## **HOUSE BILL No. 4849**

April 29, 2009, Introduced by Rep. Sheltrown and referred to the Committee on Health Policy.

A bill to amend 1978 PA 368, entitled

"Public health code,"

by amending sections 7212, 7403, and 7404 (MCL 333.7212, 333.7403, and 333.7404), as amended by 2002 PA 710.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 7212. (1) The following controlled substances are
- 2 included in schedule 1:
- 3 (a) Any of the following opiates, including their isomers,
- 4 esters, the ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and
- 5 ethers, unless specifically excepted, when the existence of these
- 6 isomers, esters, ethers, and salts is possible within the
- 7 specific chemical designation:

| 8  | Acetylmethadol       | Difenoxin           | Noracymethadol |
|----|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| 9  | Allylprodine         | Dimenoxadol         | Norlevorphanol |
| 10 | Alpha-acetylmethadol | Dimepheptanol       | Normethadone   |
| 11 | Alphameprodine       | Dimethylthiambutene | Norpipanone    |

| 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11 | Alphamethadol Benzethidine Betacetylmethadol Betameprodine Betamethadol Betaprodine Clonitazene Dextromoramide Diampromide Diethylthiambutene | Dioxaphetyl butyrate Dipipanone Ethylmethylthiambutene Etonitazene Etoxeridine Furethidine Hydroxypethidine Ketobemidone Levomoramide Levophenacylmorphan Morpheridine | Phenadoxone Phenampromide Phenomorphan Phenoperidine Piritramide Proheptazine Properidine Propiram Racemoramide Trimeperidine |  |  |
|---|---|--|---|--|--|
| 13  | (b) Any of the following opium derivatives, their salts,  |  |   |  |  |
| 14  | isomers, and salts of isomers, unless specifically excepted, when   |  |   |  |  |
| 15  | the existence of these salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is  |  |   |  |  |
| 16  | possible within the specific chemical designation:  |  |   |  |  |
| 17<br>18<br>19<br>20<br>21<br>22<br>23<br>24          | Acetorphine Acetyldihydrocodeine Benzylmorphine Codeine methylbromide Codeine-N-Oxide Cyprenorphine Desomorphine Dihydromorphine              | Heroin   | Morphine-N-Oxide Myrophine Nicocodeine Nicomorphine Normorphine Pholcodine Thebacon   |  |  |
| 25  | (c) Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which   |  |   |  |  |
| 26  | contains any quantity of the following hallucinogenic substances,   |  |   |  |  |
| 27  | their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers, unless specifically   |  |   |  |  |
| 28  | excepted, when the existence of these salts, isomers, and salts   |  |   |  |  |
| 29  | of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:  |  |   |  |  |
|   |   |  |   |  |  |
| 30  | ARGYREIA NERVOSA  |  |   |  |  |
| 31  | 2-Methylamino-1-phenylpropan-1-one  |  |   |  |  |
| 32  | Some trade and other names:   |  |   |  |  |

Methcathinone

Ephedrone

Cat

33

34

35

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3, 4-methylenedioxy amphetamine
 1
              5-methoxy-3, 4-methylenedioxy
 2
 3
              amphetamine
         3, 4, 5-trimethoxy amphetamine
 4
 5
              Bufotenine
              Some trade and other names:
 6
              3-(B-dimethylaminoethyl)-5 hydrozyindole
 7
 8
              3-(2-dimethylaminoethyl)-5 indolol
              N, N-dimethylserotonin; 5-hydroxy-N-dimethyltryptamine
 9
              Mappine
10
11
         2, 5-Dimethoxyamphetamine
12
              Some trade or other names:
13
         2, 5-Dimethoxy-a-methylphenethylamine; 2,5-DMA
14
         4-Bromo-2, 5-Dimethoxyamphetamine
15
              Some trade or other names:
16
              4-bromo-2, 5 dimethoxy-a-methylphenethylamine; 4-bromo
17
              2,5-DMA
         Diethyltryptamine
18
19
              Some trade and other names:
20
              N, N-Diethyltryptamine; DET
         Dimethyltryptamine
21
22
              Some trade or other names:
23
              TMC
24
         4-methyl-2, 5-dimethoxyamphetamine
              Some trade and other names:
25
26
              4-methyl-2, 5-dimethoxy-a-methyl-phenethylamine
              DOM, STP
27
28
         4-methoxyamphetamine
              Some trade or other names:
29
30
              4-methoxy-a-methylphenethylamine; paramethoxy amphetamine;
31
              PMA
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1
         Iboqaine
 2
              Some trade and other names:
 3
              7-Ethyl-6,6a,7,8,9,10,12,13
              Octahydro-2-methoxy-6,9-methano-5H-
 4
 5
              pyrido (1, 2:1, 2 azepino 4, 5-b) indole
 6
              tabernanthe iboqa
         Lysergic acid diethylamide
 7
 8
         Marihuana, except as otherwise provided in subsection (2)
         Mecloqualone
 9
10
         Mescaline
11
         Peyote
12
         N-ethyl-3 piperidyl benzilate
13
         N-methyl-3 piperidyl benzilate
14
         Psilocybin
15
         Psilocyn
         SALVIA DIVINORUM
16
17
         SALVINORIN A
         Thiophene analog of phencyclidine
18
19
              Some trade or other names:
              1-(1-(2-thienyl)cyclohexyl) piperidine)
20
              2-thienyl analog of phencyclidine; TPCP
21
22
          (d) Except as provided in subsection (2), synthetic
23
    SYNTHETIC equivalents of the substances contained in the plant,
    or in the resinous extractives of cannabis and synthetic
24
    substances, derivatives, and their isomers with similar chemical
25
    structure or pharmacological activity, or both, such as the
26
    following, are included in schedule 1:
27
          (i) /  cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their optical
28
29
    isomers.
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- 1 (ii)  $/ \setminus ^6$  cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their optical
- 2 isomers.
- 3 (iii)  $/\backslash^3$ , 4, cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their
- 4 optical isomers.
- 5 (e) Compounds of structures of substances referred to in
- 6 subdivision (d), regardless of numerical designation of atomic
- 7 positions, are included.
- 8 (f) Gamma-hydroxybutyrate and any isomer, salt, or salt of
- 9 isomer of gamma-hydroxybutyrate.
- Some trade and other names:
- Sodium oxybate
- 12 4-hydroxybutanoic acid monosodium salt
- 13 (g) 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine.
- 14 Some trade and other names:
- **15** Ecstasy
- 16 MDMA
- 17 (2) Marihuana and the substances described in subsection (1)
- 18 (d) and (e) in schedule 1 shall be regulated as provided in
- 19 schedule 2, if they are dispensed in the manner provided in
- 20 sections 7335 and 7336.
- 21 (2) (3)—For purposes of subsection (1), "isomer" includes
- 22 the optical, position, and geometric isomers.
- 23 Sec. 7403. (1) A person shall not knowingly or intentionally
- 24 possess a controlled substance, a controlled substance analogue,
- 25 or a prescription form unless the controlled substance,

- 1 controlled substance analogue, or prescription form was obtained
- 2 directly from, or pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a
- 3 practitioner while acting in the course of the practitioner's
- 4 professional practice, or except as otherwise authorized by this
- 5 article.
- 6 (2) A person who violates this section as to:
- 7 (a) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1 or 2
- 8 that is a narcotic drug or a drug described in section
- **9** 7214 (a) (*iv*), and:
- 10 (i) Which is in an amount of 1,000 grams or more of any
- 11 mixture containing that substance is guilty of a felony
- 12 punishable by imprisonment for life or any term of years or a
- 13 fine of not more than \$1,000,000.00, or both.
- 14 (ii) Which is in an amount of 450 grams or more, but less
- 15 than 1,000 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is
- 16 guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than
- 17 30 years or a fine of not more than \$500,000.00, or both.
- 18 (iii) Which is in an amount of 50 grams or more, but less than
- 19 450 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is quilty of
- 20 a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 20 years or
- 21 a fine of not more than \$250,000.00, or both.
- 22 (iv) Which is in an amount of 25 grams or more, but less than
- 23 50 grams of any mixture containing that substance is guilty of a
- 24 felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a
- 25 fine of not more than \$25,000.00, or both.
- 26 (v) Which is in an amount less than 25 grams of any mixture
- 27 containing that substance is guilty of a felony punishable by

- 1 imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a fine of not more than
- 2 \$25,000.00, or both.
- 3 (b) Either of the following:
- **4** (*i*) A substance described in section 7212(1)(q) or 7214(c)(*ii*)
- 5 is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more
- 6 than 10 years or a fine of not more than \$15,000.00, or both.
- 7 (ii) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1, 2, 3,
- 8 or 4, except a controlled substance for which a penalty is
- 9 prescribed in subdivision (a), (b)(i), (c), or (d), or a
- 10 controlled substance analogue is guilty of a felony punishable by
- 11 imprisonment for not more than 2 years or a fine of not more than
- 12 \$2,000.00, or both.
- 13 (c) Lysergic acid diethylamide, peyote, mescaline,
- 14 dimethyltryptamine, psilocyn, psilocybin, SALVIA DIVINORUM,
- 15 SALVINORIN A, ARGYREIA NERVOSA, or a controlled substance
- 16 classified in schedule 5 is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
- 17 imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than
- 18 \$2,000.00, or both.
- 19 (d) Marihuana is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
- 20 imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than
- 21 \$2,000.00, or both.
- (e) A prescription form is guilty of a misdemeanor
- 23 punishable by imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of
- 24 not more than \$1,000.00, or both.
- 25 (3) If an individual was sentenced to lifetime probation
- 26 under subsection (2)(a)(iv) before the effective date of the
- 27 amendatory act that added this subsection APRIL 1, 2003 and the

- 1 individual has served 5 or more years of that probationary
- 2 period, the probation officer for that individual may recommend
- 3 to the court that the court discharge the individual from
- 4 probation. If an individual's probation officer does not
- 5 recommend discharge as provided in this subsection, with notice
- 6 to the prosecutor, the individual may petition the court seeking
- 7 resentencing under the court rules. The court may discharge an
- 8 individual from probation as provided in this subsection. An
- 9 individual may file more than 1 motion seeking resentencing under
- 10 this subsection.
- 11 Sec. 7404. (1) A person shall not use a controlled substance
- 12 or controlled substance analogue unless the substance was
- 13 obtained directly from, or pursuant to, a valid prescription or
- 14 order of a practitioner while acting in the course of the
- 15 practitioner's professional practice, or except as otherwise
- 16 authorized by this article.
- 17 (2) A person who violates this section as to:
- 18 (a) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1 or 2 as
- 19 a narcotic drug or a drug described in section 7212(1)(g) or
- 20 7214(a) (iv) or (c) (ii) is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
- 21 imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than
- 22 \$2,000.00, or both.
- 23 (b) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1, 2, 3,
- 24 or 4, except a controlled substance for which a penalty is
- 25 prescribed in subdivision (a), (c), or (d), or a controlled
- 26 substance analogue, is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
- 27 imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than

- 1 \$1,000.00, or both.
- 2 (c) Lysergic acid diethylamide, peyote, mescaline,
- 3 dimethyltryptamine, psilocyn, psilocybin, SALVIA DIVINORUM,
- 4 SALVINORIN A, ARGYREIA NERVOSA, or a controlled substance
- 5 classified in schedule 5, is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable
- 6 by imprisonment for not more than 6 months or a fine of not more
- 7 than \$500.00, or both.
- 8 (d) Marihuana, is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
- 9 imprisonment for not more than 90 days or a fine of not more than
- 10 \$100.00, or both.