

Act No. 733
Public Acts of 2002
Approved by the Governor
December 30, 2002
Filed with the Secretary of State
December 30, 2002
EFFECTIVE DATE: March 31, 2003

**STATE OF MICHIGAN
91ST LEGISLATURE
REGULAR SESSION OF 2002**

Introduced by Rep. Scranton

ENROLLED HOUSE BILL No. 4003

AN ACT to regulate the installation, alteration, maintenance, improvement, and inspection of plumbing; to provide certain powers and duties for certain state agencies and departments; to create a plumbing board; to define plumbing, plumbing contractors, and the classification of plumbers and to set standards for those classifications; to provide for the licensing and regulation of classes of plumbers and plumbing contractors; to prescribe fees and the disposition of money derived from those fees; to provide for the promulgation of rules; to prescribe remedies and penalties; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

Sec. 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the “state plumbing act”.

Sec. 3. As used in this act:

- (a) “Apprentice plumber” means an individual registered under this act as an apprentice.
- (b) “Board” means the state plumbing board created in section 13.
- (c) “Building sewer” means that part of the drainage system which extends from the end of the building drain and conveys its discharge to a public sewer, private sewer, individual sewage disposal system, or other point of disposal.
- (d) “Censure” means an expression of disapproval of a licensee’s or registrant’s professional conduct, which conduct is not necessarily a violation of this act or a rule promulgated or an order issued under this act.
- (e) “Code” means the state construction code provided for in section 4 of the Stille-DeRossett-Hale single state construction code act, MCL 125.1504, or a part of the code that is of limited application and includes a modification of or amendment to the code.

Sec. 5. As used in this act:

- (a) “Department” means the department of consumer and industry services.
- (b) “Director” means the director of the department of consumer and industry services or an authorized representative of the director.
- (c) “Domestic water treatment and filtering equipment” means residential water treatment and filtering equipment used in 1-family and 2-family dwellings.
- (d) “Enforcing agency” means an enforcing agency as defined in section 2a of the Stille-DeRossett-Hale single state construction code act, MCL 125.1502a.
- (e) “Governmental subdivision” means a governmental subdivision as defined in section 2a of the Stille-DeRossett-Hale single state construction code act, MCL 125.1502a.

Sec. 7. As used in this act:

(a) "Journey plumber" means an individual, other than a plumbing contractor or master plumber, who is qualified to engage in the practical installation of plumbing and who is licensed as a journey plumber.

(b) "License" means the document issued to a person under this act enabling that person to use a designated title and practice an occupation, which practice would otherwise be prohibited by this act.

(c) "Licensee" means a person who has been issued a license under this act.

(d) "Master plumber" means an individual possessing the necessary skills and qualifications to plan and supervise the installation of plumbing and who is licensed as a master plumber.

(e) "Minor repair" means a repair which involves only the clearance of stoppages, repair, or replacement of a faucet, valve, reinstallation of that same plumbing fixture provided that no modifications are made to the plumbing system, or residential domestic water treatment and filtering equipment. Minor repair does not include any of the following:

(i) The repair or replacement of a backflow preventer and air admittance valves.

(ii) A repair or replacement that is only a part of a larger or major renovation or repair.

Sec. 9. As used in this act:

(a) "Person" means an individual, sole proprietor, partnership, association, corporation, governmental subdivision, public or private school, or public or private organization.

(b) "Plumbing" means the practice, materials, and fixtures, in or adjacent to a building, structure, or premises, used in the installation, maintenance, extension, or alteration of all piping, fixtures, plumbing appliances, plumbing appurtenances, as defined by the code, in connection with the sanitary drainage or storm drainage facilities, plumbing venting systems, medical gas systems, backflow preventers, and public or private water supply systems.

(c) "Plumbing contractor" means a licensed master plumber or a person who employs a licensed master plumber full-time to directly supervise the installation of plumbing as his or her representative engaged in the business of plumbing for a fixed sum, price, fee percentage, valuable consideration, or other compensation and who is licensed as a plumbing contractor.

(d) "Probation" means a sanction which permits a board to evaluate over a period of time a licensee's or registrant's fitness to practice an occupation regulated by this act.

Sec. 11. As used in this act:

(a) "Restitution" means the requirement that a person found to be in violation of this act, a rule promulgated under this act, or an order issued under this act has caused monetary damage to another and that the violator will be required to compensate the injured party by an amount equal to the amount of the monetary damage caused.

(b) "Stille-DeRossett-Hale single state construction code act" means the Stille-DeRossett-Hale single state construction code act, 1972 PA 230, MCL 125.1501 to 125.1531.

(c) "Water service pipe" means the pipe from the water main or other source of potable water supply to the water distributing system of the building served.

Sec. 13. (1) There is created a state plumbing board within the department. The governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, shall appoint 5 United States citizens who are residents of the state, 2 of whom shall be licensed plumbing contractors who hold a master's license. One shall be a licensed master plumber securing permits, and 1 shall be a licensed journey plumber, each having 10 years' experience, and a person representative of the general public, who with the director of the department of environmental quality or his or her authorized representative, a member or employee of the drinking water and radiologic protection division of the department of environmental quality, selected by the director of the department of environmental quality as voting ex officio members, shall constitute the plumbing board. Upon the expiration of the term of office of each person so appointed, the governor shall, on or before July 1 in each year, appoint a successor to hold office for a term of 3 years.

(2) Per diem compensation of the members of the board, other than the director and the director of the department of environmental quality or their authorized representatives and the member or employee of the drinking water and radiologic protection division of the department of environmental quality, and the schedule for reimbursement of expenses shall be established annually by the legislature.

(3) The board shall meet as often as necessary to fulfill its duties under this act, but shall meet not less than 4 times a year. A majority of the members appointed and serving shall constitute a quorum. An approval, decision, or ruling of the board does not become effective unless supported by a majority of the members present constituting a quorum. A member of the board shall not vote by proxy.

(4) At the first meeting of each calendar year, the board shall elect 1 member as chairperson, another as vice-chairperson, another as secretary, and other officers as it determines appropriate, for the terms and with the duties and powers as the board determines. The chairperson, vice-chairperson, and secretary shall be elected from those members appointed to the board by the governor.

(5) The business which the board may perform shall be conducted at a public meeting of the board held in compliance with the open meetings act, 1976 PA 267, MCL 15.261 to 15.275. Public notice of the time, date, and place of the meeting shall be given in the manner required by the open meetings act, 1976 PA 267, MCL 15.261 to 15.275. A member of the board who intentionally violates this subsection is subject to the penalties prescribed in the open meetings act, 1976 PA 267, MCL 15.261 to 15.275.

(6) A writing prepared, owned, used, in the possession of, or retained by the board in the performance of an official function shall be made available to the public in compliance with the freedom of information act, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231 to 15.246. The department shall maintain physical possession of the files of the board and shall ensure that applicable laws concerning public access to the files are met.

(7) The board shall recommend to the state construction code commission the promulgation of rules necessary for the safe design, construction, installation, alteration, and inspection of plumbing. The board may also recommend to the state construction code commission, after testing and evaluation, that it issue certificates of acceptability under the code for a material, product, method of manufacturing, or method of construction or installation of plumbing equipment.

(8) The department, in consultation with the board, shall promulgate rules pursuant to the administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.201 to 24.328, for the administration of this act and to effectuate the purposes of this act including, but not limited to, the establishing of standards for license classifications under this act; the examination and licensing of plumbing contractors, master plumbers, and journey plumbers; and for the registration of plumbers' apprentices. Before an examination or other test required under this act is administered, the board, in consultation with the department, shall review and approve the form and content of the examination or test. Each examination for a license as a plumbing contractor, master plumber, or journey plumber shall be conducted by the board and the department, acting jointly.

Sec. 15. (1) A person shall not engage in or work at the business of a plumbing contractor, master plumber, journey plumber, or apprentice plumber unless licensed or registered by the department. Except as provided in subsections (2), (3), (4), and (5), plumbing shall be performed by a licensed master or journey plumber. A licensed master plumber shall be in charge and responsible for proper installation and conformance with the code. Plumbing shall not be performed unless the plumbing contractor who is responsible has secured a permit from the state or a governmental subdivision authorized to issue permits.

(2) A license is not required for the following work:

(a) Minor repair work.

(b) The installation of a building sewer or water service pipe provided that a permit is secured from the responsible enforcing agency and inspections are performed. The installations shall comply with the applicable code.

(c) The installation of domestic water treatment and filtering equipment that requires modification to an existing cold water distribution supply and associated waste piping in buildings if a permit is secured, required inspections performed, and the installation complies with the applicable code. If the enforcing agency determines a violation exists, it shall be corrected by the responsible installer.

(3) A homeowner may install his or her own plumbing, building sewer, or private sewer in his or her single-family dwelling if a permit is secured.

(4) The installation of medical gas piping providing the installation shall be performed under the supervision of a licensed plumbing contractor.

(5) This act does not prevent a person from performing any activities within the scope of licensure or registration under any other licensure or registration act or applicable codes for that licensed or registered professional adopted pursuant to law.

Sec. 17. (1) The board shall grant licenses or registrations to qualified applicants for examination or registration. The character, experience, and fitness of an applicant for examination or registration shall also be taken into consideration. Each applicant shall be of good moral character as defined and determined under 1974 PA 381, MCL 338.41 to 338.47.

(2) The plumbing contractor's examination shall consist of, but not be limited to, questions designed to test an individual's knowledge of this act, any rules promulgated under this act, the Stille-DeRossett-Hale single state construction code act, and the administration and enforcement procedures of the code. The department shall arrange for plumbing contractor examinations to be held in the months of March, June, September, and December of each year in the Lower Peninsula and shall arrange for at least 1 plumbing contractor examination to be held in the Upper Peninsula each year.

(3) The master plumber's examination shall consist of, but not be limited to, oral and written tests and shall cover the science and practice of plumbing, knowledge of the state plumbing code, laws, rules, regulations, interpretation of charts and blueprints, and plans of plumbing installations. The department shall arrange for master plumber examinations in the months of March, June, September, and December of each year in the Lower Peninsula and shall arrange for at least 1 master plumber's examination to be held in the Upper Peninsula each year.

(4) The journey plumber's examination shall consist of, but not be limited to, oral, written, and practical tests and shall cover the theory and practice of plumbing and knowledge of the state plumbing code, rules, and regulations. The department shall arrange for journey plumber examinations to be held in the months of March, June, September, and December of each year in the Lower Peninsula and shall arrange for at least 1 journey plumber's examination to be held in the Upper Peninsula each year.

(5) An application to take an examination shall be submitted to the department no later than 20 days before the date of the examination.

Sec. 19. Applicants for plumbing contractor, master, or journey licensure under this act may sit for examination upon doing both of the following:

(a) Filing an application with the department, on a form provided by the department, with the appropriate nonrefundable examination fee prescribed in section 31.

(b) Establishing, in a manner satisfactory to the board, the experience requirement or an equivalent of that experience requirement for the particular class of licensure by use of a notarized statement from current and past employers and master plumbers.

Sec. 21. (1) To qualify for a plumbing contractor license, the applicant must either hold a master plumber license or employ the holder of a master plumber license as his or her representative. Only an owner of a sole proprietorship or partnership, or an officer of a corporation or limited liability company, may apply for licensure as a plumbing contractor.

(2) The department shall issue a plumbing contractor's license to a person who does all of the following:

(a) Files a completed application on a form provided by the department that includes the following information:

(i) A statement listing the complete address of each place where the applicant has resided and has been engaged in business during the last 5 years including the length of residences and types of businesses engaged in or employments.

(ii) The name of the applicant, the name of the business, and the location of the place for which the license is desired.

(iii) The name of the business owner or president of the corporation and the name of the applicant, if different from the name of the business owner or president, and his or her title.

(iv) The name, residence address, and license number of the licensed master plumber who represents the person.

(b) Pays the examination fee prescribed in section 31 and passes an examination provided for by the board and the department.

(c) Pays the license fee prescribed in section 31.

(3) A licensed plumbing contractor may operate 1 or more branch offices in this state bearing the same firm name provided a licensed master plumber is in charge and has the responsibility of supervision at each branch.

(4) When a license is issued to a plumbing contractor represented by a master plumber, the plumbing contractor and the master plumber are jointly and severally responsible for exercising the supervision or control of the plumbing operations necessary to secure full compliance with this act, the rules promulgated under this act, and all other laws and rules related to the installation of plumbing.

(5) Both a person other than a plumbing contractor and the master plumber are jointly and severally responsible for exercising the supervision or control of the plumbing operations necessary to secure full compliance with this act, the rules promulgated under this act, and all other laws and rules related to the installation of plumbing.

(6) If a plumbing contractor is represented by a licensed master plumber who ceases to represent the plumbing contractor, the plumbing contractor has 30 days thereafter in which to designate another licensed master plumber as the representative of the plumbing contractor. The plumbing contractor shall notify the department in writing of the change.

(7) A person applying for a plumbing contractor license shall also pay any amount required to be paid under the construction lien act, 1980 PA 497, MCL 570.1101 to 570.1305, which amount shall be paid to the department for deposit in the homeowner construction lien recovery fund. An assessment imposed upon a master plumber is considered sufficient to fulfill any assessment obligation that may exist for a plumbing contractor.

(8) A person who, on the effective date of this act, is licensed as a master plumber under former 1929 PA 266 or employing a licensed master plumber shall, upon payment of the plumbing contractor license fee and upon furnishing the department with satisfactory evidence of having been engaged in a business as a master plumber for a minimum of 3 out of the 5 years immediately preceding the effective date of this act, be granted a plumbing contractor license without examination if the person applies within 6 months after the effective date of this act.

(9) A licensed plumbing contractor shall display in a conspicuous place at the entrance of the place of business a sign bearing the company name and the name of the licensed master plumber and license number in letters not less than 3 inches high.

Sec. 23. (1) The department shall issue a master plumber's license to a person not less than 18 years of age who does all of the following:

- (a) Files a completed application on a form provided by the department.
 - (b) Pays the examination fee prescribed in section 31 and passes an examination provided for by the board and the department.
 - (c) Pays the license fee prescribed in section 31.
 - (d) Holds a journey plumber license issued under this act or former 1929 PA 266 and has gained 4,000 hours' experience in work as a journey plumber over a period of not less than 2 years immediately preceding the date of his or her application.
- (2) As a condition of renewal of a master plumber's license, the master plumber shall demonstrate the successful completion of a course, approved by the board, concerning any update or change in the code within 12 months after the update or change in that code. This requirement applies only during or after those years that the code is updated or changed.
- (3) A licensed master plumber shall represent only 1 plumbing contractor at any given time.
- (4) A master plumber who is also a plumbing contractor is only liable for payment of the plumbing contractor license fee.
- (5) If a master plumber representing a plumbing contractor ceases to represent the plumbing contractor, the master plumber shall notify the department in writing within 30 days after the representation ceases.

Sec. 25. (1) The department shall issue a journey plumber's license to a person not less than 18 years of age who does all of the following:

- (a) Files a completed application on a form provided by the department.
 - (b) Pays the examination fee prescribed in section 31 and passes an examination provided for by the board and the department.
 - (c) Pays the license fee prescribed in section 31.
 - (d) Has at least 6,000 hours' experience gained over a period of not less than 3 years as an apprentice plumber in the practical installation of plumbing under the supervision of a master plumber.
- (2) As a condition of renewal of a journey plumber's license, the journey plumber shall demonstrate the successful completion of a course, approved by the board, concerning any update or change in the code within 12 months after the update or change in that code. This requirement applies only during or after those years that the code is updated or changed.

Sec. 27. (1) An individual employed as an apprentice plumber shall register with the department on a form provided by the department within 30 days after employment.

- (2) An apprentice registration is invalid after 5 years from the date of initial registration unless the registered apprentice applies for and takes the examination for journey license. The registration remains valid until either a license is issued or the apprentice fails to take the exam.
- (3) Upon request by the apprentice to the board, the board may grant an extension of an apprentice registration for a period of time as determined appropriate by the board.
- (4) An apprentice plumber shall, as his or her principal occupation, be engaged in learning and assisting in the installation of plumbing under the direct on-site jobsite supervision of a journey or master plumber.

Sec. 29. (1) A person licensed as a master plumber may request that the master plumber license be retained by the department as an inactive license for a period not to exceed 3 years.

- (2) An inactive master plumber license shall be issued as active upon the request of the licensee and the payment of the reinstatement fee as described in section 31 as long as the individual holds a journey plumber license and the individual's journey plumber license has been renewed each year.
- (3) A person shall not simultaneously hold an active master and journey plumber license. An individual holding an active master plumber license may work as a journey plumber.

Sec. 31. (1) A license or apprentice registration issued under this act must be renewed not more than 60 days after the renewal date. It is the responsibility of a licensee or registrant to renew a license or registration. The department shall send a renewal application to the last known address of a licensee or registrant on file with the department. Every holder of a license or registration issued under this act shall promptly notify the department of a change in his or her business or residence address. The failure of a licensee or registrant to notify the department of a change of address does not extend the expiration date of a license or registration. The department may issue licenses for up to 3 years in duration.

(2) The annual fees for initial licensure, apprentice plumber registration, or renewal of a license and registration issued under this act are as follows:

- (a) Journey plumber..... \$20.00.
- (b) Apprentice plumber..... \$ 5.00.

(3) All licenses and apprentice registrations not renewed within 60 days of expiration may be reinstated only upon application to the board for reinstatement and the payment of the annual renewal fee and the following reinstatement fee:

- (a) Journey plumber..... \$25.00.
- (b) Apprentice plumber..... \$10.00.

(4) A person requesting renewal of a license within 3 years after the license is expired under subsection (3) shall not be subject to reexamination for the license but is required to pay the reinstatement fee and the annual renewal fee for each year not renewed. A person who fails to renew a license for more than 3 consecutive years is required to meet the experience and other requirements and take an examination for the class of license sought.

(5) Examination fees are as follows:

- (a) Plumbing contractor..... \$50.00.
- (b) Master plumber \$50.00.
- (c) Journey plumber \$50.00.

(6) The department shall issue an initial master plumber and plumbing contractor license for a period of up to 3 years. The master plumber and plumbing contractor licenses are renewable for periods of 3 years. In the case of a person applying for initial or reinstatement license at a time other than between April 30 and June 30 of the year in which the department issues renewal licenses, the department shall compute and charge the license fee on a yearly prorated basis beginning the year of application until the last year of the 3-year license period.

(7) The initial and renewal fee for a master plumber and plumbing contractor license issued under this act are as follows:

- (a) Plumbing contractor..... \$200.00.
- (b) Master plumber \$200.00.

(8) All plumbing contractor and master plumber licenses not renewed within 60 days of expiration may be reinstated only upon application to the board and payment of the renewal fee and an \$85.00 reinstatement fee.

Sec. 33. Upon payment of the required fee in section 31, the board may license without examination applicants licensed under the laws of other states having requirements for licensing plumbers and for regulating plumbing that the board determines are equivalent to the requirements of this state conditional upon that state offering reciprocity.

Sec. 35. If a license or registration is lost or destroyed, a new license or registration shall be issued without examination, upon payment of a \$20.00 fee and a written statement made by the licensee or registrant that the license or registration has been lost or destroyed.

Sec. 37. All fees and money received by the department from the licensing of plumbers and any other income the board may receive under this act shall be paid into the state construction code fund as created by section 22 of the Stille-DeRossett-Hale single state construction code act, MCL 125.1522.

Sec. 39. An individual licensed under this act employed or acting as a plumbing inspector shall not engage in, or be directly or indirectly connected with, the plumbing business including, but not limited to, the furnishing of labor, materials, or appliances for the construction, alteration, or maintenance of a building or the preparation of plans or specifications for the construction, alteration, or maintenance of a building and shall not engage in any work that conflicts with his or her official duties.

Sec. 41. (1) A governmental subdivision may not exempt itself from the licensing requirements of this act and may not engage in or require local licensing.

(2) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (3) and section 15(2), (3), (4), and (5), the state or a governmental subdivision shall issue a plumbing permit only to a licensed plumbing contractor. The state or a governmental subdivision shall require the plumbing contractor to record his or her current plumbing contractor license number on the permit application. A licensed plumbing contractor shall designate 1 or more licensed master plumbers employed full-time who directly supervise the installation of plumbing to obtain permits using the license number of the plumbing contractor. The master plumber's license number must also be recorded on the permit application.

(3) In those instances where business or industrial procedure requires the regular employment of a full-time licensed master plumber, a licensed master plumber shall be authorized to secure permits for installations of plumbing on the

premises owned or occupied and used by the business provided the licensed master plumber physically supervises the plumbing work and represents only the business or industrial employer. An annual affidavit furnished by the department shall be signed by both the employer and the licensed master plumber and shall be kept on file in the department. The filing fee for an affidavit shall be determined by the department. A new affidavit must be filed before permits will be issued if the licensed master plumber's employment is terminated. The affidavit shall contain the following:

- (a) The name and business address of the person employing the licensed master plumber.
- (b) The name, address, and license number of the licensed master plumber.
- (c) A statement to the effect that the employer and licensed master plumber will comply with the provisions of the act regulating installation of plumbing in this state.
- (4) A plumbing contractor licensed under this act who performs work in a governmental subdivision shall register his or her license with the enforcing agency which issues permits and provides inspection services if required by the enforcing agency. The registration is valid until the expiration date of the plumbing contractor license. Registration shall be granted by all governmental subdivisions in this state to a plumbing contractor licensed under this act upon payment of a fee not to exceed \$15.00.
- (5) Master plumbers, journey plumbers, and apprentice plumbers are required to carry their licenses and a photo-identification. Upon the request of an enforcing agency, licensees and apprentice registrants shall present their license or registration and photo-identification.
- (6) If the plumbing, reconstruction, alteration, or repair of pipes, tanks, or fixtures is performed without compensation by a person licensed under this act for or on behalf of a charitable organization, the permit required under subsection (2) may be obtained by the owner of the property on which the work is performed. This subsection applies only to the reconstruction, renovation, or remodeling of a 1-family to 4-family dwelling. As used in this subsection, "charitable organization" means a not-for-profit tax-exempt religious, educational, or humane organization.

Sec. 43. (1) The department may investigate the activities of a person licensed or registered under this act which are related to the person's licensure or registration as a plumbing contractor, master plumber, journey plumber, or apprentice plumber for activities that include, but are not limited to, the grounds described in subsection (2)(a) through (f). The department may hold hearings pursuant to the administrative procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.201 to 24.328, and shall report its findings to the board.

(2) After an administrative hearing, the board shall proceed under section 47 against a person if the board finds that 1 or more of the following grounds for board action exist:

- (a) The practice of fraud or deceit in obtaining a license or registration under this act.
- (b) The practice of fraud or deceit in the performance of work for which a license or registration is required under this act.
- (c) An act of gross negligence.
- (d) False advertising.
- (e) An act that demonstrates incompetence.
- (f) A violation of this act or rule promulgated under this act.

(3) Notwithstanding section 47, the board upon recommendation of the department shall suspend or revoke the license of a person whose failure to pay a lien claimant results in a payment being made from the homeowner construction lien recovery fund pursuant to the construction lien act, 1980 PA 497, MCL 570.1101 to 570.1305. The license shall not be renewed and a new license shall not be issued until that person has made full restitution to the fund, including the costs of litigation and interest at the rate set by section 6013 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.6013.

(4) Activity regulated under this act shall not be performed by a person whose license or registration has been suspended or revoked or whose license or registration has expired.

Sec. 45. The board shall review the license of a person upon notice by the department that the person has violated the asbestos abatement contractors licensing act, 1986 PA 135, MCL 338.3101 to 338.3319, and may suspend or revoke that person's license for a knowing violation of that act.

Sec. 47. (1) After finding the existence of a violation described in section 43 and after an opportunity for a hearing, the board, except as otherwise provided in section 43(3) and section 45, shall impose 1 or more of the following sanctions for a violation:

- (a) Suspension of the license or registration.
- (b) Denial of the license or registration.
- (c) Denial of renewal of a license or registration.

- (d) Censure.
- (e) Probation.
- (f) Revocation of the license or registration.
- (g) Restitution.

(2) If restitution is required to be made under this section, the license or registration of the person required to make restitution may be suspended until restitution is made.

Sec. 49. A person licensed or registered under this act who commits a violation of this act, or a person not licensed or registered under this act who is performing any activity regulated by this act and is not exempt from licensure or registration under this act, is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not less than \$1,000.00 per day for each day the violation occurs except that a fine shall not exceed \$5,000.00 in total per violation or punishable by imprisonment for not more than 90 days, or both.

Sec. 51. The attorney general, a local prosecuting attorney, or an attorney representing a governmental subdivision may initiate an action to enforce this act or rules promulgated under this act.

Sec. 53. Any provision of this act which is inconsistent or in conflict with the Stille-DeRossett-Hale single state construction code act is superseded by that act to the extent of the inconsistency.

Sec. 55. (1) Any proceedings pending before the plumbing board under the authority of former 1929 PA 266 shall be continued and be conducted and determined in accordance with the former statute.

(2) A person licensed or registered under former 1929 PA 266 on the day immediately preceding the effective date of this act is considered licensed or registered until the expiration of the licensure or registration under that act.

(3) A reference in any other act to former 1929 PA 266 or 1901 PA 222 is considered a reference to this act.

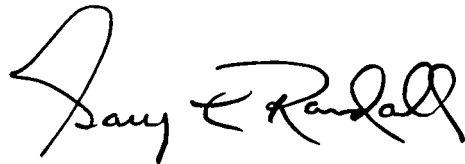
(4) Those rules promulgated under former 1929 PA 266 and 1901 PA 222 remain in effect under this act.

Sec. 57. This act shall not be construed to relieve from or lessen the responsibility or liability of any person owning, operating, controlling, or installing plumbing for damages to persons or property caused by any defect in the plumbing, and the state of Michigan is not to be held as assuming any such liability by reason of the inspection or the examination authorized in that plumbing, the certificate of approval, or the license and certificate issued under this act.

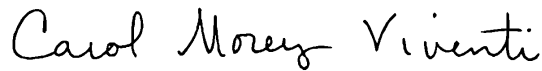
Sec. 59. The following acts are repealed:

(a) 1929 PA 266, MCL 338.901 to 338.917.

(b) 1901 PA 222, MCL 338.951 to 338.965.



Clerk of the House of Representatives.



Secretary of the Senate.

Approved

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Governor.