



Senate Fiscal Agency  
P. O. Box 30036  
Lansing, Michigan 48909-7536

**BILL ANALYSIS**

Telephone: (517) 373-5383  
Fax: (517) 373-1986  
TDD: (517) 373-0543

Senate Bill 1030 (as reported without amendment)  
Sponsor: Senator Cameron S. Brown  
Committee: Agriculture and Bioeconomy

**CONTENT**

The bill would amend the Michigan Renaissance Zone Act to include in the definition of "renewable energy facility" a facility that creates chemicals from the wind, sun, biomass, or other specified renewable sources.

The Act provides for the establishment of up to 15 renaissance zones for renewable energy facilities. "Renewable energy facility" means a facility that creates energy directly or fuel from the wind, the sun, trees, grasses, biosolids, algae, agricultural commodities, processed products from agricultural commodities, or residues from agricultural processes, wood or forest processes, food production and processing, or the paper products industry. The bill would refer to a facility that creates energy, fuels, or chemicals from those sources.

The term also includes a facility that creates energy or fuels from solid biomass, animal wastes, or landfill gases, including a facility that focuses on research, development, or manufacturing of systems or components of systems used to create energy or fuel from those items. The bill would include a facility that creates chemicals or systems used to create chemicals from those sources.

MCL 125.2683

Legislative Analyst: Curtis Walker

**FISCAL IMPACT**

The bill would likely have a minimal impact on State and local revenue. By expanding the types of activities that qualify a firm as a renewable energy facility, the bill could increase the level of activity within affected zones. The impact would depend on a number of factors, including where the additional activity would be located and the economic and tax characteristics of the facilities that would be developed.

The bill would reduce revenue to the State General Fund and local units and would increase State expenditures from the General Fund. Most local property taxes abated in renaissance zones are not reimbursed by the State, reducing local unit revenue. However, the State's General Fund reimburses lost revenue to public libraries, intermediate school districts, local school districts, community colleges, and the School Aid Fund.

If \$100 million of investments were eventually made in the zones as a result of the bill, the bill would increase General Fund expenditures by at least \$1.5 million per year, a portion of which would represent lost School Aid Fund revenue. Revenue losses, such as under the business taxes and individual income tax, are not reimbursed and are not included in this example; nor are local unit revenue losses that would not be reimbursed.

Date Completed: 2-12-10

Fiscal Analyst: David Zin