SUBSTITUTE FOR

HOUSE BILL NO. 5607

A bill to amend 1893 PA 206, entitled
"The general property tax act,"
by amending sections 8a, 8c, 19, and 24c (MCL 211.8a, 211.8c,
211.19, and 211.24c), section 8a as amended and section 8c as
added by 1998 PA 537, section 19 as amended by 1996 PA 126, and
section 24c as amended by 1996 PA 476.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 8a. (1) Qualified personal property made available by
- 2 a person that is a qualified business for use by another person
- 3 shall not be assessed to the qualified business and instead is
- 4 assessable and taxable to the user who acquires or possesses the
- 5 qualified personal property to the extent provided for in this
- 6 section. Property assessed under this section shall not be
- 7 required to be assessed separately from other personal property
- 8 assessed to the user.

- 1 (2) A person who is a qualified business that makes
- 2 available qualified personal property shall file the statement
- 3 required by section 18 not later than February 1. A person to
- 4 whom qualified personal property is taxable as provided in this
- 5 section shall file the statement required by section 18 by
- 6 February 20 THE DATE PRESCRIBED IN SECTION 19 and shall include
- 7 the qualified personal property on that statement. The statement
- 8 filed by the qualified business shall include, itemized for each
- 9 user, all of the following for all qualified personal property:
- 10 (a) The name of the qualified business.
- 11 (b) The user responsible for payment of the tax.
- 12 (c) The type of property.
- 13 (d) The location of the property, as indicated in the
- 14 records of the qualified business.
- 15 (e) The purchase price including sales tax, freight, and
- 16 installation.
- 17 (f) The year the property was purchased.
- 18 (g) If the qualified business is the manufacturer of the
- 19 property, the original selling price, and if there is no original
- 20 selling price, then the original cost.
- 21 (h) The amount and frequency of periodic payments required
- 22 of the user.
- 23 (i) An affirmation that the person making the statement is a
- 24 qualified business and that property included in the statement is
- 25 qualified personal property. as defined in this section.
- 26 (3) A user of qualified personal property may request from
- 27 the assessor, and the assessor shall provide, a copy of that

- 1 portion of the statement filed by the qualified business by
- 2 February 1 that includes qualified personal property for that
- 3 user. If a good faith statement is not filed by February 1, or
- 4 if property is not included in the statement required to be filed
- 5 by February 1, then that property omitted or not reported is
- 6 assessable and taxable to the person who makes the property
- 7 available regardless of whether the person is a qualified busi-
- 8 ness or the property is qualified personal property.
- 9 (4) A designee of the local tax collecting unit who is a
- 10 certified assessor may examine the books and records of a person
- 11 who files the statement required by section 18 that are necessary
- 12 to determine if property included in the statement required by
- 13 section 18 is qualified personal property. A person is not
- 14 required to be a certified personal property examiner to examine
- 15 books and records pursuant to this subsection.
- 16 (5) The state tax commission shall develop additions to the
- 17 statement required by section 18 necessary to assure that prop-
- 18 erty reported pursuant to subsection (2) is certified under oath
- 19 to be qualified personal property reported by a person to whom
- 20 qualified personal property is taxable.
- 21 (6) As used in this section:
- 22 (a) "Employee" means a person who performs a service for
- 23 wages or other remuneration under a contract of hire, written or
- 24 oral, express or implied.
- 25 (b) "Qualified business" means a for-profit business that
- 26 obtains services relating to that business from 30 or fewer
- 27 employees or employees of independent contractors performing

- 1 services substantially similar to employees during a random week
- 2 in the year ending on the tax day. If a person is an entity
- 3 under common control or is a member of an affiliated group as
- 4 those terms are used in section 36(7) of the single business tax
- 5 act, 1975 PA 228, MCL 208.36, the number of employees from whom
- 6 services are obtained includes all employees of the group and
- 7 employees of independent contractors of the group rendering serv-
- 8 ices to the qualified business.
- 9 (c) "Qualified personal property" means property on which a
- 10 retail sales tax has been paid or liability accrued contemporane-
- 11 ous with the user acquiring possession of the property, or on
- 12 which sales tax would be payable if the property was not exempt,
- 13 and that is subject to an agreement entered into after December
- 14 31, 1993 to which all of the following apply:
- 15 (i) A party engaged in a for-profit business obtains the
- 16 right to use or possess personal property in exchange for making
- 17 periodic payments for a noncancelable term of 12 months or more.
- 18 (ii) The party making periodic payments can obtain legal
- 19 title to the property by making all the periodic payments or all
- 20 of the periodic payments and a final payment that is less than
- 21 the true cash value of the property determined using state tax
- 22 commission cost multipliers for personal property.
- 23 (iii) The written agreement between the qualified business
- 24 and the party making periodic payments requires that party to
- 25 report the property as qualified personal property pursuant to
- 26 section 18 and to pay taxes assessed against the property.

- 1 (d) "Random week" means a 7-day period during a calendar
- 2 year beginning on a Monday and ending on a Sunday that is
- 3 selected at random. Not later than January 15 each year, the
- 4 state tax commission shall establish the random week for the
- 5 immediately preceding year.
- **6** (7) This section does not affect the requirements for
- 7 reporting or assessing personal property acquired or possessed by
- 8 a nonprofit organization.
- 9 Sec. 8c. (1) Daily rental property shall be assessed to the
- 10 owner at the location of the rental business and is not asses-
- 11 sable at its location on tax day as provided in section 2 if all
- 12 of the following conditions are satisfied:
- 13 (a) The location of the rental business is in this state and
- 14 the daily rental property is located in this state on tax day as
- 15 provided in section 2.
- 16 (b) The daily rental property is permanently labeled with
- 17 the name of the owner and either the business address or current
- 18 telephone number of the owner with an indication that the prop-
- 19 erty is daily rental property. The owner shall also affix a
- 20 unique identifying number to the daily rental property. If the
- 21 daily rental property consists of multiple small items that are
- 22 part of a matched set or if it is impractical to label the daily
- 23 rental property, the required statement and identifying number
- 24 may be placed on the daily rental property's container used to
- 25 store the daily rental property when not in use.
- 26 (c) Not later than February 20 of THE DATE PRESCRIBED IN
- 27 SECTION 19 IN each year, the owner provides the assessor of the

- 1 city or township where the rental business is located an itemized
- 2 listing of the owner's daily rental property, as of tax day. The
- 3 listing shall describe the daily rental property by manufacturer,
- 4 make, and model.
- 5 (d) Not later than February 20 THE DATE PRESCRIBED IN SEC-
- 6 TION 19 of each tax year, the owner shall give the assessor of
- 7 the city or township where the rental business is located written
- 8 authorization to provide a copy of information provided pursuant
- 9 to subdivision (c) to the assessor of any other city or township
- 10 in which the daily rental property may have been physically
- 11 located on tax day.
- 12 (e) If the owner of daily rental property is required to
- 13 provide a written statement pursuant to section 18 to any local
- 14 tax collecting unit other than the local tax collecting unit in
- 15 which the daily rental property is assessable, the written state-
- 16 ment shall include a written statement indicating the jurisdic-
- 17 tion in which its daily rental property is being reported.
- 18 (2) The owner's reporting of daily rental property is
- 19 subject to audit by any of the following:
- 20 (a) Any assessment jurisdiction in which the daily rental
- 21 property is located on tax day.
- 22 (b) The local tax collecting unit where the rental business
- 23 is located.
- 24 (c) The county equalization department of a county in which
- 25 the daily rental property is located on tax day or where the
- 26 rental business is located.

- 1 (d) The state tax commission.
- 2 (3) The owner's tangible personal property that is not
- 3 assessable as provided in subsection (1) is assessable as pro-
- 4 vided in section 2.
- 5 (4) As used in this section:
- 6 (a) "Daily rental property" means tangible personal property
- 7 that is exclusively offered on an hourly, daily, weekly, or
- 8 monthly basis for a rental term of 6 months or less pursuant to a
- 9 written agreement and had an acquisition cost when new of
- 10 \$10,000.00 or less, including freight and sales tax. In deter-
- 11 mining whether a rental term extends beyond 6 months, the rental
- 12 term shall be computed by adding all permitted or required exten-
- 13 sions of the rental term set forth in the written agreement for
- 14 the daily rental property. Daily rental property does not
- 15 include tangible personal property rented in conjunction with a
- 16 service contract that extends beyond 90 days.
- 17 (b) "Location of the rental business" or "where the rental
- 18 business is located" means the local tax collecting unit in which
- 19 the daily rental property is kept when it is not rented to a
- 20 customer.
- 21 (c) "Owner" means the individual, partnership, corporation,
- 22 association, or other legal entity that owns daily rental
- 23 property.
- 24 Sec. 19. (1) A written statement described in section 18
- 25 shall be in a form prescribed by the state tax commission. -A
- 26 (2) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (3), A form
- 27 required under Section SECTION 18(2) shall be completed and

- 1 delivered to the supervisor or assessor on or before February 20
- 2 of each year. A supervisor or assessor shall not require that a
- 3 written statement described in section 18 be filed before
- 4 February 20 of each year.
- 5 (3) A SUPERVISOR OR ASSESSOR MAY EXTEND THE TIME WITHIN
- 6 WHICH A WRITTEN STATEMENT DESCRIBED IN SECTION 18 SHALL BE FILED
- 7 FOR A PERIOD THAT ENDS NOT LATER THAN THE FRIDAY BEFORE THE FIRST
- 8 MONDAY IN MARCH.
- 9 (4) A SUPERVISOR OR ASSESSOR WHO UNDER SUBSECTION (3)
- 10 EXTENDS THE TIME WITHIN WHICH A WRITTEN STATEMENT DESCRIBED IN
- 11 SECTION 18 SHALL BE FILED SHALL SEND AN ASSESSMENT NOTICE TO THE
- 12 PERSON FILING THE STATEMENT NOT MORE THAN 5 DAYS AFTER THE STATE-
- 13 MENT UNDER SECTION 18 IS FILED.
- 14 Sec. 24c. (1) The assessor shall give to each owner or
- 15 person or persons listed on the assessment roll of the property a
- 16 notice by first-class mail of an increase in the tentative state
- 17 equalized valuation or the tentative taxable value for the year.
- 18 The notice shall specify each parcel of property, the tentative
- 19 taxable value for the current year and, beginning in 1996, the
- 20 taxable value for the immediately preceding year. The notice
- 21 shall also specify the time and place of the meeting of the board
- 22 of review. Beginning in 1996, the notice shall also specify the
- 23 difference between the property's tentative taxable value in the
- 24 current year and the property's taxable value in the immediately
- 25 preceding year.
- 26 (2) The notice shall include, in addition to the information
- 27 required by subsection (1), all of the following:

- 1 (a) The state equalized valuation for the immediately
- 2 preceding year.
- 3 (b) The tentative state equalized valuation for the current
- 4 year.
- 5 (c) The net change between the tentative state equalized
- 6 valuation for the current year and the state equalized valuation
- 7 for the immediately preceding year.
- 8 (d) The classification of the property as defined by section
- **9** 34c.
- 10 (e) The inflation rate for the immediately preceding year as
- 11 defined in section 34d.
- 12 (f) A statement provided by the state tax commission
- 13 explaining the relationship between state equalized valuation and
- 14 taxable value. Beginning in 1996, if the assessor believes that
- 15 a transfer of ownership has occurred in the immediately preceding
- 16 year, the statement shall state that the ownership was trans-
- 17 ferred and that the taxable value of that property is the same as
- 18 the state equalized valuation of that property.
- 19 (3) When required by the income tax act of 1967, Act
- 20 No. 281 of the Public Acts of 1967, being sections 206.1 to
- 21 206.532 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1967 PA 281, MCL 206.1 TO
- 22 206.532, the assessment notice shall include or be accompanied by
- 23 information or forms prescribed by Act No. 281 of the Public
- 24 Acts of 1967 THE INCOME TAX ACT OF 1967, 1967 PA 281, MCL 206.1
- **25** TO 206.532.
- 26 (4) The EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SUBSECTION,
- 27 THE assessment notice shall be addressed to the owner according

- 1 to the records of the assessor and mailed not less than 10 days
- before the meeting of the board of review. The failure to send 2
- 3 or receive an assessment notice does not invalidate an assessment
- roll or an assessment on that property. IF A SUPERVISOR OR 4
- ASSESSOR HAS UNDER SECTION 19(3) EXTENDED THE TIME WITHIN WHICH A 5
- 6 WRITTEN STATEMENT DESCRIBED IN SECTION 18 SHALL BE FILED, THE
- 7 SUPERVISOR OR ASSESSOR SHALL SEND AN ASSESSMENT NOTICE TO THE
- PERSON FILING THE STATEMENT NOT MORE THAN 5 DAYS AFTER THE STATE-8
- 9 MENT IS FILED.
- 10 (5) The tentative state equalized valuation shall be calcu-
- lated by multiplying the assessment by the tentative equalized 11
- 12 valuation multiplier. If the assessor has made assessment
- 13 adjustments that would have changed the tentative multiplier, the
- 14 assessor may recalculate the multiplier for use in the notice.
- 15 (6) The state tax commission shall prepare a model assess-
- ment notice form that shall be made available to local units of 16
- 17 government.
- 18 (7) Beginning in 1995, the assessment notice under subsec-
- 19 tion (1) shall include the following statement:
- 20 "If you purchased your homestead after May 1 last
- 21 year, to claim the homestead exemption, if you have
- 22 not already done so, you are required to file an
- 23 affidavit before May 1.".