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## **HOUSE BILL No. 4119**

February 1, 2005, Introduced by Reps. Acciavatti, Sheltrown, Palmer, Robertson, Pavlov, Gosselin, LaJoy, Nitz and Gaffney and referred to the Committee on Tax Policy.

A bill to amend 1893 PA 206, entitled "The general property tax act,"

by amending section 7cc (MCL 211.7cc), as amended by 2003 PA 247.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 7cc. (1) A principal residence is exempt from the tax
- 2 levied by a local school district for school operating purposes to
- 3 the extent provided under section 1211 of the revised school code,
- 4 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.1211, if an owner of that principal residence
- 5 claims an exemption as provided in this section. Notwithstanding
- 6 the tax day provided in section 2, the status of property as a
- 7 principal residence shall be determined on the date an affidavit
- 8 claiming an exemption is filed under subsection (2).
  - (2) An owner of property may claim an exemption under this

- 1 section by filing an affidavit on or before May 1 with the local
- 2 tax collecting unit in which the property is located.
- 3 (3) AN OWNER OF PROPERTY WHO IS ABSENT FROM HIS OR HER
- 4 PRINCIPAL RESIDENCE WHILE ON ACTIVE DUTY IN THE ARMED FORCES OF THE
- 5 UNITED STATES MAY CLAIM AN EXEMPTION UNDER THIS SECTION FOR HIS OR
- 6 HER PRINCIPAL RESIDENCE IF THAT OWNER DOES NOT CLAIM AN EXEMPTION
- 7 FOR OTHER PROPERTY UNDER THIS SECTION AND FILES THE AFFIDAVIT
- 8 REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION. AN OWNER OF PROPERTY IS ELIGIBLE FOR
- 9 AN EXEMPTION UNDER THIS SECTION IF THAT OWNER LEASES ALL OR A
- 10 PORTION OF HIS OR HER PRINCIPAL RESIDENCE WHILE ABSENT FROM HIS OR
- 11 HER PRINCIPAL RESIDENCE BECAUSE HE OR SHE IS ON ACTIVE DUTY IN THE
- 12 ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES.
- 13 (4) The affidavit REQUIRED UNDER THIS SECTION shall state that
- 14 the property is owned and occupied as a principal residence by that
- 15 owner of the property on the date that the affidavit is signed. The
- 16 affidavit shall be on a form prescribed by the department of
- 17 treasury. One copy of the affidavit shall be retained by the owner,
- 18 1 copy shall be retained by the local tax collecting unit until any
- 19 appeal or audit period under this act has expired, and 1 copy shall
- 20 be forwarded to the department of treasury pursuant to subsection
- 21 (4) (6), together with all information submitted under subsection
- 22 (26) (28) for a cooperative housing corporation. The affidavit
- 23 shall require the owner claiming the exemption to indicate if that
- 24 owner or that owner's spouse has claimed another exemption on
- 25 property in this state that is not rescinded or a substantially
- 26 similar exemption, deduction, or credit on property in another
- 27 state that is not rescinded. If the affidavit requires an owner to

- 1 include a social security number, that owner's number is subject to
- 2 the disclosure restrictions in 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31. If
- 3 an owner of property filed an affidavit for an exemption under this
- 4 section before January 1, 2004, that affidavit shall be considered
- 5 the affidavit required under this subsection for a principal
- 6 residence exemption and that exemption shall remain in effect until
- 7 rescinded as provided in this section.
- 8 (5) -(3) A husband and wife who are required to file or who
- 9 do file a joint Michigan income tax return are entitled to not more
- 10 than 1 exemption under this section. For taxes levied after
- 11 December 31, 2002, a person is not entitled to an exemption under
- 12 this section if any of the following conditions occur:
- 13 (a) That person has claimed a substantially similar exemption,
- 14 deduction, or credit on property in another state that is not
- 15 rescinded.
- 16 (b) Subject to subdivision (a), that person or his or her
- 17 spouse owns property in a state other than this state for which
- 18 that person or his or her spouse claims an exemption, deduction, or
- 19 credit substantially similar to the exemption provided under this
- 20 section, unless that person and his or her spouse file separate
- 21 income tax returns.
- (c) That person has filed a nonresident Michigan income tax
- 23 return, except active duty military personnel stationed in this
- 24 state with his or her principal residence in this state.
- 25 (d) That person has filed an income tax return in a state
- 26 other than this state as a resident, except active duty military
- 27 personnel stationed in this state with his or her principal

- 1 residence in this state.
- 2 (e) That person has previously rescinded an exemption under
- 3 this section for the same property for which an exemption is now
- 4 claimed and there has not been a transfer of ownership of that
- 5 property after the previous exemption was rescinded, if either of
- 6 the following conditions is satisfied:
- 7 (i) That person has claimed an exemption under this section for
- 8 any other property for that tax year.
- (ii) That person has rescinded an exemption under this section
- 10 on other property, which exemption remains in effect for that tax
- 11 year, and there has not been a transfer of ownership of that
- 12 property.
- 13 (6) -(4) Upon receipt of an affidavit filed under subsection
- 14 (2) and unless the claim is denied under this section, the assessor
- 15 shall exempt the property from the collection of the tax levied by
- 16 a local school district for school operating purposes to the extent
- 17 provided under section 1211 of the revised school code, 1976 PA
- 18 451, MCL 380.1211, as provided in subsection (1) until December 31
- 19 of the year in which the property is transferred or is no longer a
- 20 principal residence as defined in section 7dd. The local tax
- 21 collecting unit shall forward copies of affidavits to the
- 22 department of treasury according to a schedule prescribed by the
- 23 department of treasury.
- 24 (7) -(5)— Not more than 90 days after exempted property is no
- 25 longer used as a principal residence by the owner claiming an
- 26 exemption, that owner shall rescind the claim of exemption by
- 27 filing with the local tax collecting unit a rescission form

- 1 prescribed by the department of treasury. An owner who fails to
- 2 file a rescission as required by this subsection is subject to a
- 3 penalty of \$5.00 per day for each separate failure beginning after
- 4 the 90 days have elapsed, up to a maximum of \$200.00. This penalty
- 5 shall be collected under 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31, and
- 6 shall be deposited in the state school aid fund established in
- 7 section 11 of article IX of the state constitution of 1963. This
- 8 penalty may be waived by the department of treasury.
- 9 (8) -(6) If the assessor of the local tax collecting unit
- 10 believes that the property for which an exemption is claimed is not
- 11 the principal residence of the owner claiming the exemption, the
- 12 assessor may deny a new or existing claim by notifying the owner
- 13 and the department of treasury in writing of the reason for the
- 14 denial and advising the owner that the denial may be appealed to
- 15 the residential and small claims division of the Michigan tax
- 16 tribunal within 35 days after the date of the notice. The assessor
- 17 may deny a claim for exemption for the current year and for the 3
- 18 immediately preceding calendar years. If the assessor denies an
- 19 existing claim for exemption, the assessor shall remove the
- 20 exemption of the property and, if the tax roll is in the local tax
- 21 collecting unit's possession, amend the tax roll to reflect the
- 22 denial and the local treasurer shall within 30 days of the date of
- 23 the denial issue a corrected tax bill for any additional taxes with
- 24 interest at the rate of 1.25% per month or fraction of a month and
- 25 penalties computed from the date the taxes were last payable
- 26 without interest or penalty. If the tax roll is in the county
- 27 treasurer's possession, the tax roll shall be amended to reflect

- 1 the denial and the county treasurer shall within 30 days of the
- 2 date of the denial prepare and submit a supplemental tax bill for
- 3 any additional taxes, together with interest at the rate of 1.25%
- 4 per month or fraction of a month and penalties computed from the
- 5 date the taxes were last payable without interest or penalty.
- 6 Interest on any tax set forth in a corrected or supplemental tax
- 7 bill shall again begin to accrue 60 days after the date the
- 8 corrected or supplemental tax bill is issued at the rate of 1.25%
- 9 per month or fraction of a month. Taxes levied in a corrected or
- 10 supplemental tax bill shall be returned as delinquent on the March
- 11 1 in the year immediately succeeding the year in which the
- 12 corrected or supplemental tax bill is issued. If the assessor
- 13 denies an existing claim for exemption, the interest due shall be
- 14 distributed as provided in subsection  $\frac{(23)}{(25)}$ . However, if the
- 15 property has been transferred to a bona fide purchaser before
- 16 additional taxes were billed to the seller as a result of the
- 17 denial of a claim for exemption, the taxes, interest, and penalties
- 18 shall not be a lien on the property and shall not be billed to the
- 19 bona fide purchaser, and the local tax collecting unit if the local
- 20 tax collecting unit has possession of the tax roll or the county
- 21 treasurer if the county has possession of the tax roll shall notify
- 22 the department of treasury of the amount of tax due, interest, and
- 23 penalties through the date of that notification. The department of
- 24 treasury shall then assess the owner who claimed the exemption
- 25 under this section for the tax, interest, and penalties accruing as
- 26 a result of the denial of the claim for exemption, if any, as for
- 27 unpaid taxes provided under 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31, and

- 1 shall deposit any tax or penalty collected into the state school
- 2 aid fund and shall distribute any interest collected as provided in
- 3 subsection -(23) (25). The denial shall be made on a form
- 4 prescribed by the department of treasury. If the property for which
- 5 the assessor has denied a claim for exemption under this subsection
- 6 is located in a county in which the county treasurer or the county
- 7 equalization director have elected to audit exemptions under
- 8 subsection -(10) (12), the assessor shall notify the county
- 9 treasurer or the county equalization director of the denial under
- 10 this subsection.
- 11 (9)  $\frac{(7)}{(7)}$  If the assessor of the local tax collecting unit
- 12 believes that the property for which the exemption is claimed is
- 13 not the principal residence of the owner claiming the exemption and
- 14 has not denied the claim, the assessor shall include a
- 15 recommendation for denial with any affidavit that is forwarded to
- 16 the department of treasury or, for an existing claim, shall send a
- 17 recommendation for denial to the department of treasury, stating
- 18 the reasons for the recommendation.
- 19 (10) -(8) The department of treasury shall determine if the
- 20 property is the principal residence of the owner claiming the
- 21 exemption. The department of treasury may review the validity of
- 22 exemptions for the current calendar year and for the 3 immediately
- 23 preceding calendar years. If the department of treasury determines
- 24 that the property is not the principal residence of the owner
- 25 claiming the exemption, the department shall send a notice of that
- 26 determination to the local tax collecting unit and to the owner of
- 27 the property claiming the exemption, indicating that the claim for

- 1 exemption is denied, stating the reason for the denial, and
- 2 advising the owner claiming the exemption of the right to appeal
- 3 the determination to the department of treasury and what those
- 4 rights of appeal are. The department of treasury may issue a notice
- 5 denying a claim if an owner fails to respond within 30 days of
- 6 receipt of a request for information from that department. An owner
- 7 may appeal the denial of a claim of exemption to the department of
- 8 treasury within 35 days of receipt of the notice of denial. An
- 9 appeal to the department of treasury shall be conducted according
- 10 to the provisions for an informal conference in section 21 of 1941
- 11 PA 122, MCL 205.21. Within 10 days after acknowledging an appeal of
- 12 a denial of a claim of exemption, the department of treasury shall
- 13 notify the assessor and the treasurer for the county in which the
- 14 property is located that an appeal has been filed. Upon receipt of
- 15 a notice that the department of treasury has denied a claim for
- 16 exemption, the assessor shall remove the exemption of the property
- 17 and, if the tax roll is in the local tax collecting unit's
- 18 possession, amend the tax roll to reflect the denial and the local
- 19 treasurer shall within 30 days of the date of the denial issue a
- 20 corrected tax bill for any additional taxes with interest at the
- 21 rate of 1.25% per month or fraction of a month and penalties
- 22 computed from the date the taxes were last payable without interest
- 23 and penalty. If the tax roll is in the county treasurer's
- 24 possession, the tax roll shall be amended to reflect the denial and
- 25 the county treasurer shall within 30 days of the date of the denial
- 26 prepare and submit a supplemental tax bill for any additional
- 27 taxes, together with interest at the rate of 1.25% per month or

- 1 fraction of a month and penalties computed from the date the taxes
- 2 were last payable without interest or penalty. Interest on any tax
- 3 set forth in a corrected or supplemental tax bill shall again begin
- 4 to accrue 60 days after the date the corrected or supplemental tax
- 5 bill is issued at the rate of 1.25% per month or fraction of a
- 6 month. Taxes levied in a corrected or supplemental tax bill shall
- 7 be returned as delinquent on the March 1 in the year immediately
- 8 succeeding the year in which the corrected or supplemental tax bill
- 9 is issued. If the department of treasury denies an existing claim
- 10 for exemption, the interest due shall be distributed as provided in
- 11 subsection  $\frac{(23)}{(25)}$ . However, if the property has been
- 12 transferred to a bona fide purchaser before additional taxes were
- 13 billed to the seller as a result of the denial of a claim for
- 14 exemption, the taxes, interest, and penalties shall not be a lien
- 15 on the property and shall not be billed to the bona fide purchaser,
- 16 and the local tax collecting unit if the local tax collecting unit
- 17 has possession of the tax roll or the county treasurer if the
- 18 county has possession of the tax roll shall notify the department
- 19 of treasury of the amount of tax due and interest through the date
- 20 of that notification. The department of treasury shall then assess
- 21 the owner who claimed the exemption under this section for the tax
- 22 and interest plus penalty accruing as a result of the denial of the
- 23 claim for exemption, if any, as for unpaid taxes provided under
- 24 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31, and shall deposit any tax or
- 25 penalty collected into the state school aid fund and shall
- 26 distribute any interest collected as provided in subsection -(23)

27 (25).

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          (11) -(9) The department of treasury may enter into an
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    agreement regarding the implementation or administration of
    subsection -(8)— (10) with the assessor of any local tax collecting
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    unit in a county that has not elected to audit exemptions claimed
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    under this section as provided in subsection -(10) (12). The
    agreement may specify that for a period of time, not to exceed 120
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    days, the department of treasury will not deny an exemption
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    identified by the department of treasury in the list provided under
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    subsection \frac{(11)}{(13)}.
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          (12) -(10) A county may elect to audit the exemptions
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    claimed under this section in all local tax collecting units
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    located in that county as provided in this subsection. The election
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    to audit exemptions shall be made by the county treasurer, or by
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    the county equalization director with the concurrence by resolution
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    of the county board of commissioners. The initial election to audit
    exemptions shall require an audit period of 2 years. Subsequent
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    elections to audit exemptions shall be made every 2 years and shall
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    require 2 annual audit periods. An election to audit exemptions
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    shall be made by submitting an election to audit form to the
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    assessor of each local tax collecting unit in that county and to
    the department of treasury not later than October 1 in the year in
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    which an election to audit is made. The election to audit form
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    required under this subsection shall be in a form prescribed by the
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    department of treasury. If a county elects to audit the exemptions
    claimed under this section, the department of treasury may continue
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    to review the validity of exemptions as provided in subsection \frac{(8)}{(8)}
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27
    (10). If a county does not elect to audit the exemptions claimed
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- 1 under this section as provided in this subsection, the department
- 2 of treasury shall conduct an audit of exemptions claimed under this
- 3 section in the initial 2-year audit period for each local tax
- 4 collecting unit in that county unless the department of treasury
- 5 has entered into an agreement with the assessor for that local tax
- 6 collecting unit under subsection  $\frac{(9)}{(11)}$ .
- 7 (13) -(11) If a county elects to audit the exemptions
- 8 claimed under this section as provided in subsection  $\frac{(10)}{(12)}$
- 9 and the county treasurer or his or her designee or the county
- 10 equalization director or his or her designee believes that the
- 11 property for which an exemption is claimed is not the principal
- 12 residence of the owner claiming the exemption, the county treasurer
- 13 or his or her designee or the county equalization director or his
- 14 or her designee may deny an existing claim by notifying the owner,
- 15 the assessor of the local tax collecting unit, and the department
- 16 of treasury in writing of the reason for the denial and advising
- 17 the owner that the denial may be appealed to the residential and
- 18 small claims division of the Michigan tax tribunal within 35 days
- 19 after the date of the notice. The county treasurer or his or her
- 20 designee or the county equalization director or his or her designee
- 21 may deny a claim for exemption for the current year and for the 3
- 22 immediately preceding calendar years. If the county treasurer or
- 23 his or her designee or the county equalization director or his or
- 24 her designee denies an existing claim for exemption, the county
- 25 treasurer or his or her designee or the county equalization
- 26 director or his or her designee shall direct the assessor of the
- 27 local tax collecting unit in which the property is located to

- 1 remove the exemption of the property from the assessment roll and,
- 2 if the tax roll is in the local tax collecting unit's possession,
- 3 direct the assessor of the local tax collecting unit to amend the
- 4 tax roll to reflect the denial and the treasurer of the local tax
- 5 collecting unit shall within 30 days of the date of the denial
- 6 issue a corrected tax bill for any additional taxes with interest
- 7 at the rate of 1.25% per month or fraction of a month and penalties
- 8 computed from the date the taxes were last payable without interest
- 9 and penalty. If the tax roll is in the county treasurer's
- 10 possession, the tax roll shall be amended to reflect the denial and
- 11 the county treasurer shall within 30 days of the date of the denial
- 12 prepare and submit a supplemental tax bill for any additional
- 13 taxes, together with interest at the rate of 1.25% per month or
- 14 fraction of a month and penalties computed from the date the taxes
- 15 were last payable without interest or penalty. Interest on any tax
- 16 set forth in a corrected or supplemental tax bill shall again begin
- 17 to accrue 60 days after the date the corrected or supplemental tax
- 18 bill is issued at the rate of 1.25% per month or fraction of a
- 19 month. Taxes levied in a corrected or supplemental tax bill shall
- 20 be returned as delinquent on the March 1 in the year immediately
- 21 succeeding the year in which the corrected or supplemental tax bill
- 22 is issued. If the county treasurer or his or her designee or the
- 23 county equalization director or his or her designee denies an
- 24 existing claim for exemption, the interest due shall be distributed
- 25 as provided in subsection -(23) (25). However, if the property has
- 26 been transferred to a bona fide purchaser before additional taxes
- 27 were billed to the seller as a result of the denial of a claim for

- 1 exemption, the taxes, interest, and penalties shall not be a lien
- 2 on the property and shall not be billed to the bona fide purchaser,
- 3 and the local tax collecting unit if the local tax collecting unit
- 4 has possession of the tax roll or the county treasurer if the
- 5 county has possession of the tax roll shall notify the department
- 6 of treasury of the amount of tax due and interest through the date
- 7 of that notification. The department of treasury shall then assess
- 8 the owner who claimed the exemption under this section for the tax
- 9 and interest plus penalty accruing as a result of the denial of the
- 10 claim for exemption, if any, as for unpaid taxes provided under
- 11 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.1 to 205.31, and shall deposit any tax or
- 12 penalty collected into the state school aid fund and shall
- 13 distribute any interest collected as provided in subsection  $\frac{(23)}{(23)}$
- 14 (25). The department of treasury shall annually provide the county
- 15 treasurer or his or her designee or the county equalization
- 16 director or his or her designee a list of parcels of property
- 17 located in that county for which an exemption may be erroneously
- 18 claimed. The county treasurer or his or her designee or the county
- 19 equalization director or his or her designee shall forward copies
- 20 of the list provided by the department of treasury to each assessor
- 21 in each local tax collecting unit in that county within 10 days of
- 22 receiving the list.
- 23 (14) -(12)— If a county elects to audit exemptions claimed
- 24 under this section as provided in subsection -(10) (12), the
- 25 county treasurer or the county equalization director may enter into
- 26 an agreement with the assessor of a local tax collecting unit in
- 27 that county regarding the implementation or administration of this

- 1 section. The agreement may specify that for a period of time, not
- 2 to exceed 120 days, the county will not deny an exemption
- 3 identified by the department of treasury in the list provided under
- 4 subsection  $\frac{(11)}{(13)}$ .
- 5 (15) -(13) An owner may appeal a denial by the assessor of
- 6 the local tax collecting unit under subsection  $\frac{(6)}{(8)}$ , a final
- 7 decision of the department of treasury under subsection -(8) (10),
- 8 or a denial by the county treasurer or his or her designee or the
- 9 county equalization director or his or her designee under
- 10 subsection -(11) (13) to the residential and small claims division
- 11 of the Michigan tax tribunal within 35 days of that decision. An
- 12 owner is not required to pay the amount of tax in dispute in order
- 13 to appeal a denial of a claim of exemption to the department of
- 14 treasury or to receive a final determination of the residential and
- 15 small claims division of the Michigan tax tribunal. However,
- 16 interest at the rate of 1.25% per month or fraction of a month and
- 17 penalties shall accrue and be computed from the date the taxes were
- 18 last payable without interest and penalty. If the residential and
- 19 small claims division of the Michigan tax tribunal grants an
- 20 owner's appeal of a denial and that owner has paid the interest due
- 21 as a result of a denial under subsection -(6), (8), or (11) (8),
- 22 (10), OR (13), the interest received after a distribution was made
- 23 under subsection -(23) (25) shall be refunded.
- 24 (16) -(14) For taxes levied after December 31, 2005, for
- 25 each county in which the county treasurer or the county
- 26 equalization director does not elect to audit the exemptions
- 27 claimed under this section as provided in subsection -(10) (12),

- 1 the department of treasury shall conduct an annual audit of
- 2 exemptions claimed under this section for the current calendar
- **3** year.
- 4 (17)  $\frac{-(15)}{}$  An affidavit filed by an owner for the exemption
- 5 under this section rescinds all previous exemptions filed by that
- 6 owner for any other property. The department of treasury shall
- 7 notify the assessor of the local tax collecting unit in which the
- 8 property for which a previous exemption was claimed is located that
- 9 the previous exemption is rescinded by the subsequent affidavit.
- 10 When an exemption is rescinded, the assessor of the local tax
- 11 collecting unit shall remove the exemption effective December 31 of
- 12 the year in which the affidavit was filed that rescinded the
- 13 exemption. For any year for which the rescinded exemption has not
- 14 been removed from the tax roll, the exemption shall be denied as
- 15 provided in this section. However, interest and penalty shall not
- 16 be imposed for a year for which a rescission form has been timely
- 17 filed under subsection -(5) (7).
- 18 (18)  $\frac{-(16)}{-(16)}$  If the principal residence is part of a unit in a
- 19 multiple-unit dwelling or a dwelling unit in a multiple-purpose
- 20 structure, an owner shall claim an exemption for only that portion
- 21 of the total taxable value of the property used as the principal
- 22 residence of that owner in a manner prescribed by the department of
- 23 treasury. If a portion of a parcel for which the owner claims an
- 24 exemption is used for a purpose other than as a principal
- 25 residence, the owner shall claim an exemption for only that portion
- 26 of the taxable value of the property used as the principal
- 27 residence of that owner in a manner prescribed by the department of

- 1 treasury.
- 2 (19) -(17) When a county register of deeds records a
- 3 transfer of ownership of a property, he or she shall notify the
- 4 local tax collecting unit in which the property is located of the
- 5 transfer.
- 6 (20) —(18)— The department of treasury shall make available
- 7 the affidavit forms and the forms to rescind an exemption, which
- 8 may be on the same form, to all city and township assessors, county
- 9 equalization officers, county registers of deeds, and closing
- 10 agents. A person who prepares a closing statement for the sale of
- 11 property shall provide affidavit and rescission forms to the buyer
- 12 and seller at the closing and, if requested by the buyer or seller
- 13 after execution by the buyer or seller, shall file the forms with
- 14 the local tax collecting unit in which the property is located. If
- 15 a closing statement preparer fails to provide exemption affidavit
- 16 and rescission forms to the buyer and seller, or fails to file the
- 17 affidavit and rescission forms with the local tax collecting unit
- 18 if requested by the buyer or seller, the buyer may appeal to the
- 19 department of treasury within 30 days of notice to the buyer that
- 20 an exemption was not recorded. If the department of treasury
- 21 determines that the buyer qualifies for the exemption, the
- 22 department of treasury shall notify the assessor of the local tax
- 23 collecting unit that the exemption is granted and the assessor of
- 24 the local tax collecting unit or, if the tax roll is in the
- 25 possession of the county treasurer, the county treasurer shall
- 26 correct the tax roll to reflect the exemption. This subsection does
- 27 not create a cause of action at law or in equity against a closing

- 1 statement preparer who fails to provide exemption affidavit and
- 2 rescission forms to a buyer and seller or who fails to file the
- 3 affidavit and rescission forms with the local tax collecting unit
- 4 when requested to do so by the buyer or seller.
- 5 (21) -(19) An owner who owned and occupied a principal
- 6 residence on May 1 for which the exemption was not on the tax roll
- 7 may file an appeal with the July board of review or December board
- 8 of review in the year for which the exemption was claimed or the
- 9 immediately succeeding 3 years. If an appeal of a claim for
- 10 exemption that was not on the tax roll is received not later than 5
- 11 days prior to the date of the December board of review, the local
- 12 tax collecting unit shall convene a December board of review and
- 13 consider the appeal pursuant to this section and section 53b.
- 14 (22) -(20)— If the assessor or treasurer of the local tax
- 15 collecting unit believes that the department of treasury
- 16 erroneously denied a claim for exemption, the assessor or treasurer
- 17 may submit written information supporting the owner's claim for
- 18 exemption to the department of treasury within 35 days of the
- 19 owner's receipt of the notice denying the claim for exemption. If,
- 20 after reviewing the information provided, the department of
- 21 treasury determines that the claim for exemption was erroneously
- 22 denied, the department of treasury shall grant the exemption and
- 23 the tax roll shall be amended to reflect the exemption.
- 24 (23) -(21)— If granting the exemption under this section
- 25 results in an overpayment of the tax, a rebate, including any
- 26 interest paid, shall be made to the taxpayer by the local tax
- 27 collecting unit if the local tax collecting unit has possession of

- 1 the tax roll or by the county treasurer if the county has
- 2 possession of the tax roll within 30 days of the date the exemption
- 3 is granted. The rebate shall be without interest.
- 4 (24)  $\frac{(22)}{}$  If an exemption under this section is erroneously
- 5 granted for an affidavit filed before October 1, 2003, an owner may
- 6 request in writing that the department of treasury withdraw the
- 7 exemption. The request to withdraw the exemption shall be received
- 8 not later than November 1, 2003. If an owner requests that an
- 9 exemption be withdrawn, the department of treasury shall issue an
- 10 order notifying the local assessor that the exemption issued under
- 11 this section has been denied based on the owner's request. If an
- 12 exemption is withdrawn, the property that had been subject to that
- 13 exemption shall be immediately placed on the tax roll by the local
- 14 tax collecting unit if the local tax collecting unit has possession
- 15 of the tax roll or by the county treasurer if the county has
- 16 possession of the tax roll as though the exemption had not been
- 17 granted. A corrected tax bill shall be issued for the tax year
- 18 being adjusted by the local tax collecting unit if the local tax
- 19 collecting unit has possession of the tax roll or by the county
- 20 treasurer if the county has possession of the tax roll. Unless a
- 21 denial has been issued prior to July 1, 2003, if an owner requests
- 22 that an exemption under this section be withdrawn and that owner
- 23 pays the corrected tax bill issued under this subsection within 30
- 24 days after the corrected tax bill is issued, that owner is not
- 25 liable for any penalty or interest on the additional tax. An owner
- 26 who pays a corrected tax bill issued under this subsection more
- 27 than 30 days after the corrected tax bill is issued is liable for

- 1 the penalties and interest that would have accrued if the exemption
- 2 had not been granted from the date the taxes were originally
- 3 levied.
- 4 (25)  $\frac{(23)}{(23)}$  Subject to subsection  $\frac{(24)}{(26)}$ , interest at
- 5 the rate of 1.25% per month or fraction of a month collected under
- 6 subsection  $\frac{(6)}{(8)}$ , or  $\frac{(11)}{(8)}$ , (10), OR (13) shall be
- 7 distributed as follows:
- 8 (a) If the assessor of the local tax collecting unit denies
- 9 the exemption under this section, as follows:
- 10 (i) To the local tax collecting unit, 70%.
- 11 (ii) To the department of treasury, 10%.
- 12 (iii) To the county in which the property is located, 20%.
- 13 (b) If the department of treasury denies the exemption under
- 14 this section, as follows:
- 15 (i) To the local tax collecting unit, 20%.
- 16 (ii) To the department of treasury, 70%.
- 17 (iii) To the county in which the property is located, 10%.
- 18 (c) If the county treasurer or his or her designee or the
- 19 county equalization director or his or her designee denies the
- 20 exemption under this section, as follows:
- 21 (i) To the local tax collecting unit, 20%.
- 22 (ii) To the department of treasury, 10%.
- 23 (iii) To the county in which the property is located, 70%.
- (26) -(24)— Interest distributed under subsection -(23)— (25)
- 25 is subject to the following conditions:
- 26 (a) Interest distributed to a county shall be deposited into a
- 27 restricted fund to be used solely for the administration of

- 1 exemptions under this section. Money in that restricted fund shall
- 2 lapse to the county general fund on the December 31 in the year 3
- 3 years after the first distribution of interest to the county under
- 4 subsection  $\frac{(23)}{(25)}$  (25) and on each succeeding December 31
- 5 thereafter.
- 6 (b) Interest distributed to the department of treasury shall
- 7 be deposited into the principal residence property tax exemption
- 8 audit fund, which is created within the state treasury. The state
- 9 treasurer may receive money or other assets from any source for
- 10 deposit into the fund. The state treasurer shall direct the
- 11 investment of the fund. The state treasurer shall credit to the
- 12 fund interest and earnings from fund investments. Money in the fund
- 13 shall be considered a work project account and at the close of the
- 14 fiscal year shall remain in the fund and shall not lapse to the
- 15 general fund. Money from the fund shall be expended, upon
- 16 appropriation, only for the purpose of auditing exemption
- 17 affidavits.
- 18 (27) -(25)— Interest distributed under subsection -(23)— (25)
- 19 is in addition to and shall not affect the levy or collection of
- 20 the county property tax administration fee established under this
- **21** act.
- 22 (28) -(26) A cooperative housing corporation is entitled to
- 23 a full or partial exemption under this section for the tax year in
- 24 which the cooperative housing corporation files all of the
- 25 following with the local tax collecting unit in which the
- 26 cooperative housing corporation is located if filed on or before
- **27** May 1:

21

- 1 (a) An affidavit form.
- 2 (b) A statement of the total number of units owned by the
- 3 cooperative housing corporation and occupied as the principal
- 4 residence of a tenant stockholder as of the date of the filing
- 5 under this subsection.
- 6 (c) A list that includes the name, address, and social
- 7 security number of each tenant stockholder of the cooperative
- 8 housing corporation occupying a unit in the cooperative housing
- 9 corporation as his or her principal residence as of the date of the
- 10 filing under this subsection.
- 11 (d) A statement of the total number of units of the
- 12 cooperative housing corporation on which an exemption under this
- 13 section was claimed and that were transferred in the tax year
- 14 immediately preceding the tax year in which the filing under this
- 15 section was made.
- 16 (29) -(27)— Before May 1, 2004 and before May 1, 2005, the
- 17 treasurer of each county shall forward to the department of
- 18 education a statement of the taxable value of each school district
- 19 and fraction of a school district within the county for the
- 20 preceding 4 calendar years. This requirement is in addition to the
- 21 requirement set forth in section 151 of the state school aid act of
- 22 1979, 1979 PA 94, MCL 388.1751.