## **HOUSE BILL No. 4339**

March 12, 2003, Introduced by Rep. DeRossett and referred to the Committee on Tax Policy.

A bill to amend 1893 PA 206, entitled "The general property tax act,"

by amending section 9 (MCL 211.9), as amended by 1996 PA 582.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 9. The following personal property is exempt from
- 2 taxation:
- 3 (a) The personal property of charitable, educational, and
- scientific institutions incorporated under the laws of this
- 5 state. This exemption does not apply to secret or fraternal
- 6 societies, but the personal property of all charitable homes of
- 7 -the- secret or fraternal societies and of nonprofit corporations
- 8 that own and operate facilities for the aged and chronically ill
- 9 in which the net income from the operation of the corporations
- 10 does not inure to the benefit of a person other than the
- 11 residents is exempt.

- 1 (b) The property of all library associations, circulating
- 2 libraries, libraries of reference, and reading rooms owned or
- 3 supported by the public and not used for gain.
- 4 (c) The property of posts of the grand army of the republic,
- 5 sons of veterans' unions, and of the women's relief corps
- 6 connected with them, of young men's Christian associations,
- 7 women's Christian temperance union associations, young people's
- 8 Christian unions, a boy or girl scout or camp fire girls
- 9 organization, 4-H clubs, and other similar associations.
- (d) Pensions receivable from the United States.
- 11 (e) The property of Indians who are not citizens.
- 12 (f) The personal property owned and used by a householder
- 13 such as customary furniture, fixtures, provisions, fuel, and
- 14 other similar equipment, -and the- wearing apparel including
- 15 personal jewelry, family pictures, school books, library books of
- 16 reference, and allied items. Personal property is not exempt
- 17 under this subdivision if it is used to produce income, if it is
- 18 held for speculative investment, or if it constitutes an
- 19 inventory of goods for sale in the regular course of trade.
- 20 (g) Household furnishings, provisions, and fuel to the state
- 21 equalized value of not more than \$5,000.00 in taxable value, of
- 22 each social or professional fraternity, sorority, and student
- 23 cooperative house recognized by the educational institution at
- 24 which it is located.
- 25 (h) The working tools of a mechanic to the state equalized
- 26 value of not more than \$500.00 in taxable value. "Mechanic", as
- 27 used in this subdivision, means a person skilled in a trade

- 1 pertaining to a craft or in the construction or repair of
- 2 machinery if the person's employment by others is dependent on
- 3 his or her furnishing the tools.
- 4 (i) Fire engines and other implements used in extinguishing
- 5 fires owned or used by an organized or independent fire company.
- **6** (j) Property actually <u>being</u> used in agricultural operations
- 7 and -the- farm implements held for sale or resale by retail
- 8 servicing dealers for use in agricultural production. As used in
- 9 this subdivision, "agricultural operations" means farming in all
- 10 its branches, including cultivation of the soil, growing and
- 11 harvesting of an agricultural, horticultural, or floricultural
- 12 commodity, dairying, raising of livestock, bees, fur-bearing
- 13 animals, or poultry, raising or growing of grains, fruits,
- 14 vegetables, bedding plants, and nursery stock, turf and tree
- 15 farming, raising and harvesting of fish, and any practices
- 16 performed by a farmer or on a farm as an incident to, or in
- 17 conjunction with, farming operations, but excluding retail sales
- 18 and food processing operations. Property used in agricultural
- 19 operations includes machinery used to prepare the crop for market
- 20 operated incidental to a farming operation that does not
- 21 substantially alter the form, shape, or substance of the crop and
- 22 is limited to cleaning, cooling, washing, pitting, grading,
- 23 sizing, sorting, drying, bagging, boxing, crating, and handling
- 24 if not less than 33% of the volume of the crops processed in the
- 25 year ending on the applicable tax day or in at least 3 of the
- 26 immediately preceding 5 years were grown by the farmer in
- 27 Michigan who is the owner or user of the crop processing

- 1 machinery.
- 2 (k) Personal property to the state equalized value of not
- 3 more than \$500.00 in taxable value used by a householder in the
- 4 operation of a business in the householder's dwelling or at 1
- 5 other location in the city, township, or village where the
- 6 householder resides.
- 7 (1) The products, materials, or goods processed or otherwise
- 8 and in whatever form, but expressly excepting alcoholic
- 9 beverages, located in a public warehouse, United States customs
- 10 port of entry bonded warehouse, dock, or port facility on
- 11 December 31 of each year, if those products, materials, or goods
- 12 are designated as in transit to destinations -out of outside
- 13 this state pursuant to the published tariffs of a railroad or
- 14 common carrier by -the- filing -of- the freight bill covering the
- 15 products, materials, or goods with the agency designated by the
- 16 tariffs, -so as to entitle- entitling the shipper to
- 17 transportation rate privileges. Products in a United States
- 18 customs port of entry bonded warehouse that arrived from another
- 19 state or a foreign country, whether awaiting shipment to another
- 20 state or to a final destination within this state, are considered
- 21 to be in transit and temporarily at rest, and not subject to
- 22 personal property taxation. To obtain an exemption for products,
- 23 materials, or goods under this subdivision, the owner shall file
- 24 a sworn statement with, and in the form required by, the
- 25 assessing officer of the tax district in which the warehouse,
- 26 dock, or port facility is located, at a time between the tax day,
- 27 December 31, and before -closing of the assessing officer closes

- 1 the assessment rolls by the assessing officer, describing the
- 2 products, materials, or goods, and reporting their cost and value
- 3 as of December 31 of each year. The status of persons -, and
- 4 products, materials, or goods for which an exemption is requested
- 5 shall be is determined as of December 31, which shall be is
- 6 the tax day. The assessment on the basis of average monthly
- 7 inventory does not apply in valuing products, materials, or goods
- 8 for which exemption is requested. Any property located in a
- 9 public warehouse, dock, or port facility on December 31 of each
- 10 year -, which that is exempt from taxation under this
- 11 subdivision but which that is not shipped outside the this
- 12 state pursuant to the particular tariff under which the
- 13 transportation rate privilege was established shall be
- 14 assessed upon the -next- immediately succeeding or a subsequent
- 15 assessment roll by the assessing officer and taxed at the same
- 16 rate of taxation as other taxable -properties- property for the
- 17 year or years for which the property was exempted —, to the
- 18 owner at the time of the omission unless the owner or person
- 19 entitled to possession of the products, materials, or goods is a
- 20 resident of, or authorized to do business in, this state and
- 21 files with the assessing officer, with whom statements of taxable
- 22 property are required to be filed, a statement under oath that
- 23 the products, materials, or goods are not for sale or use in this
- 24 state and will be shipped to a point or points outside this
- 25 state. If a person, firm, or corporation claims exemption by
- 26 -the-filing -of- a sworn statement, the person, firm, or
- 27 corporation shall append to the statement of taxable property

- 1 required to be filed in the -next- immediately succeeding year
- 2 or, if a statement of taxable property is not filed for the
- 3 -next immediately succeeding year, to a sworn statement filed on
- 4 a form required by the assessing officer, -shall be filed
- 5 showing a complete list of the property for which the exemption
- 6 was claimed with a statement of the manner of shipment and of the
- 7 point or points to which the products, materials, or goods were
- 8 shipped from the public warehouse, dock, or port facility. and
- 9 The assessing officer shall assess the products, materials, or
- 10 goods not shipped to a point or points outside this state -shall
- 11 be assessed upon the next immediately succeeding assessment
- 12 roll or on a subsequent assessment roll by the assessing
- 13 officer and the products, materials, or goods shall be taxed at
- 14 the same rate of taxation as other taxable -properties property
- 15 for the year or years for which the property was exempted to
- 16 the owner at the time of the omission. The records, accounts,
- 17 and books of warehouses, docks, or port facilities, individuals,
- 18 partnerships, corporations, owners, or those in possession of
- 19 tangible personal property shall be open to and available for
- 20 inspection, examination, or auditing by assessing officers. A
- 21 warehouse, dock, —or port facility, individual, partnership,
- 22 corporation, owner, or person in possession of tangible personal
- 23 property shall report within 90 days after shipment of products,
- 24 materials, or goods in transit, for which an exemption under this
- 25 section was claimed or granted, the destination of shipments or
- 26 parts of shipments and the cost value of those shipments or parts
- 27 of shipments to the assessing officer. For failure to comply

- 1 with this requirement, the A warehouse, dock, or port
- 2 facility, individual, partnership, corporation, or owner is
- 3 subject to a fine of \$100.00 for each -omission- failure to
- 4 report the destination and cost value of shipments or parts of
- 5 shipments as required in this subdivision. A person, firm,
- 6 individual, partnership, corporation, or owner failing to report
- 7 products, materials, or goods located in a warehouse, dock, or
- 8 port facility to the assessing officer is subject to a fine of
- 9 \$100.00 and a penalty of 50% of the final amount of taxes found
- 10 to be assessable for the year on property not reported, the
- 11 assessable taxes and penalty to be spread on a subsequent
- 12 assessment roll in the same manner as general taxes on personal
- 13 property. For the purpose of this subdivision, a public
- 14 warehouse, dock, or port facility means a warehouse, dock, or
- 15 port facility owned or operated by a person, firm, or corporation
- 16 engaged in the business of storing products, materials, or goods
- 17 for hire for profit who issues a schedule of rates for storage of
- 18 the products, materials, or goods and who issues warehouse
- 19 receipts pursuant to Act No. 303 of the Public Acts of 1909,
- 20 being sections 443.50 to 443.55 of the Michigan Compiled Laws
- 21 1909 PA 303, MCL 443.50 to 443.55. A United States customs port
- 22 of entry bonded warehouse means a customs warehouse within a
- 23 classification designated by 19 C.F.R. 19.1 and which that is
- 24 located in a port of entry, as defined by 19 C.F.R. -101.1(m)
- 25 101.1. A portion of a public warehouse, United States customs
- 26 port of entry bonded warehouse, dock, or port facility leased to
- 27 a tenant or a portion of any premises owned or leased or operated

- 1 by a consignor or consignee or an affiliate or subsidiary of the
- **2** consignor or consignee <del>shall</del> **is** not <del>be considered</del> a public
- 3 warehouse, dock, or port facility.
- 4 (m) Personal property owned by a bank or trust company
- 5 organized under the laws of this state, a national banking
- 6 association, or an incorporated bank holding company as defined
- 7 in section 2 of the bank holding company act of 1956,
- 8 chapter 240, 70 Stat. 133, 12 U.S.C. 1841, that controls a bank,
- 9 national banking association, trust company, or industrial bank
- 10 subsidiary located in this state. However, buildings Buildings
- 11 owned by a state or national bank, trust company, or incorporated
- 12 bank holding company and situated upon lands of which the state
- 13 or national bank, trust company, or incorporated bank holding
- 14 company is not the owner of the fee are considered real property
- 15 and are not exempt from taxation. and personal Personal
- 16 property owned by a state or national bank, trust company, or
- 17 incorporated bank holding company that is leased, loaned, or
- 18 otherwise made available to and used by a private individual,
- 19 association, or corporation in connection with a business
- 20 conducted for profit is not exempt from taxation.
- 21 (n) Farm products, processed or otherwise, the ultimate use
- 22 of which is for human or animal consumption as food, except wine,
- 23 beer, and other alcoholic beverages regularly placed in storage
- 24 in a public warehouse, dock, or port facility —, while in
- 25 storage are considered in transit and only temporarily at rest
- **26** and are not subject to personal property taxation. The
- 27 assessing officer is the determining authority as to what

- 1 constitutes, is defined as, or classified as, farm products as
- 2 used in this subdivision. The records, accounts, and books of
- 3 warehouses, docks, or port facilities, individuals, partnerships,
- 4 corporations, owners, or those in possession of farm products
- 5 shall be open to and available for inspection, examination, or
- 6 auditing by assessing officers.
- 7 (o) Sugar, in solid or liquid form, produced from sugar
- 8 beets, and dried beet pulp, and beet molasses -, when if owned
- 9 or held by processors.
- 10 (p) The personal property of a parent cooperative preschool.
- 11 As used in this subdivision and section 7z, "parent cooperative
- 12 preschool" means a nonprofit, nondiscriminatory educational
- 13 institution maintained as a community service and administered by
- 14 parents of children currently enrolled in the preschool, that
- 15 provides an educational and developmental program for children
- 16 younger than compulsory school age, that provides an educational
- 17 program for parents, including active participation with children
- 18 in preschool activities, that is directed by qualified preschool
- 19 personnel, and that is licensed by the department of social
- 20 services under Act No. 116 of the Public Acts of 1973, being
- 21 sections 722.111 to 722.128 of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1973
- 22 PA 116, MCL 722.111 to 722.128.
- 23 (q) All equipment used exclusively in wood harvesting, but
- 24 not including portable or stationary sawmills or other equipment
- 25 used in secondary processing operations. As used in this
- 26 subdivision, "wood harvesting" means -the- clearing -of- land for
- 27 forest management purposes, -the- planting -of- trees, -and- all

- 1 forms of cutting or chipping of trees, and the loading of
- 2 them trees on trucks for removal from the harvest area.
- 3 (r) Liquefied petroleum gas tanks located on residential or
- 4 agricultural property -and- used to store liquefied petroleum gas
- 5 for residential or agricultural property use. As used in this
- 6 subdivision, "liquefied petroleum gas" means that term as defined
- 7 in section 51 of Act No. 150 of the Public Acts of 1927, being
- 8 section 207.151 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- 9 (s) Water conditioning systems used for a residential
- 10 dwelling.
- 11 (t) The personal property of a farmers' cooperative if that
- 12 personal property would be exempt under subdivision (j) if owned
- 13 by a member of that farmers' cooperative. As used in this
- 14 subdivision, "farmers' cooperative" means a farmers' cooperative
- 15 corporation governed by section 98 of 1931 PA 327, MCL 450.98.

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