HOUSE BILL No. 6225

June 18, 2002, Introduced by Reps. Richner, Drolet, Richardville, DeVuyst, O'Neil and Faunce and referred to the Committee on Commerce.

A bill to regulate the electronic commerce services by governmental agencies; and to prescribe the powers and duties of certain governmental agencies and officials relating to electronic commerce services.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the
- 2 "electronic government services act".
- 3 Sec. 2. As used in this act:
- 4 (a) "Direct costs" means all costs that would be eliminated
- 5 if the service or function to which they relate were
- 6 discontinued.
- 7 (b) "Electronic commerce services" means information
- 8 technology-based services provided to the general public,
- 9 including, but not limited to, any transaction completed over a

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- 1 computer network such as the buying of goods and services on the
- 2 internet.
- 3 (c) "Full cost accounting" means, in accordance with gener-
- 4 ally accepted accounting principles, the systemic recording,
- 5 reporting, and analysis of all financial transactions that are
- 6 incurred in the ownership, management, or operation of a business
- 7 that provides electronic commerce services.
- 8 (d) "Governmental agency" means a department, agency,
- 9 bureau, division, district, board, commission, authority, or
- 10 public corporation of this state.
- 11 (e) "Indirect costs" means all costs that are not directly
- 12 attributable to the service or function being provided. Indirect
- 13 costs that support multiple services or functions shall be allo-
- 14 cated among those services and functions in proportion to the
- 15 relative burden each service or function places on the cost cate-
- 16 gory and by any reasonable method consistent with generally
- 17 accepted accounting principles.
- 18 (f) "Private enterprise" means an individual, firm, partner-
- 19 ship, joint venture, limited liability company, corporation,
- 20 association, or any other legal entity engaging in the manufac-
- 21 turing, processing, sale, offering for sale, rental, leasing,
- 22 delivery, dispensing, distributing, or advertising of goods or
- 23 services for profit.
- 24 (g) "Private sector" means 2 or more competing private
- 25 enterprises.
- 26 Sec. 3. Except as provided in section 4, a governmental
- 27 agency shall not provide or continue to provide electronic

- 1 commerce services to the public or expand similar services at
- 2 government expense. This act does not prohibit a governmental
- 3 agency from providing electronic commerce services to the public,
- 4 if those services are not provided by a private enterprise.
- 5 Sec. 4. (1) A governmental agency may provide electronic
- 6 commerce services that are already being provided by a private
- 7 enterprise if prior to providing these services the governmental
- 8 agency does all of the following:
- 9 (a) Provides notice of a public hearing by publishing the
- 10 notice of the public hearing not less than 10 days and not more
- 11 than 60 days before the date of the public hearing in at least
- 12 3 newspapers of general circulation in different parts of the
- 13 state, 1 of which shall be in the Upper Peninsula. Depending
- 14 upon the circumstances, the governmental agency may also publish
- 15 notice of a public hearing in trade, industry, governmental, or
- 16 professional publications.
- 17 (b) Provides notice of a public hearing electronically
- 18 through publicly accessible internet media not less than 10 days
- 19 and not more than 60 days before the date of the public hearing.
- 20 (c) Not later than the next business day following the pro-
- 21 vision of notice under subdivision (b), sends copies of the
- 22 notice of the public hearing to the members of the standing com-
- 23 mittees of the senate and house of representatives that deal with
- 24 the provision of public services by a governmental agency.
- 25 (2) The notice required under this section shall include all
- 26 of the following:

- 1 (a) A reference to the statutory authority under which the
- 2 governmental agency seeks to provide electronic commerce
- 3 services.
- 4 (b) The time and place of the public hearing.
- 5 (c) Directions outlining how the public may submit data,
- 6 views, questions, and arguments to the governmental agency for
- 7 consideration at the public hearing.
- 8 (d) The terms under which the governmental agency seeks to
- 9 provide electronic commerce services, a description of the issues
- 10 involved, and the proposed date that the governmental agency
- 11 wants to begin providing electronic commerce services.
- 12 (e) Findings of fact and conclusions of law made by the gov-
- 13 ernmental agency in support of its request to provide electronic
- 14 commerce services that are currently provided by a private enter-
- 15 prise, including, but not limited to, all of the following:
- 16 (i) The initial and total lifecycle costs that will be
- 17 incurred by the governmental agency to provide these electronic
- 18 commerce services, including, but not limited to, all technology,
- 19 infrastructure, services, contracts, personnel, and other direct
- 20 costs and indirect costs.
- 21 (ii) The costs incurred by each individual taxpayer on an
- 22 annualized basis and the cost to use the electronic commerce
- 23 services per user on an annualized basis.
- 24 (iii) An explanation of the cost benefit to the governmental
- 25 agency in expending public funds to provide the electronic com-
- 26 merce services.

- 1 (iv) Identification of a public demand that can only be
- 2 satisfied if the governmental agency offers electronic commerce
- 3 services.
- 4 (v) A description of how the electronic commerce services
- 5 provided by the governmental agency would differ from those pro-
- 6 vided by the private sector.
- 7 (vi) An economic impact analysis demonstrating the effect on
- 8 the private sector and existing industry if the governmental
- 9 agency is permitted to provide electronic commerce services.
- 10 (3) The public hearing required under this section shall
- 11 comply with any applicable statute but is not subject to the pro-
- 12 visions governing a contested case under the administrative pro-
- 13 cedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.201 to 24.328.
- 14 (4) The governmental agency shall designate 1 or more indi-
- 15 viduals familiar with the electronic commerce services offered by
- 16 the governmental agency to be present at the public hearing and
- 17 participate in the discussion.
- 18 (5) Any interested person, including a provider of elec-
- 19 tronic commerce services who resides within or does business in
- 20 this state, may request a declaratory ruling under section 63 of
- 21 the administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306,
- 22 MCL 24.263, regarding the factual and legal sufficiency of the
- 23 information provided by the governmental agency under this act or
- 24 regarding the provision of electronic commerce services by a gov-
- 25 ernmental agency not made in conformance with this act.

- 1 Sec. 5. This act does not prohibit a governmental agency
- 2 from offering electronic commerce services to the general public
- 3 prior to the effective date of this act.
- 4 Sec. 6. If a governmental agency provides electronic com-
- 5 merce services under section 4, the governmental agency shall
- prepare and publish, on or before December 30 of each year, an 6
- 7 annual report on its electronic commerce services for the immedi-
- ately preceding state fiscal year. The report shall be in 8
- accordance with full cost accounting and shall include disclosure 9
- of the amount, source, and cost of working capital utilized for 10
- its electronic commerce services. A copy of the report shall be 11
- transmitted to members of the appropriations committees of the 12
- 13 senate and house of representatives.