SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 6101

A bill to amend 2004 PA 452, entitled "Identity theft protection act,"

by amending section 5 (MCL 445.65), as amended by 2006 PA 246.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 5. (1) A person shall not do any of the following:
- 2 (a) With intent to defraud or violate the law, use or attempt
- 3 to use the personal identifying information of another person to do
- 4 either of the following:
- 5 (i) Obtain OBTAIN credit, goods, services, money, property, a
- 6 vital record, a confidential telephone record, medical records or
- 7 information, or employment.
- 8 (ii) Commit another unlawful act.
- 9 (B) USE OR ATTEMPT TO USE PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION

- 1 THAT IS NOT HIS OR HER PERSONAL IDENTIFYING INFORMATION TO DO ANY
- 2 OF THE FOLLOWING:
- 3 (i) ENGAGE IN CRIMINAL ACTIVITY OR ANY OTHER VIOLATION OF LAW.
- 4 (ii) MISLEAD A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY OR COURT CONCERNING THE
- 5 IDENTITY OF AN INDIVIDUAL UNDER CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION OR THE
- 6 IDENTITY OF A CRIMINAL DEFENDANT.
- 7 (C) (b) By concealing, withholding, or misrepresenting the
- 8 person's identity, use or attempt to use the personal identifying
- 9 information of another person to do either of the following:
- 10 (i) Obtain credit, goods, services, money, property, a vital
- 11 record, a confidential telephone record, medical records or
- 12 information, or employment.
- 13 (ii) Commit another unlawful act.
- 14 (2) A person who violates subsection $\frac{(1)}{(b)}\frac{(i)}{(i)}$ (1) (C) (i) may
- 15 assert 1 or more of the following as a defense in a civil action or
- 16 as an affirmative defense in a criminal prosecution, and has the
- 17 burden of proof on that defense by a preponderance of the evidence:
- 18 (a) That the person gave a bona fide gift for or for the
- 19 benefit or control of, or use or consumption by, the person whose
- 20 personal identifying information was used.
- 21 (b) That the person acted in otherwise lawful pursuit or
- 22 enforcement of a person's legal rights, including an investigation
- 23 of a crime or an audit, collection, investigation, or transfer of a
- 24 debt, child or spousal support obligation, tax liability, claim,
- 25 receivable, account, or interest in a receivable or account.
- 26 (c) That the action taken was authorized or required by state
- 27 or federal law, rule, regulation, or court order or rule.

- 1 (d) That the person acted with the consent of the person whose
- 2 personal identifying information was used, unless the person giving
- 3 consent knows that the information will be used to commit an
- 4 unlawful act.
- 5 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect November
- 6 1, 2008.
- 7 Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect
- 8 unless all of the following bills of the 94th Legislature are
- 9 enacted into law:
- 10 (a) House Bill No. 6099.
- 11 (b) House Bill No. 6100.
- 12 (c) House Bill No. 6102.
- 13 (d) House Bill No. 6103.
- 14 (e) House Bill No. 6104.
- 15 (f) House Bill No. 6105.