

HOUSE SUBSTITUTE FOR
SENATE BILL NO. 541

A bill to regulate the transfer of structured settlement rights; to place conditions on the transfer of structured settlement rights; to establish a procedure for approval of transfer of structured settlement rights; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the
2 "revised structured settlement protection act".

3 Sec. 2. As used in this act:

4 (a) "Annuity issuer" means an insurer that has issued a
5 contract to fund periodic payments under a structured settlement.

6 (b) "Dependent" means a payee's spouse, minor child, or any
7 other person for whom the payee is legally obligated to provide

1 support, including alimony.

2 (c) "Discounted present value" means the present value of
3 future payments determined by discounting the payments to the
4 present using the most recently published applicable federal rate
5 for determining the present value of an annuity, as issued by the
6 internal revenue service.

7 (d) "Gross advance amount" means the sum payable to the payee
8 or for the payee's account as consideration for a transfer of
9 structured settlement payment rights before reduction in that sum
10 for transfer expenses or other deductions.

11 (e) "Imminent financial hardship" means the inability of the
12 payee, because of a change in the payee's circumstances after the
13 execution of the initial structured settlement agreement, to
14 purchase or pay for 1 or more of the following without the
15 transfer:

16 (i) Medical care or a medical device for the payee or the
17 payee's dependents.

18 (ii) Living quarters for the payee.

19 (iii) A motor vehicle necessary for the payee's transportation
20 if the payee has no other suitable transportation options.

21 (iv) Education or job training expenses.

22 (v) Debts of the payee resulting from child support, alimony,
23 a tax lien, funeral expenses, or a judgment.

24 (f) "Independent professional advice" means advice of an
25 attorney, certified public accountant, actuary, or other licensed
26 professional adviser.

27 (g) "Interested party" means, with respect to a structured

Senate Bill No. 541 (H-1) as amended June 13, 2006

1 settlement, the payee, a beneficiary irrevocably designated under
2 an annuity contract to receive payments following the payee's
3 death, an annuity issuer, a structured settlement obligor, or any
4 other person that has continuing rights or obligations under the
5 structured settlement.

6 (h) "Net advance amount" means the gross advance amount less
7 the aggregate amount of the actual and estimated transfer expenses
8 required to be disclosed under section 3(e).

9 (i) "Payee" means an individual who receives tax free payments
10 under a structured settlement and who proposes to make a transfer
11 of payment rights under the structured settlement.

12 (j) "Periodic payments" means both recurring payments and
13 scheduled future lump sum payments.

14 (k) "Qualified assignment agreement" means an agreement
15 providing for a qualified assignment as defined in section 130 of
16 the internal revenue code, 26 USC 130.

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21 (l) "Settled claim" means the original tort claim resolved by
22 a structured settlement.

23 (m) "Structured settlement" means an arrangement for periodic
24 payment of damages for personal injuries or sickness established by
25 settlement or judgment to resolve a tort claim. Structured
26 settlement does not include an arrangement for periodic payments to
27 settle a worker's compensation claim.

Senate Bill No. 541 (H-1) as amended June 13, 2006

1 [(n)] "Structured settlement agreement" means an agreement,
2 judgment, stipulation, or release embodying the terms of a
3 structured settlement.

4 [(o)] "Structured settlement obligor" means, with respect to a
5 structured settlement, a person that has a continuing obligation to
6 make periodic payments to a payee under the structured settlement
7 agreement or a qualified assignment agreement.

8 [(p)] "Structured settlement payment rights" means rights to
9 receive periodic payments under a structured settlement, whether
10 from the structured settlement obligor or the annuity issuer, if 1
11 or more of the following conditions exist:

12 (i) The payee is domiciled in, or the domicile or principal
13 place of business of the structured settlement obligor or the
14 annuity issuer is located in, this state.

15 (ii) The structured settlement agreement was approved by a
16 court [] in this state.

17 (iii) The structured settlement agreement is expressly governed
18 by the laws of this state.

19 [(q)] "Terms of the structured settlement" means, with respect
20 to a structured settlement, the terms of the structured settlement
21 agreement, an annuity contract, a qualified assignment agreement,
22 or an order or other approval of a court []
23 [] that authorized or approved the structured
24 settlement.

25 [(r)] "Transfer" means a sale, assignment, pledge,
26 hypothecation, or other alienation or encumbrance of structured
27 settlement payment rights a payee makes for consideration; except

Senate Bill No. 541 (H-1) as amended June 13, 2006

1 that "transfer" does not include the creation or perfection of a
2 security interest in structured settlement payment rights under a
3 blanket security agreement entered into with an insured depository
4 institution, unless action has been taken to redirect the
5 structured settlement payments to the insured depository
6 institution or to an agent or successor in interest of the
7 depository institution, or action has been taken to otherwise
8 enforce the blanket security interest against the structured
9 settlement payment rights. Transfer does not include a disclaimer
10 that complies with part 9 of the estates and protected individuals
11 code, 1998 PA 386, MCL 700.2901 to 700.2912.

12 [(s)] "Transfer agreement" means an agreement providing for a
13 transfer of structured settlement payment rights.

14 [(t)] "Transfer expenses" means all expenses of a transfer that
15 the transfer agreement requires the payee to pay or have deducted
16 from the gross advance amount, including, but not limited to, court
17 filing fees, attorney fees, escrow fees, lien recordation fees,
18 judgment and lien search fees, finders' fees, commissions, and
19 other payments to a broker or other intermediary. Transfer expenses
20 do not include preexisting obligations of the payee that are
21 payable for the payee's account from the proceeds of a transfer.

22 [(u)] "Transferee" means a person acquiring or proposing to
23 acquire structured settlement payment rights through a transfer.

24 Sec. 3. Not less than 3 days before the date on which a payee
25 signs a transfer agreement, the transferee shall provide to the
26 payee a separate disclosure statement in bold type no smaller than
27 14 points setting forth all of the following:

Senate Bill No. 541 (H-1) as amended June 13, 2006

1 (a) The amounts and due dates of the structured settlement
2 payments to be transferred.

3 (b) The aggregate amount of the payments.

4 (c) The discounted present value of the payments to be
5 transferred, which shall be identified as the calculation of
6 current value of the transferred structured settlement payments
7 under federal standards for valuing annuities, and the amount of
8 the applicable federal rate used in calculating the discounted
9 present value.

10 (d) The gross advance amount.

11 (e) An itemized listing of all applicable transfer expenses,
12 other than attorney fees and related disbursements payable in
13 connection with the transferee's application for approval of the
14 transfer, and the transferee's best estimate of the amount of the
15 fees and disbursements.

16 (f) The net advance amount.

17 (g) The amount of penalties or liquidated damages payable by
18 the payee if the payee breaches the transfer agreement.

19 (h) A statement that the payee has the right to cancel the
20 transfer agreement without penalty or further obligation not later
21 than the third business day after the date that the payee signs the
22 agreement.

23 Sec. 4. A direct or indirect transfer of structured settlement
24 payment rights is not effective and a structured settlement obligor
25 or annuity issuer is not required to make a payment directly or
26 indirectly to a transferee of structured settlement payment rights
27 unless the transfer has been approved in a final court order [

Senate Bill No. 541 (H-1) as amended June 13, 2006

1] and the order is
2 based on express findings of all of the following:

3 (a) The transfer is in the best interest of the payee, taking
4 into account the welfare and support of the payee's dependents.

5 (b) The transferee has advised the payee, in writing, to seek
6 independent professional advice regarding the transfer, and the
7 payee has either received independent professional advice or
8 knowingly waived in writing the opportunity to seek advice.

9 (c) The transfer does not contravene an applicable statute or
10 order of the court or other government authority.

11 (d) The discount rate or rates used in determining the
12 discounted present value of the structured settlement payments to
13 be transferred do not exceed 25% per year.

14 (e) If the transfer is inconsistent with a restriction against
15 assignment in the structured settlement agreement and if the
16 structured settlement obligor objects to the transfer based on the
17 restriction against assignment before the hearing on the
18 application for approval of the transfer, all of the following:

19 (i) The payee will suffer imminent financial hardship if the
20 transfer is not approved.

21 (ii) The transfer will not render the payee unable to pay
22 current or future normal living expenses.

23 (iii) The transfer order will restrict payment of the gross
24 advance amount to direct payment to the provider of the goods or
25 services that are the subject of the imminent financial hardship.
26 If the total cost of the goods or services cannot be readily
27 determined at the time of or within a reasonable time after the

Senate Bill No. 541 (H-1) as amended June 13, 2006

1 transfer, the court may exercise reasonable discretion in ordering
2 such direct payments.

3 Sec. 5. A transfer of structured settlement payment rights
4 under this act has all of the following effects:

5 (a) The structured settlement obligor and the annuity issuer
6 are discharged and released from all liability for the transferred
7 payments as to any person except the transferee.

8 (b) The transferee is liable to the structured settlement
9 obligor and the annuity issuer for both of the following:

10 (i) If the transfer contravenes the terms of the structured
11 settlement, the taxes incurred by the structured settlement obligor
12 and the annuity issuer as a consequence of the transfer.

13 (ii) Other liabilities or costs, including reasonable costs and
14 attorney fees, arising from the structured settlement obligor's and
15 the annuity issuer's compliance with the order of the court [
16] or from the transferee's
17 failure to comply with this act.

18 (c) An annuity issuer or a structured settlement obligor is
19 not required to divide a periodic payment between the payee and a
20 transferee or assignee or between 2 or more transferees or
21 assignees.

22 (d) A payee may make a further transfer of structured
23 settlement payment rights only after complying with all of the
24 requirements of this act.

25 Sec. 6. (1) The transferee may apply for approval of a
26 transfer of structured settlement payment rights with the court [
27] in the county in which the

Senate Bill No. 541 (H-1) as amended June 13, 2006

1 payee resides, in the county in which the structured settlement
2 obligor or the annuity issuer maintains its principal place of
3 business, or with the court []
4 that approved the structured settlement agreement.

5 (2) Not less than 20 days before the scheduled hearing on an
6 application for approval of a transfer of structured settlement
7 payment rights under section 4, the transferee shall file with the
8 court [] and serve on all
9 interested parties a notice of the proposed transfer and the
10 application for its authorization, and shall include with the
11 notice all of the following:

12 (a) A copy of the transferee's application.

13 (b) A copy of the transfer agreement.

14 (c) A copy of the disclosure statement required under section
15 3.

16 (d) A listing of each of the payee's dependents and each
17 dependent's age.

18 (e) Notice that any interested party is entitled to support,
19 oppose, or otherwise respond to the transferee's application,
20 either in person or by counsel, by submitting written comments to
21 the court [] or by
22 participating in the hearing.

23 (f) Notice of the time and place of the hearing and of the
24 manner in which and the time by which written responses to the
25 application must be filed to be considered by the court []
26 []. The time for filing written
27 responses shall be not less than 15 days after service of the

1 transferee's notice.

2 Sec. 7. (1) A payee shall not waive a provision of this act.

3 (2) A transfer agreement entered into on or after the
4 effective date of this act by a payee who resides in this state
5 shall provide that disputes under the transfer agreement, including
6 a claim that the payee has breached the agreement, shall be
7 determined in and under the laws of this state. A transfer
8 agreement shall not authorize the transferee or any other person to
9 confess judgment or consent to entry of judgment against the payee.

10 (3) A transfer of structured settlement payment rights that
11 are life-contingent is not effective unless, before the date on
12 which the payee signs the transfer agreement, the transferee has
13 established and has agreed to maintain procedures reasonably
14 satisfactory to the annuity issuer and the structured settlement
15 obligor for both of the following:

16 (a) Periodically confirming the payee's survival.

17 (b) Giving the annuity issuer and the structured settlement
18 obligor prompt written notice in the event of the payee's death.

19 (4) A payee who proposes to make a transfer of structured
20 settlement payment rights shall not incur a penalty, forfeit an
21 application fee or other payment, or otherwise incur liability to
22 the proposed transferee or assignee based on the failure of the
23 transfer to satisfy the conditions of this act.

24 (5) This act does not authorize a transfer of structured
25 settlement payment rights in contravention of law or validate or
26 invalidate a transfer under a transfer agreement entered into
27 before the effective date of this act.

1 (6) The transferee has sole responsibility for complying with
2 the requirements in section 3 and fulfilling the conditions in
3 section 4 in a transfer of structured settlement payment rights. A
4 structured settlement obligor or annuity issuer shall not bear any
5 responsibility or liability arising from a transferee's failure to
6 comply with those requirements or to fulfill those conditions.

7 Sec. 8. This act applies to a transfer of structured
8 settlement payment rights under any transfer agreement entered into
9 on or after the thirtieth day after the effective date of this act.

10 Sec. 9. The structured settlement protection act, 2000 PA 330,
11 MCL 691.1191 to 691.1197, is repealed effective 30 days after the
12 effective date of this act.

13 Sec. 10. This act takes effect September 1, 2006.