SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 4490

A bill to amend 1927 PA 372, entitled

"An act to regulate and license the selling, purchasing, possessing, and carrying of certain firearms and gas ejecting devices; to prohibit the buying, selling, or carrying of certain firearms and gas ejecting devices without a license or other authorization; to provide for the forfeiture of firearms under certain circumstances; to provide for penalties and remedies; to provide immunity from civil liability under certain circumstances; to prescribe the powers and duties of certain state and local agencies; to prohibit certain conduct against individuals who apply for or receive a license to carry a concealed pistol; to make appropriations; to prescribe certain conditions for the appropriations; and to repeal all acts and parts of acts inconsistent with this act,"

by amending sections 2, 12, and 12b (MCL 28.422, 28.432, and 28.432b), section 2 as amended by 2004 PA 101, section 12 as amended by 2006 PA 75, and section 12b as added by 1982 PA 182; and to repeal acts and parts of acts.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 2. (1) Except as provided in subsection (2), a person

- 1 shall not purchase, carry, or transport a pistol in this state
- 2 without first having obtained a license for the pistol as
- 3 prescribed in this section.
- 4 (2) A person who brings a pistol into this state who is on
- 5 leave from active duty with the armed forces of the United States
- 6 or who has been discharged from active duty with the armed forces
- 7 of the United States shall obtain a license for the pistol within
- 8 30 days after his or her arrival in this state.
- 9 (3) The commissioner or chief of police of a city, township,
- 10 or village police department that issues licenses to purchase,
- 11 carry, or transport pistols, or his or her duly authorized deputy,
- 12 or the sheriff or his or her duly authorized deputy, in the parts
- 13 of a county not included within a city, township, or village having
- 14 an organized police department, in discharging the duty to issue
- 15 licenses shall with due speed and diligence issue licenses to
- 16 purchase, carry, or transport pistols to qualified applicants
- 17 residing within the city, village, township, or county, as
- 18 applicable unless he or she has probable cause to believe that the
- 19 applicant would be a threat to himself or herself or to other
- 20 individuals, or would commit an offense with the pistol that would
- 21 violate a law of this or another state or of the United States. An
- 22 applicant is qualified if all of the following circumstances exist:
- 23 (a) The person is not subject to an order or disposition for
- 24 which he or she has received notice and an opportunity for a
- 25 hearing, and which was entered into the law enforcement information
- 26 network pursuant to any of the following:
- 27 (i) Section 464a(1) of the mental health code, 1974 PA 258, MCL

- **1** 330.1464a.
- 2 (ii) Section 5107 of the estates and protected individuals
- 3 code, 1998 PA 386, MCL 700.5107, or section 444a of former 1978 PA
- **4** 642.
- 5 (iii) Section 2950(9) 2950(10) of the revised judicature act of
- 6 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.2950.
- 7 (iv) Section 2950a(7) of 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.2950a.
- 8 (v) Section 14 of 1846 RS 84, MCL 552.14.
- 9 (vi) Section 6b(5) of chapter V of the code of criminal
- 10 procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 765.6b, if the order has a condition
- 11 imposed pursuant to UNDER section 6b(3) of chapter V of 1927 PA
- 12 175, MCL 765.6b.
- 13 (vii) Section 16b(1) of chapter IX of 1927 PA 175, MCL 769.16b.
- 14 (b) The person is 18 years of age or older or, if the seller
- 15 is licensed pursuant to section 923 of title 18 of the United
- 16 States Code, 18 USC 923, is 21 years of age or older.
- 17 (c) The person is a citizen of the United States and is a
- 18 legal resident of this state.
- 19 (d) A felony charge against the person is not pending at the
- 20 time of application.
- (e) The person is not prohibited from possessing, using,
- 22 transporting, selling, purchasing, carrying, shipping, receiving,
- 23 or distributing a firearm under section 224f of the Michigan penal
- 24 code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.224f.
- 25 (f) The person has not been adjudged insane in this state or
- 26 elsewhere unless he or she has been adjudged restored to sanity by
- 27 court order.

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- 1 (g) The person is not under an order of involuntary commitment
- 2 in an inpatient or outpatient setting due to mental illness.
- 3 (h) The person has not been adjudged legally incapacitated in
- 4 this state or elsewhere. This subdivision does not apply to a
- 5 person who has had his or her legal capacity restored by order of
- 6 the court.
- 7 (i) The person correctly answers 70% or more of the questions
- 8 on a basic pistol safety review questionnaire approved by the basic
- 9 pistol safety review board and provided to the individual free of
- 10 charge by the licensing authority. If the person fails to correctly
- 11 answer 70% or more of the questions on the basic pistol safety
- 12 review questionnaire, the licensing authority shall inform the
- 13 person of the questions he or she answered incorrectly and allow
- 14 the person to attempt to complete another basic pistol safety
- 15 review questionnaire. The person shall not be allowed to attempt to
- 16 complete more than 2 basic pistol safety review questionnaires on
- 17 any single day. The licensing authority shall allow the person to
- 18 attempt to complete the questionnaire during normal business hours
- 19 on the day the person applies for his or her license.
- 20 (4) Applications for licenses under this section shall be
- 21 signed by the applicant under oath upon forms provided by the
- 22 director of the department of state police. Licenses to purchase,
- 23 carry, or transport pistols shall be executed in triplicate
- 24 QUADRUPLICATE upon forms provided by the director of the department
- 25 of state police and shall be signed by the licensing authority.
- 26 Three FOUR copies of the license shall be delivered to the
- 27 applicant by the licensing authority. A LICENSE IS VOID UNLESS USED

- 1 WITHIN 10 DAYS AFTER THE DATE IT IS ISSUED.
- 2 (5) Upon the sale of the pistol, the seller shall fill out the
- 3 license forms describing the pistol sold, together with the date of
- 4 sale, and sign his or her name in ink indicating that the pistol
- 5 was sold to the licensee. The licensee shall also sign his or her
- 6 name in ink indicating the purchase of the pistol from the seller.
- 7 The seller may retain a copy of the license as a record of the sale
- 8 of the pistol. The licensee SHALL RECEIVE 1 COPY OF THE LICENSE.
- 9 THE LICENSEE shall return 2 copies of the license to the licensing
- 10 authority within 10 days following the purchase of the pistol AFTER
- 11 THE DATE THE PISTOL IS PURCHASED. THE RETURN OF THE COPIES TO THE
- 12 LICENSING AUTHORITY MAY BE MADE IN PERSON OR MAY BE MADE BY FIRST-
- 13 CLASS MAIL OR CERTIFIED MAIL SENT WITHIN THE 10-DAY PERIOD TO THE
- 14 PROPER ADDRESS OF THE LICENSING AUTHORITY. A PERSON WHO FAILS TO
- 15 RETURN THE COPIES OF HIS OR HER LICENSE TO THE LICENSING AUTHORITY
- 16 WITHIN THE 10-DAY PERIOD SET FORTH IN THIS SUBSECTION IS GUILTY OF
- 17 A MISDEMEANOR PUNISHABLE BY IMPRISONMENT FOR NOT MORE THAN 90 DAYS
- 18 OR A FINE OF NOT MORE THAN \$100.00, OR BOTH.
- 19 (6) One copy of the license shall be retained by the licensing
- 20 authority as an official record for a period of 6 years. The other
- 21 copy of the license shall be forwarded by the licensing authority
- 22 within 48 hours to the director of the department of state police.
- 23 A license is void unless used within 10 days after the date of its
- 24 issue. WITHIN 48 HOURS AFTER RECEIVING THE LICENSE COPIES RETURNED
- 25 UNDER SUBSECTION (5), THE LICENSING AUTHORITY SHALL FORWARD 1 COPY
- 26 OF THE LICENSE TO THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE POLICE. THE LICENSING
- 27 AUTHORITY SHALL RETAIN THE OTHER COPY OF THE LICENSE AS AN OFFICIAL

- 1 RECORD FOR NOT LESS THAN 6 YEARS. WITHIN 10 DAYS AFTER RECEIVING
- 2 THE LICENSE COPIES RETURNED UNDER SUBSECTION (5), THE LICENSING
- 3 AUTHORITY SHALL ENTER ANY LICENSE INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THE
- 4 DEPARTMENT OF STATE POLICE INTO THE LAW ENFORCEMENT INFORMATION
- 5 NETWORK AS REQUIRED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE POLICE. THE LICENSEE
- 6 HAS THE RIGHT TO OBTAIN A COPY OF THE INFORMATION PLACED IN THE LAW
- 7 ENFORCEMENT INFORMATION NETWORK UNDER THIS SUBSECTION TO VERIFY THE
- 8 ACCURACY OF THAT INFORMATION. THE LICENSING AUTHORITY MAY CHARGE A
- 9 FEE NOT TO EXCEED \$1.00 FOR THE COST OF PROVIDING THE COPY. THE
- 10 LICENSEE MAY CARRY, USE, AND TRANSPORT THE PISTOL FOR 30 DAYS
- 11 BEGINNING ON THE DATE OF PURCHASE ONLY WHILE HE OR SHE IS IN
- 12 POSSESSION OF HIS OR HER COPY OF THE LICENSE. HOWEVER, THE PERSON
- 13 IS NOT REQUIRED TO HAVE THE LICENSE IN HIS OR HER POSSESSION WHILE
- 14 CARRYING, USING, OR TRANSPORTING THE PISTOL AFTER THIS PERIOD.
- 15 (7) This section does not apply to the purchase of pistols
- 16 from wholesalers by dealers regularly engaged in the business of
- 17 selling pistols at retail, or to the sale, barter, or exchange of
- 18 pistols kept as relics or curios not made for modern ammunition or
- 19 permanently deactivated. This section does not prevent the transfer
- 20 of ownership of pistols that are inherited if the license to
- 21 purchase is approved by the commissioner or chief of police,
- 22 sheriff, or their authorized deputies, and signed by the personal
- 23 representative of the estate or by the next of kin having authority
- 24 to dispose of the pistol.
- 25 (8) The licensing authority shall provide a basic pistol
- 26 safety brochure to each applicant for a license under this section
- 27 before the applicant answers the basic pistol safety review

- 1 questionnaire. A basic pistol safety brochure shall contain, but is
- 2 not limited to providing, information on all of the following
- 3 subjects:
- 4 (a) Rules for safe handling and use of pistols.
- 5 (b) Safe storage of pistols.
- 6 (c) Nomenclature and description of various types of pistols.
- 7 (d) The responsibilities of owning a pistol.
- 8 (9) The basic pistol safety brochure shall be supplied in
- 9 addition to the safety pamphlet required by section 9b.
- 10 (10) The basic pistol safety brochure required in subsection
- 11 (8) shall be produced by a national nonprofit membership
- 12 organization that provides voluntary pistol safety programs that
- 13 include training individuals in the safe handling and use of
- 14 pistols.
- 15 (11) A person who forges any matter on an application for a
- 16 license under this section is guilty of a felony, punishable by
- 17 imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a fine of not more than
- 18 \$2,000.00, or both.
- 19 (12) A licensing authority shall implement this section during
- 20 all of the licensing authority's normal business hours and shall
- 21 set hours for implementation that allow an applicant to use the
- 22 license within the time period set forth in subsection (6).
- 23 Sec. 12. (1) Sections SECTION 2 and 9 do DOES not apply to any
- 24 of the following:
- 25 (a) A police or correctional agency of the United States or of
- 26 this state or any subdivision of this state.
- 27 (b) The United States army, air force, navy, or marine corps.

- 1 (c) An organization authorized by law to purchase or receive
- 2 weapons from the United States or from this state.
- 3 (d) The national guard, armed forces reserves, or other duly
- 4 authorized military organization.
- 5 (e) A member of an entity or organization described in
- 6 subdivisions (a) to THROUGH (d) for a pistol while engaged in the
- 7 course of his or her duties with that entity or while going to or
- 8 returning from those duties.
- 9 (f) A United States citizen holding a license to carry a
- 10 pistol concealed upon his or her person issued by another state.
- 11 (g) The regular and ordinary transportation of a pistol as
- 12 merchandise by an authorized agent of a person licensed to
- 13 manufacture firearms or a licensed dealer.
- 14 (h) Purchasing, owning, carrying, possessing, using, or
- 15 transporting an antique firearm. As used in this subdivision,
- 16 "antique firearm" means that term as defined in section 231a of the
- 17 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.231a.
- 18 (i) An individual carrying, possessing, using, or transporting
- 19 a pistol belonging to another individual, if the other individual's
- 20 pistol is properly licensed and inspected under this act POSSESSION
- 21 OF THE PISTOL IS AUTHORIZED BY LAW and the individual carrying,
- 22 possessing, using, or transporting the pistol has obtained a
- 23 license under section 5b to carry a concealed pistol OR IS EXEMPT
- 24 FROM LICENSURE AS PROVIDED IN SECTION 2A.
- 25 (2) The amendatory act that added subdivision (h) shall be
- 26 known and may be cited as the "Janet Kukuk act".
- 27 Sec. 12b. Sections SECTION 2 and 9 do DOES not apply to a

- 1 signaling device which THAT is approved by the United States coast
- 2 guard pursuant to regulations issued under section 4488 of the
- 3 Revised Statutes of the United States, 46 U.S.C. USC 481, or under
- 4 section 5 of the federal boat safety act of 1971, Public Law 92-75,
- 5 46 U.S.C. **USC** 1454.
- 6 Enacting section 1. Section 9 of 1927 PA 372, MCL 28.429, is
- 7 repealed.
- 8 Enacting section 2. Section 228 of the Michigan penal code,
- 9 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.228, is repealed.
- 10 Enacting section 3. This amendatory act takes effect October
- **11** 1, 2008.