payment of the principal
- 22 and interest on bonds issued under 1941 PA 205, MCL 252.51 to
- 23 252.64, for the payment of which a sufficient sum is irrevocably
- **24** appropriated.
- 25 (ii) For the payment of the principal and interest upon
- 26 bonds designated "State of Michigan, State Highway Commissioner,

- 1 in the aggregate principal amount of \$25,000,000.00, issued
- 2 pursuant to former 1955 PA 87 and the resolution of the state
- 3 administrative board adopted August 6, 1956, for the payment of
- 4 which a sufficient sum is irrevocably appropriated.
- 5 (iii) For the payment of the principal and interest on bonds
- 6 issued under section 18b for transportation purposes other than
- 7 comprehensive transportation purposes as defined by law and the
- 8 payment of contributions of the state highway commission or state
- 9 transportation commission to be made pursuant to contracts
- 10 entered into under section 18d, which contributions are pledged
- 11 to the payment of principal and interest on bonds issued under
- 12 the authorization of section 18d and contracts executed pursuant
- 13 to that section. A sufficient portion of the fund is irrevocably
- 14 appropriated to pay, when due, the principal and interest on
- 15 bonds or notes issued under section 18b for purposes other than
- 16 comprehensive transportation purposes as defined by law, and to
- 17 pay the annual contributions of the state highway commission and
- 18 the state transportation commission as are pledged for the pay-
- 19 ment of bonds issued pursuant to contracts authorized by section
- 20 18d.
- 21 (b) For the transfer of funds appropriated pursuant to sec-
- 22 tion 10(1)(g) to the transportation economic development fund,
- 23 but the transfer shall be reduced each fiscal year by the amount
- 24 of debt service to be paid in that year from the state trunk line
- 25 fund for bonds, notes, or other obligations issued to fund
- 26 projects of the transportation economic development fund, which
- 27 amount shall be certified by the department.

- 1 (c) For the transfer of funds appropriated pursuant to
- 2 section 10(1)(a) to the railroad grade crossing account in the
- 3 state trunk line fund for expenditure to meet the cost, in whole
- 4 or in part, of providing for the improvement, installation, and
- 5 retirement of new or existing safety devices or other rail grade
- 6 crossing improvements at rail grade crossings on public roads and
- 7 streets under the jurisdiction of the state, counties, or cities
- 8 and villages. Projects shall be selected for funding in accord-
- 9 ance with the following:
- 10 (i) Not more than 50% or less than 30% of these funds and
- 11 matched federal funds shall be expended for state trunk line
- 12 projects.
- 13 (ii) In prioritizing projects for these funds, in whole or
- 14 in part, the department shall consider train and vehicular traf-
- 15 fic volumes, accident history, traffic control device improvement
- 16 needs, and the availability of funding.
- 17 (iii) Consistent with the other requirements for these
- 18 funds, the first priority for funds deposited pursuant to this
- 19 subdivision for rail grade crossing improvements and retirement
- 20 shall be to match federal funds from the railroad-highway grade
- 21 crossing improvement program or other comparable federal
- 22 programs.
- 23 (iv) If federal funds from the railroad-highway grade cross-
- 24 ing improvement program or other comparable federal programs have
- 25 been exhausted, funds deposited pursuant to this subdivision
- 26 shall be used to fund 100% of grade crossing projects that

- 1 receive the highest priority of unfunded projects pursuant to
- 2 criteria established by the department.
- 3 (v) State railroad grade crossing funds shall not be used,
- 4 either as 100% of project cost or to match federal
- 5 railroad-highway grade crossing improvement funds, for a crossing
- 6 that is determined by the department pursuant to the criteria
- 7 established by the department to be a lower priority than other
- 8 projects that have not yet been funded. However, if sufficient
- 9 funds are available, these state railroad grade crossing account
- 10 funds may be used for not more than 50% of a project's cost for a
- 11 crossing that is determined by the department pursuant to the
- 12 criteria established by the department to be a lower priority if
- 13 the balance of not less than 50% of the project's cost is pro-
- 14 vided by the road authority, railroad, or other sources.
- 15 (vi) The type of railroad grade crossing improvement,
- 16 installation, relocation, or retirement of grade crossing sur-
- 17 faces, active and passive traffic control devices, pavement mark-
- 18 ing, or other related work shall be eligible for these railroad
- 19 grade crossing account funds in the same manner as the project
- 20 type eligibility provided by the federal funds from the
- 21 railroad-highway grade crossing improvement program, except for
- 22 the following:
- 23 (A) For new railroad crossings, these funds may be used for
- 24 the crossing surface, active and passive traffic control devices,
- 25 pavement marking, and other improvements necessitated by the new
- 26 crossing.

- 1 (B) These funds may be used for the modification,
- 2 relocation, or modernization of railroad grade crossing
- 3 facilities necessitated by roadway improvement projects.
- 4 (C) If the department and the road authority with jurisdic-
- 5 tion over a public road or street crossing formally agree that
- 6 the grade crossing should be eliminated by permanent closing of
- 7 the public road or street, the road authority making the closing
- 8 shall receive \$5,000.00 from the railroad grade crossing
- 9 account. In addition, any connecting road improvements necessi-
- 10 tated by the grade crossing closure are reimbursable on an actual
- 11 cost basis not to exceed \$10,000.00 per crossing closed. The
- 12 physical removal of the crossing, roadway within railroad rights
- 13 of way and street termination treatment will be negotiated
- 14 between the road authority and railroad company. The funds pro-
- 15 vided to the road authority as a result of the crossing closure
- 16 will be credited to its account representing the same road or
- 17 street system on which the crossing is located.
- 18 (d) For the total operating expenses of the state trunk line
- 19 fund for each fiscal year as appropriated by the legislature.
- 20 (e) For the maintenance of state trunk line highways and
- 21 bridges.
- (f) For the opening, widening, improving, construction, and
- 23 reconstruction of state trunk line highways and bridges, includ-
- 24 ing the acquisition of necessary rights of way and the work inci-
- 25 dental to that opening, widening, improving, construction, or
- 26 reconstruction. Those sums in the state trunk line fund not
- 27 otherwise appropriated, distributed, determined, or set aside by

- 1 law shall be used for the construction or reconstruction of the
- 2 national system of interstate and defense highways, referred to
- 3 in this act as "the interstate highway system" to the extent nec-
- 4 essary to match federal aid funds as the federal aid funds become
- 5 available for that purpose; and, for the construction and recon-
- 6 struction of the state trunk line system.
- 7 (g) The state transportation department may enter into
- 8 agreements with county road commissions and with cities and vil-
- 9 lages to perform work on a highway, road, or street. The agree-
- 10 ments may provide for the performance by any of the contracting
- 11 parties of any of the work contemplated by the contract including
- 12 engineering services and the acquisition of rights of way in con-
- 13 nection with the work, by purchase or condemnation by any of the
- 14 contracting parties in its own name, and for joint participation
- 15 in the costs, but only to the extent that the contracting parties
- 16 are otherwise authorized by law to expend money on the highways,
- 17 roads, or streets. The state transportation department also may
- 18 contract with a county road commission, city, and village to
- 19 advance money to a county road commission, city, and village to
- 20 pay their costs of improving railroad grade crossings on the
- 21 terms and conditions agreed to in the contract. A contract may
- 22 be executed before or after the state transportation commission
- 23 borrows money for the purpose of advancing money to a county road
- 24 commission, city, or village, but the contract shall be executed
- 25 before the advancement of any money to a county road commission,
- 26 city, or village by the state transportation commission, and
- 27 shall provide for the full reimbursement of any advancement by a

- 1 county road commission, city, or village to the state
- 2 transportation department, with interest, within 15 years after
- 3 advancement, from any available revenue sources of the county
- 4 road commission, city, or village or, if provided in the con-
- 5 tract, by deduction from the periodic disbursements of any money
- 6 returned by the state to the county road commission, city, or
- 7 village.
- 8 (h) For providing inventories of supplies and materials
- 9 required for the activities of the state transportation
- 10 department. The state transportation department may purchase
- 11 supplies and materials for these purposes, with payment to be
- 12 made out of the state trunk line fund to be charged on the basis
- 13 of issues from inventory in accordance with the accounting and
- 14 purchasing laws of the state.
- 15 (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of this act, at
- 16 least 90% of state revenue appropriated annually to the state
- 17 trunk line fund less the amounts described in subdivisions (a) to
- 18 (i) shall be expended annually by the state transportation
- 19 department for the maintenance PRESERVATION of highways, roads,
- 20 streets, and bridges and for the payment of debt service on
- 21 bonds, notes, or other obligations described in subsection (1)(a)
- 22 issued after July 1, 1983, for the purpose of providing funds for
- 23 the maintenance of highways, roads, streets, and bridges. Of the
- 24 amounts appropriated for state trunk line projects, the depart-
- 25 ment shall, where possible, secure warranties of not less than
- 26 5-year full replacement guarantee for contracted construction
- 27 work. If an appropriate certificate is filed under section 18e

- 1 but only to the extent necessary, this subsection shall not
- 2 prohibit the use of any amount of money restricted as to use by
- 3 section 9 of article IX of the state constitution of 1963 and
- 4 deposited in the state trunk line fund for the payment of debt
- 5 service on bonds, notes, or other obligations pledging for the
- 6 payment thereof money restricted as to use by section 9 of arti-
- 7 cle IX of the state constitution of 1963 and deposited in the
- 8 state trunk line fund, whenever issued, as specified under sub-
- 9 section (1)(a). The amounts which are deducted from the state
- 10 trunk line fund for the purpose of the calculation required by
- 11 this subsection are as follows:
- 12 (a) Amounts expended for the purposes described in subsec-
- 13 tion (1)(a) for the payment of debt service on bonds, notes, or
- 14 other obligations issued before July 2, 1983.
- 15 (b) Amounts expended to provide the state matching require-
- 16 ment for projects on the national highway system and for the pay-
- 17 ment of debt service on bonds, notes, or other obligations issued
- 18 after July 1, 1983, for the purpose of providing funds for the
- 19 state matching requirements for projects on the national highway
- 20 system.
- 21 (c) Amounts expended for the construction of a highway,
- 22 street, road, or bridge to 1 or more of the following or for the
- 23 payment of debt service on bonds, notes, or other obligations
- 24 issued after July 1, 1983, for the purpose of providing funds for
- 25 the construction of a highway, street, road, or bridge to 1 or
- 26 more of the following:

- 1 (i) A location for which a building permit has been obtained
- 2 for the construction of a manufacturing or industrial facility.
- 3 (ii) A location for which a building permit has been
- 4 obtained for the renovation of, or addition to, a manufacturing
- 5 or industrial facility.
- 6 (d) Amounts expended for capital outlay other than for high-
- 7 ways, roads, streets, and bridges or to pay debt service on
- 8 bonds, notes, or other obligations issued after July 1, 1983, for
- 9 the purpose of providing funds for capital outlay other than for
- 10 highways, roads, streets, and bridges.
- 11 (e) Amounts expended for the operating expenses of the state
- 12 transportation department other than the units of the department
- 13 performing the functions assigned on January 1, 1983 to the
- 14 bureau of highways.
- 15 (f) Amounts expended pursuant to contracts entered into
- **16** before January 1, 1983.
- 17 (g) Amounts expended for the purposes described in subsec-
- **18** tion (5).
- 19 (h) Amounts appropriated for deposit in the transportation
- 20 economic development fund and the rail grade crossing account
- 21 pursuant to section 10(1)(q) and 10(1)(a).
- (i) Upon the affirmative recommendation of the director of
- 23 the state transportation department and the approval by resolu-
- 24 tion of the state transportation commission, those amounts
- 25 expended for projects vital to the economy of the state, a
- 26 region, or local area or the safety of the public. The

- $oldsymbol{1}$ resolution shall state the cost of the project exempted from this
- 2 subsection.
- 3 (3) Notwithstanding any other provision of this act, the
- 4 state transportation department shall expend annually at least
- 5 90% of the federal revenue distributed to the credit of the state
- 6 trunk line fund in that year, except for federal revenue expended
- 7 for the purposes described in subsection (2)(b), (c), (f), and
- 8 (i) on the maintenance PRESERVATION of highways, roads,
- 9 streets, and bridges. The requirement of this subsection shall
- 10 be waived if compliance would cause the state to be ineligible
- 11 according to federal law for federal revenue, but only to the
- 12 extent necessary to make the state eligible according to federal
- 13 law for that revenue.
- 14 (4) As used in this section:
- 15 (a) "Maintenance" and "maintaining" mean snow removal;
- 16 street cleaning and drainage; seal coating; patching and ordinary
- 17 repairs; erection and maintenance of traffic signs and markings;
- 18 safety projects; and the preservation, reconstruction, resurfac-
- 19 ing, restoration, and rehabilitation of highways, roads, streets,
- 20 and bridges. For the purposes of this section, maintenance and
- 21 maintaining shall not be limited to the repair and replacement of
- 22 a road but shall include maintaining the original intent of a
- 23 construction project. If traffic patterns indicate that this
- 24 intent is no longer being met, the department may expend funds to
- 25 take corrective action and continue to fulfill its obligation of
- 26 maintaining the department's original objective for the
- 27 construction project. However, maintenance and maintaining do

- 1 not include projects which increase the capacity of a highway
- 2 facility to accommodate that part of the traffic having neither
- 3 origin nor destination within the local area.
- 4 (b) "Maintenance" and "maintaining" include widening less
- 5 than lane width; adding auxiliary turning lanes of 1/2 mile or
- 6 less; adding auxiliary weaving, climbing, or speed change lanes;
- 7 and correcting substandard intersections.
- 8 (c) "Maintenance" and "maintaining" do not include the
- 9 upgrading of aggregate surface roads to hard surface roads.
- 10 (d) "Maintenance" and "maintaining" include the portion of
- 11 the costs of the units of the department performing the functions
- 12 assigned on January 1, 1983, to the bureau of highways expended
- 13 for the purposes described in subdivisions (a) and (b).
- 14 (4) $\overline{(5)}$ Notwithstanding any other provision of this sec-
- 15 tion, the state transportation department may loan money to
- 16 county road commissions, cities, and villages for paying capital
- 17 costs of transportation purposes described in the second para-
- 18 graph of section 9 of article IX of the state constitution of
- 19 1963 from the proceeds of bonds or notes issued pursuant to sec-
- 20 tion 18b or from the state trunk line fund. Loans made directly
- 21 from the state trunk line fund shall be made only after provision
- 22 of funds for the purposes specified in subsection (1)(a) to (f).
- (5) $\frac{(6)}{(6)}$ County road commissions, cities, and villages may
- 24 borrow money from the proceeds of bonds or notes issued under
- 25 section 18b or the state trunk line fund for the purposes set
- **26** forth in subsection $\frac{(5)}{(4)}$ (4) that shall be repayable, with
- 27 interest, from 1 or more of the following:

- 1 (a) The money to be received by the county road commission,
- 2 city, or village from the Michigan transportation fund, except to
- 3 the extent the money has been or may in the future be pledged by
- 4 contract in accordance with 1941 PA 205, MCL 252.51 to 252.64, or
- 5 has been or may in the future be pledged for the payment of the
- 6 principal and interest upon notes issued pursuant to 1943 PA 143,
- 7 MCL 141.251 to 141.254, or has been or may in the future be
- 8 pledged for the payment of principal and interest upon bonds
- 9 issued under section 18c or 18d, or has been or may in the future
- 10 be pledged for the payment of the principal and interest upon
- 11 bonds issued pursuant to 1952 PA 175, MCL 247.701 to 247.707.
- 12 (b) Any other legally available funds of the city, village,
- 13 or county road commission, other than the general funds of the
- 14 county.
- 15 (6) -(7) Loans made pursuant to subsection -(5) (4) if
- 16 required by the state transportation department may be payable by
- 17 deduction by the state treasurer, upon direction of the state
- 18 transportation department, from the periodic disbursements of any
- 19 money returned by the state under this act to the county road
- 20 commission, city, or village, but only after sufficient money has
- 21 been returned to the county road commission, city, or village to
- 22 provide for the payment of contractual obligations incurred or to
- 23 be incurred and principal and interest on notes and bonds issued
- 24 or to be issued under 1941 PA 205, MCL 252.51 to 252.64, 1943
- 25 PA 143, MCL 141.251 to 141.254, 1952 PA 175, MCL 247.701 to
- 26 247.707, or section 18c or 18d. The interest rates and payment
- 27 schedules of any loans made from the proceeds of bonds or notes

- 1 issued pursuant to section 18b shall be established by the state
- 2 transportation department to conform as closely as practicable to
- 3 the interest rate and repayment schedules on the bonds or notes
- 4 issued to make the loans. However, the state transportation
- 5 department may allow for the deferral of the first payment of
- 6 interest or principal on the loans for a period of not to exceed
- 7 1 year after the respective first payment of interest or princi-
- 8 pal on the bonds or notes issued to make the loans.
- 9 (7) $\overline{(8)}$ The amount borrowed by a county road commission,
- **10** city, or village pursuant to subsection $\frac{(6)}{(5)}$ (5) shall not be
- 11 included in, or charged against, any constitutional, statutory,
- 12 or charter debt limitation of the county, city, or village and
- 13 shall not be included in the determination of the maximum annual
- 14 principal and interest requirements of, or the limitations upon,
- 15 the maximum annual principal and interest incurred under 1941
- 16 PA 205, MCL 252.51 to 252.64, 1943 PA 143, MCL 141.251 to
- 17 141.254, 1952 PA 175, MCL 247.701 to 247.707, or section 18c or
- **18** 18d.
- 19 (8) $\frac{(9)}{(9)}$ The county road commission, city, or village is
- 20 not required to seek or obtain the approval of the electors, the
- 21 municipal finance commission or its successor agency, or, except
- 22 as provided in this subsection, the department of treasury to
- 23 borrow money pursuant to subsection $\frac{(6)}{(5)}$ (5). The borrowing is
- 24 not subject to the municipal finance act, 1943 PA 202, MCL 131.1
- 25 to 139.3, THE REVISED MUNICIPAL FINANCE ACT, 2001 PA 34, MCL
- 26 141.2101 TO 141.2821, or to section 5(g) of the home rule city
- 27 act, 1909 PA 279, MCL 117.5. The state transportation department

- 1 shall give at least 10 days' notice to the state treasurer of its
- **2** intention to make a loan under subsection $\frac{(5)}{(4)}$. If the
- 3 state treasurer gives notice to the director of the state trans-
- 4 portation department within 10 days of receiving the notice from
- 5 the state transportation department, that, based upon the then
- 6 existing financial or credit situation of the county road commis-
- 7 sion, city, or village, it would not be in the best interests of
- **8** the state to make a loan under subsection $\frac{(5)}{(4)}$ to the county
- 9 road commission, city, or village, the loan shall not be made
- 10 unless the state treasurer, after a hearing, if requested by the
- 11 affected county road commission, city, or village, subsequently
- 12 gives notice to the director of the state transportation depart-
- 13 ment that the loan may be made on the conditions that the state
- 14 treasurer specifies.
- 15 (9) $\frac{(10)}{(10)}$ The state transportation commission may borrow
- 16 money and issue bonds and notes under, and pursuant to the
- 17 requirements of, section 18b to make loans to county road commis-
- 18 sions, cities, and villages for the purposes described in the
- 19 second paragraph of section 9 of article IX of the state consti-
- 20 tution of 1963, as provided in subsection $\frac{(5)}{(4)}$. A single
- 21 issue of bonds or notes may be issued for the purposes specified
- 22 in subsection $\frac{(5)}{(4)}$ (4) and for the other purposes specified in
- 23 section 18b. The house and senate transportation appropriations
- 24 subcommittees shall be notified by the department if there are
- 25 extras and overruns sufficient to require approval of either the
- 26 state administrative board or the commission, or both, on any

- 1 contract between the department and a local road agency or a
- 2 private business.
- (10) (11) The director of the state transportation depart-
- 4 ment, after consultation with representatives of the interests of
- 5 county road commissions, cities, and villages, shall establish,
- 6 by intergovernmental communication, procedures for the implemen-
- 7 tation and administration of the loan program established under
- **8** subsections $\frac{(5)}{(4)}$ (4) to $\frac{(10)}{(9)}$.
- 9 (11) $\frac{(12)}{(12)}$ Not more than 10% per year of all of the funds
- 10 received by and returned to the state transportation department
- 11 from any source for the purposes of this section may be expended
- 12 for administrative expenses. The department shall be subject to
- 13 section 14(5) if more than 10% per year is expended for adminis-
- 14 trative expenses. As used in this subsection, "administrative
- 15 expenses means those expenses that are not assigned including,
- 16 but not limited to, specific road construction or maintenance
- 17 projects and are often referred to as general or supportive
- 18 services. Administrative expenses shall not include net equip-
- 19 ment expense, net capital outlay, debt service principal and
- 20 interest, and payments to other state or local offices which are
- 21 assigned, but not limited to, specific road construction projects
- 22 or maintenance activities.
- (12) (13) Any performance audits of the department shall
- 24 be conducted according to government auditing standards issued by
- 25 the United States general accounting office.
- 26 Sec. 11c. All federal aid construction projects, all other
- 27 projects of the department concerning highways, streets, roads,

- 1 and bridges, whose cost exceeds \$100,000.00 for construction or
- 2 maintenance as defined in section $\frac{11}{100}$ 10C, shall be performed by
- 3 contract awarded by competitive bidding unless the department
- 4 shall affirmatively find that under the circumstances relating to
- 5 those projects, some other method is in the public interest. All
- 6 of those findings shall be reported to the state transportation
- 7 commission 90 days before work is commenced and promptly in writ-
- 8 ing to the appropriations committees of the senate and house of
- 9 representatives. However, in a case in which the department
- 10 determines emergency action is required, the reports need not be
- 11 filed before work is commenced but shall be promptly filed.
- 12 Local road agencies that make a decision not to perform construc-
- 13 tion or maintenance projects exceeding \$100,000.00 shall contract
- 14 for this work through competitive bidding.
- 15 Sec. 12. (1) The amount distributed to the county road com-
- 16 missions shall be returned to the county treasurers in the
- 17 manner, for the purposes, and under the terms and conditions
- 18 specified in this section. The department and the county road
- 19 association of Michigan shall jointly develop incentives for
- 20 counties to establish statewide purchasing pools for the more
- 21 efficient use of Michigan transportation funds.
- 22 (2) Each county road commission shall be reimbursed in an
- 23 amount up to \$10,000.00 per year for the sum paid to a licensed
- 24 professional engineer employed or retained by the county road
- 25 commission in the previous year. The sum shall be returned to
- 26 each county road commission certified by the state transportation

- 1 department as complying with this subsection regarding the
- 2 employment of an engineer.
- 3 (3) An amount equal to 1% of the total amount returned to
- 4 the county road commissions from the Michigan transportation fund
- 5 during the prior calendar year shall be withheld annually from
- 6 the counties' November monthly distribution provided for in sec-
- 7 tion 17, and the amount shall be returned to the county road com-
- 8 missions for snow removal purposes as provided in section 12a.
- 9 (4) An amount equal to 10% of the total amount returned to
- 10 the county road commissions from the Michigan transportation fund
- 11 shall be returned to each county road commission having county
- 12 primary, or county local road, or both, mileage in the urban
- 13 areas as determined pursuant to section 12b. This sum shall be
- 14 distributed pursuant to section 12b. The return shall be in
- 15 addition to the amounts provided in subsections (6) and (7) and
- 16 for the purposes stated in those subsections.
- 17 (5) An amount equal to 4% of the total amount returned to
- 18 the county road commissions from the Michigan transportation fund
- 19 shall be returned to the county road commissions in the same per-
- 20 centages as provided in subsection (7). All money returned to
- 21 the county road commissions as provided in this subsection shall
- 22 be expended by the county road commissions for the maintenance,
- 23 improvement, construction, reconstruction, acquisition, and
- 24 extension of county local road systems and shall be in addition
- 25 to the amounts provided in subsection (7).
- 26 (6) Seventy-five percent of the remainder of the total
- 27 amount to be returned to the counties shall be expended by each

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- 1 county road commission for the maintenance, improvement,
- 2 construction, reconstruction, acquisition, and extension of the
- 3 county primary road system, including the acquisition of a neces-

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- 4 sary right of way for the system, work incidental to the system,
- 5 and a roadside park or motor parkway appurtenant to the system,
- 6 and shall be returned to the counties as follows:
- 7 (a) Three-fourths of the amount in proportion to the amount
- 8 received within the respective county during the 12 months next
- 9 preceding the date of each monthly distribution, as specific
- 10 taxes upon registered motor vehicles under the Michigan vehicle
- 11 code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.1 to 257.923.
- 12 (b) One-tenth of the amount in the same proportion that the
- 13 total mileage in the county primary road system of each county
- 14 bears to the total mileage in all of the county primary road sys-
- 15 tems of the state.
- 16 (c) One eighty-third of the remaining 15% of the amount to
- 17 each county.
- 18 (7) The balance of the remainder of the total amount to be
- 19 returned to counties shall be expended by each county road com-
- 20 mission for the maintenance, improvement, construction, recon-
- 21 struction, acquisition, and extension of the county local road
- 22 system as defined by this act, including the acquisition of a
- 23 necessary right of way for the system, work incidental to the
- 24 system, and a roadside park or motor parkway appurtenant to the
- 25 system, and shall be returned to the counties as follows:
- 26 (a) Sixty-five percent of the amount in the same proportion
- 27 that the total mileage in the county local road system of each

- 1 county bears to the total mileage in all of the county local road
- 2 systems of the state.
- 3 (b) Thirty-five percent of the amount in the same proportion
- 4 that the total population outside of incorporated municipalities
- 5 in each county bears to the total population outside of incorpo-
- 6 rated municipalities in all of the counties of the state, accord-
- 7 ing to the most recent statewide federal census as certified at
- 8 the beginning of the state fiscal year.
- 9 (8) Money deposited in, or becoming a part of the county
- 10 road funds of a board of county road commissioners shall be
- 11 expended first for the payment of principal and interest on the
- 12 bonds, for the payment of contractual contributions pledged for
- 13 the payment of bonds, for debt service requirements for the pay-
- 14 ment of contractual contributions pledged for the payment of
- 15 bonds, and for debt service requirements for the payment of notes
- 16 and loans in the following order of priority:
- 17 (a) For the payment of contributions required to be made by
- 18 a board of county road commissioners under a contract entered
- 19 into under 1941 PA 205, MCL 252.51 to 252.64, which contributions
- 20 have been pledged for the payment of the principal and interest
- 21 on bonds issued under that act, or for the payment of total debt
- 22 service requirements upon notes issued by a board of county road
- 23 commissioners under 1943 PA 143, MCL 141.251 to 141.254.
- 24 (b) For the payment of principal and interest upon bonds
- 25 issued under section 18c, and the payment of contributions of a
- 26 board of county road commissioners to be made pursuant to
- 27 contracts entered into under section 18d, which contributions are

- 1 pledged to the payment of principal and interest on bonds issued
- 2 after June 30, 1957, under the authorization of section 18c and
- 3 contracts executed pursuant to its provisions.
- 4 (c) For the payment of principal and interest upon loans
- 5 received pursuant to section 11(7), to the extent other funds
- 6 have not been made available for that payment.
- 7 (9) Not to exceed 30% per year of the amount returned to a
- 8 county for use on the county primary road system may be expended,
- 9 with or without matching, on the county local road system of that
- 10 county. Not to exceed 15% per year of the amount returned to a
- 11 county for expenditure on the county local road system may be
- 12 used, with or without matching, on the county primary road system
- 13 of that county, and not to exceed an additional 15% per year of
- 14 the amount returned to a county for expenditure on the county
- 15 local road system, may, in case of an emergency or with the
- 16 approval of the state transportation department, be expended,
- 17 with or without matching, on the county primary road system of
- 18 that county. An amount returned to a county for and on account
- 19 of county local roads, under this section, in excess of the total
- 20 amount paid into the county treasury each year by all of the
- 21 townships of that county for and on account of the county local
- 22 roads pursuant to section 14(6) may be transferred to and
- 23 expended on the county primary road system of that county.
- 24 (10) Not less than 20% per year of the funds returned to a
- 25 county by this section shall be expended for snow and ice remov-
- 26 al, the construction or reconstruction of a new highway or
- 27 existing highway, and the acquisition of a necessary right of way

- 1 for those highways, and work incidental to those highways, or for
- 2 the servicing of bonds issued by the county for these purposes.
- 3 Surplus funds may be expended for the development, construction,
- 4 or repair of an off-street parking facility.
- 5 (11) Not more than 5% per year of the funds returned to a
- 6 county for the county primary road system and the county local
- 7 road system shall be expended for the maintenance, improvement,
- 8 or acquisition of appurtenant roadside parks and motor parkways.
- 9 (12) Funds returned to a county shall be expended by the
- 10 county road commission for the purposes provided in this section
- 11 and shall be deposited by the county treasurer in a designated
- 12 county depository, in a separate account to the credit of the
- 13 county road fund, and shall be paid out only upon the order of
- 14 the county road commission, and interest accruing on the money
- 15 shall become a part of, and be deposited with the county road
- **16** fund.
- 17 (13) In a county to which the funds are returned the func-
- 18 tion of the county road commission shall be limited to the forma-
- 19 tion of policy and the performance of the official duties imposed
- 20 by law and delegated by the county board of commissioners. A
- 21 member of the county road commission shall not be employed indi-
- 22 vidually in any other capacity for other duties with the county
- 23 road commission.
- 24 (14) A county road commission may enter into an agreement
- 25 with a county road commission of an adjacent county and with a
- 26 city or village to perform work on a highway, road, or street,
- 27 and with the state transportation department with respect to a

- 1 state trunk line and connecting links of the state trunk line
- 2 within the limits of the county or adjacent to the county. The
- 3 agreement may provide for the performance by each contracting
- 4 party of the work contemplated by the contract including engi-
- 5 neering services and the acquisition of rights of way in connec-
- 6 tion with the work contemplated, by purchase or condemnation, by
- 7 any of the contracting parties in its own name and the agreement
- 8 may provide for joint participation in the costs.
- **9** (15) Money distributed from the Michigan transportation fund
- 10 may be expended for construction purposes on county local roads
- 11 only to the extent matched by money from other sources. However,
- 12 Michigan transportation funds may be expended for the construc-
- 13 tion of bridges on the county local roads in an amount not to
- 14 exceed 75% of the cost of the construction of local road
- 15 bridges. This subsection does not apply to section 11b.
- 16 (16) Notwithstanding any other provision of this act, at
- 17 least 90% of the state revenue returned annually to the county
- 18 road commission from the Michigan transportation fund less the
- 19 amounts described in subdivisions (a) to (e) shall be expended
- 20 annually by the county road commission for the -maintenance
- 21 PRESERVATION of highways, roads, streets, and bridges, and for
- 22 the payment of contractual contributions pledged for the payment
- 23 of bonds or portions of bonds, debt service requirements for the
- 24 payment of bonds or portions of bonds, and debt service require-
- 25 ments for the payment of notes and loans or portions of notes and
- 26 loans issued or received after July 1, 1983, for the purpose of
- 27 providing funds for the maintenance PRESERVATION of highways,

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- 1 roads, streets, and bridges. If an appropriate certificate is
- 2 filed under subsection (19) but only to the extent necessary,
- 3 this subsection shall not prohibit the use of any amount of state

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- 4 revenue returned annually to the county road commissions for the
- 5 payment of contractual contributions pledged for the payment of
- 6 bonds, for debt service requirements for the payment of bonds,
- 7 and for debt service requirements for the payment of notes or
- 8 loans, whenever issued or received, as specified under subsection
- 9 (8). The amounts which are deducted from the state revenue
- 10 returned to a county road commission from the Michigan transpor-
- 11 tation fund, for the purpose of the calculation required by this
- 12 subsection are as follows:
- 13 (a) Amounts expended for the purposes described in subsec-
- 14 tion (8) for bonds, notes, loans, or other obligations issued or
- 15 received before July 2, 1983.
- 16 (b) Amounts expended for the administrative costs of the
- 17 county road commission.
- 18 (c) Amounts expended for capital outlay projects for equip-
- 19 ment and buildings, and for the payment of contractual contribu-
- 20 tions pledged for the payment of bonds, for debt service require-
- 21 ments for the payment of bonds, and for debt service requirements
- 22 for the payment of notes and loans issued or received after
- 23 July 1, 1983, for the purpose of providing funds for capital
- 24 outlay projects for equipment and buildings.
- 25 (d) Amounts expended for projects vital to the economy of
- 26 the local area or the safety of the public in the local area.
- 27 Before these amounts can be deducted, the governing body over the

- 1 county road commission or the county road commission, as
- 2 applicable, shall pass a resolution approving these projects.
- 3 This resolution shall state which projects will be funded and the
- 4 cost of each project. A copy of each approved resolution shall
- 5 be forwarded immediately to the department.
- 6 (e) Amounts expended in urban areas as determined pursuant
- 7 to section 12b.
- 8 (17) As used in this subsection, "urban routes" means those
- 9 portions of 2 lane county primary roads within an urban area
- 10 which has average daily traffic in excess of 15,000.
- 11 Notwithstanding any other provision of this act, except as pro-
- 12 vided in this subsection, a county road commission shall expend
- 13 annually at least 90% of the federal revenue distributed to the
- 14 use of the county road commission for highways, roads, streets,
- 15 and bridges, less the amount expended on urban routes for other
- 16 than maintenance purposes and the amount expended for
- 17 hard-surfacing of gravel roads on the federal-aid system, on the
- 18 maintenance PRESERVATION of highways, roads, streets, and
- 19 bridges. A county road commission may expend in a year less than
- 20 90% of the federal revenue distributed to the use of the county
- 21 road commission for highways, roads, streets, and bridges, less
- 22 the amount expended on urban routes for other than -maintenance
- 23 PRESERVATION purposes and the amount expended for hard-surfacing
- 24 of gravel roads on the federal-aid system, on the maintenance of
- 25 highways, roads, streets, and bridges, if that year is part of a
- 26 3-year period in which at least 90% of the total federal revenue
- 27 distributed in the 3-year period to the use of the county road

- 1 commission for highways, roads, streets, and bridges, less the
- 2 amount expended on urban routes for other than maintenance
- 3 PRESERVATION purposes and the amount expended for hard-surfacing
- 4 of gravel roads on the federal-aid system, is expended on the
- 5 maintenance PRESERVATION of highways, roads, streets, and
- 6 bridges. If a county road commission expends in a year less than
- 7 90% of the federal revenue distributed to the use of the county
- 8 road commission for highways, roads, streets, and bridges, less
- 9 the amount expended on urban routes for other than -maintenance
- 10 PRESERVATION purposes and the amount expended for hard-surfacing
- 11 of gravel roads on the federal-aid system, on the -maintenance
- 12 PRESERVATION of highways, roads, streets, and bridges and that
- 13 year is not a part of a 3-year period in which at least 90% of
- 14 the total federal revenue distributed in the 3-year period to the
- 15 use of the county road commission for highways, roads, streets,
- 16 and bridges, less the amount expended on urban routes for other
- 17 than maintenance PRESERVATION purposes and the amount expended
- 18 for hard-surfacing of gravel roads on the federal-aid system, is
- 19 expended on the maintenance PRESERVATION of highways, roads,
- 20 streets, and bridges, the county road commission shall expend in
- 21 each year subsequent to the 3-year period 100%, or less in 1 year
- 22 if sufficient for the purposes of this subsection, of the federal
- 23 revenue distributed to the use of the county road commission for
- 24 highways, roads, streets, and bridges, less the amount expended
- 25 on urban routes for other than -maintenance PRESERVATION pur-
- 26 poses and the amount expended for hard-surfacing of gravel roads
- 27 on the federal-aid system, on the maintenance PRESERVATION of

House Bill No. 5383 38 1 highways, roads, streets, and bridges until the average 2 percentage spent on the maintenance of highways, roads, streets, 3 and bridges in the 3-year period and the subsequent years, less 4 the amount expended on urban routes for other than -maintenance 5 PRESERVATION purposes and the amount expended for hard-surfacing 6 of gravel roads on the federal-aid system, is at least 90%. 7 year may be included in only one 3-year period for the purposes 8 of this subsection. The requirements of this subsection shall be 9 waived if compliance would cause the county road commission to be 10 ineligible according to federal law for federal revenue, but only 11 to the extent necessary to make the county road commission eligi-12 ble according to federal law for that revenue. For the purpose 13 of the calculations required by this subsection, the amount 14 expended on urban routes by a county road commission for other 15 than -maintenance PRESERVATION purposes and the amount expended 16 for hard-surfacing of gravel roads on the federal-aid system 17 shall be deducted from the total federal revenue distributed to 18 the use of the county road commission. 19 (18) As used in this section: 20 (a) "Maintenance" and "maintaining" mean snow removal; erec-21 tion of traffic control devices and traffic signals and payment 22 of monthly electrical costs for those signals; street cleaning 23 and drainage; seal coating; patching and ordinary repairs; erec-24 tion and maintenance of traffic signs and markings; safety 25 projects which do not increase through traffic capacity; and the

26 preservation, reconstruction, resurfacing, restoration, and

27 rehabilitation of highways, roads, streets, and bridges.

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- 1 However, maintenance and maintaining do not include projects
- 2 which increase the capacity of a highway facility to accommodate
- 3 that part of the traffic having neither origin nor destination
- 4 within the local area.
- 5 (b) "Maintenance" and "maintaining" include widening less
- 6 than lane width; adding auxiliary turning lanes of 1/2 mile or
- 7 less; adding auxiliary weaving, climbing, or speed change lanes;
- 8 and correcting substandard intersections.
- 9 (18) $\frac{19}{19}$ A county road commission shall certify, which
- 10 certification shall, for purposes of the validity of bonds and
- 11 notes, be conclusive as to the matters stated therein, to the
- 12 state transportation department on or before the issuance of any
- 13 bonds or notes issued after July 1, 1983, pursuant to 1943 PA
- 14 143, MCL 141.251 to 141.254, 1941 PA 205, MCL 252.51 to 252.64,
- 15 or section 18c or 18d, for purposes other than the maintenance of
- 16 highways, roads, streets, and bridges and purposes other than the
- 17 purposes specified in subsection (16)(c) that its average annual
- 18 debt service requirements for all bonds and notes or portions of
- 19 bonds and notes issued after July 1, 1983, for purposes other
- 20 than the maintenance of highways, roads, streets, and bridges and
- 21 other than for the purposes specified in subsection (16)(c),
- 22 including the bond or note to be issued does not exceed 10% of
- 23 the funds returned to the county road commission pursuant to this
- 24 act, less the amounts specified in subsection (16)(a), (b), and
- 25 (c) during the last completed fiscal year of the county road
- 26 commission. If the purpose for which the bonds or notes are
- 27 issued is changed after the issuance of the notes or bonds, the

- 1 change shall be made in such a manner to maintain compliance with
- 2 the certification required by this subsection, as of the date the
- 3 certificate was originally issued, but no such change shall
- 4 invalidate or otherwise affect the bonds or notes with respect to
- 5 which the certificate was issued or the obligation to pay debt
- 6 service on the bonds or notes.
- 7 (19) $\frac{(20)}{}$ In each charter county to which funds are
- 8 returned under this section, the responsibility for road improve-
- 9 ment, maintenance, and traffic operation work, and the develop-
- 10 ment, construction, or repair of off-road parking facilities and
- 11 construction or repair of road lighting shall be coordinated by a
- 12 single administrator to be designated by the county executive who
- 13 shall be responsible for and shall represent the charter county
- 14 in transactions with the state transportation department pursuant
- 15 to this act.
- 16 (20) -(21) Not more than 10% per year of all of the funds
- 17 received by and returned to a county from any source for the pur-
- 18 poses of this section may be expended for administrative
- 19 expenses. A county that expends more than 10% for administrative
- 20 expenses in a year shall be subject to section 14(5) unless a
- 21 waiver is granted by the department of treasury. As used in this
- 22 subsection, "administrative expenses" means those expenses that
- 23 are not assigned including, but not limited to, specific road
- 24 construction or maintenance projects and are often referred to as
- 25 general or supportive services. Administrative expenses shall
- 26 not include net equipment expense, net capital outlay, debt
- 27 service principal and interest, and payments to other state or

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 1 local offices which are assigned, but not limited to, specific
 2 road construction projects or maintenance activities.
 3
        (21) - (22) In addition to the financial compliance audits
 4 required by law, the department of treasury shall conduct per-
 5 formance audits and make investigations of the disposition of all
 6 state funds received by county road commissions, county boards of
 7 commissioners, or any other county governmental agency acting as
 8 the county road authority, for transportation purposes to deter-
 9 mine compliance with the terms and conditions of this act.
10 Performance audits shall be conducted according to government
11 auditing standards issued by the United States general accounting
12 office. The department of treasury shall provide 6 months notice
13 to the county road commission or county board of commissioners,
14 as applicable, of the standards to be used for audits performed
15 under this subsection prior to the fiscal year in which the audit
16 is conducted. The department shall notify the county road com-
17 mission or county board of commissioners of any subsequent
18 changes to the standards. County road commissions or county
19 boards of commissioners, as applicable, shall make available to
20 the department of treasury the pertinent records for the audit.
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        Sec. 18e. Bonds issued by a governmental unit under this
 5 act shall be serial bonds with periodic maturities, or term
 6 bonds, with mandatory redemption requirements, or both serial and
 7 term bonds, the aggregate of which shall not exceed 30 years, the
 8 first of which shall fall due not more than 5 years from the date
 9 of issuance. Maturities shall be as established by the resolu-
10 tion or ordinance authorizing the bonds or notes, without regard
11 to the useful lives of the projects financed from the proceeds of
12 the bonds or notes. The bonds shall bear interest, taking into
13 account any discount or premium on the sale of the bonds, at a
14 rate not exceeding the maximum rate permitted by the municipal
15 finance act, Act No. 202 of the Public Acts of 1943, as amended,
16 being sections 131.1 to 139.3 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1943
17 PA 202, MCL 131.1 TO 139.3, OR THE REVISED MUNICIPAL ACT, 2001 PA
18 34, MCL 141.2101 TO 141.2821, WHICHEVER APPLIES, may be made
19 redeemable before maturity on those terms and conditions, and
20 with the premium as shall be provided by the proceedings autho-
21 rizing their issuance. Outstanding and authorized bonds issued
22 pursuant to this act may be treated as a single issue for the
23 purpose of fixing maturities. If pursuant to <del>Act No. 175 of the</del>
24 Public Acts of 1952, as amended, being sections 247.701 to
25 247.707 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1952 PA 175, MCL 247.701
26 TO 247.707, or in Act No. 143 of the Public Acts of 1943, as
27 amended, being sections 141.251 to 141.254 of the Michigan
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- 1 Compiled Laws 1943 PA 143, MCL 141.251 TO 141.254, the maximum
- 2 annual principal and interest requirements on bonds issued by
- 3 governmental units are required to be measured by reference to
- 4 amounts received from the motor vehicle highway fund, the
- 5 requirements shall be measured by the receipts from the motor
- 6 vehicle highway fund, the Michigan transportation fund, or both
- 7 funds, and if pursuant to this act the maximum annual principal
- 8 and interest requirements on bonds or notes issued by governmen-
- 9 tal units are required to be measured by reference to amounts
- 10 received from the Michigan transportation fund, the requirements
- 11 shall be measured by the receipts from the motor vehicle highway
- 12 fund, the Michigan transportation fund, or both funds. The state
- 13 transportation commission shall certify, which certification
- 14 shall, for purposes of the validity of bonds, notes, and other
- 15 obligations, be conclusive as to the matters stated therein IN
- 16 THE CERTIFICATION, to the state treasury on or before the issu-
- 17 ance of any bonds, notes, or other obligations issued after
- 18 July 1, 1983, pursuant to section 18b or 18d for purposes other
- 19 than the maintenance of highways, roads, streets, and bridges and
- 20 for purposes other than the purposes specified in section
- 21 11(2)(b), (c), and (d) that its average annual debt service
- 22 requirements for all bonds, notes, and other obligations, or por-
- 23 tions of bonds, notes, and other obligations issued after July 1,
- 24 1983, for purposes other than the maintenance of highways, roads,
- 25 streets, and bridges and other than for the purposes specified in
- 26 section 11(2)(b), (c), and (d), including the bonds, notes, or
- 27 other obligations to be issued does not exceed 10% of the state

- 1 revenue appropriated to the state trunk line fund, less the
- 2 amounts described in section 11(2)(a) to (g) during the last com-
- 3 pleted state fiscal year. If the purpose for which the bonds,
- 4 notes, or other obligations is issued is changed after the issu-
- 5 ance of the bonds, notes, or other obligations, the change shall
- 6 be made in such a manner to maintain compliance with the certifi-
- 7 cation required by the preceding sentence, as of the date the
- 8 certificate was originally issued, but no such change shall
- 9 invalidate or otherwise affect the bonds, notes, or other obliga-
- 10 tions with respect to which the certificate was issued, or the
- 11 obligation to pay debt service on the bonds, notes, or other
- 12 obligations. As used in this section, "maintenance" means main-
- 13 tenance as defined in section $\frac{-11(6)}{}$ 10C.
- 14 Sec. 20a. A board of county road commissioners in a county
- 15 having a population of not less than 500,000 and the township
- 16 board of a township having a population of not less than 40,000,
- 17 as determined by the most recent statewide federal census, and
- 18 which in the prior year and the contract year will have levied a
- 19 property tax of not less than 1 mill on each dollar of assessed
- 20 valuation of the township for the improvement or maintenance of
- 21 county roads within the township, may exercise the provisions of
- 22 this section only by entering into a written contract of not more
- 23 than 1 year providing for the maintenance by the township of all
- 24 or any part of the county local road system within that township,
- 25 subject to but not limited to the following conditions:
- 26 (a) The contract shall specify the total amount of money
- 27 that shall be annually expended by the contracting township for

- 1 the maintenance of the local road system or part thereof. The
- 2 contracting road commission may pay not more than 75% of the
- 3 amount specified in the contract to the contracting township
- 4 annually. The contracting road commission shall not pay more
- 5 than 66% of an amount equal to the average annual amount of funds
- 6 expended by the county road commission on the local road system
- 7 located within the contracting township for construction and
- 8 maintenance purposes over the previous 5-year period from local
- 9 road funds received by the county under this act. Any funds
- 10 expended by the contracting road commission on the local road
- 11 system located within the contracting township in excess of 66%
- 12 shall be matched by the contracting township. The amount paid
- 13 the contracting township shall not directly or indirectly include
- 14 moneys transferred from the primary fund allocation to the county
- 15 as set forth in section 12(8).
- 16 (b) The contracting township shall keep separate accounts
- 17 and accurate and uniform records on all road maintenance work and
- 18 funds, and shall file with the state highway commission and the
- 19 contracting county road commission on or before April 1 of each
- 20 year, on forms to be provided by the state highway commission, a
- 21 report showing the disposition of funds received and expended for
- 22 road purposes. The failure of a contracting township to apply
- 23 moneys returned pursuant to this act to the purposes herein pre-
- 24 scribed shall result in the forfeiture by the contracting county
- 25 of any and all funds to which it may have been entitled under
- 26 this act and all funds so forfeited shall thereafter be
- 27 apportioned among the other county road commissions in the same

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- 1 manner and proportion as hereinbefore provided for the
- 2 distribution of the motor vehicle highway fund.
- (c) The contract shall require the contracting township to
- 4 provide insurance covering the contracting road commission's
- 5 liability for failure to maintain the local roads specified in
- 6 the contract.
- (d) The contracting road commission shall determine and
- 8 specify the equipment and personnel necessary to provide the
- 9 maintenance as set forth in the contract, and the contract shall
- 10 not take effect until the contracting township has acquired the
- 11 necessary equipment and personnel so specified.
- 12 (e) As used in this section, the term "maintenance" shall
- 13 be construed to include the same meaning as set forth in section
- 14 1b. If the contracting parties intend to give a different mean-
- 15 ing than as set forth in section 1b, the contract shall so
- 16 specify.