

SUBSTITUTE FOR  
SENATE BILL NO. 246

A bill to amend 1939 PA 288, entitled  
"Probate code of 1939,"  
by amending section 1 of chapter XIIIA (MCL 712A.1), as amended by  
2001 PA 211, and by adding sections 18n, 18o, 18p, 18q, 18r, and  
18s to chapter XIIIA.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

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CHAPTER XIIIA

Sec. 1. (1) As used in this chapter:

(a) "Civil infraction" means that term as defined in section  
113 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL  
600.113.

(B) "COMPETENCY EVALUATION" MEANS A COURT-ORDERED EXAMINATION  
OF A JUVENILE DIRECTED TO DEVELOPING INFORMATION RELEVANT TO A  
DETERMINATION OF HIS OR HER COMPETENCY TO PROCEED AT A PARTICULAR

1 STAGE OF A COURT PROCEEDING INVOLVING A JUVENILE WHO IS THE SUBJECT  
2 OF A DELINQUENCY PETITION.

3 (C) "COMPETENCY HEARING" MEANS A HEARING TO DETERMINE WHETHER  
4 A JUVENILE IS COMPETENT TO PROCEED.

5 (D) ~~(b)~~—"County juvenile agency" means that term as defined in  
6 section 2 of the county juvenile agency act, 1998 PA 518, MCL  
7 45.622.

8 (E) ~~(e)~~—"Court" means the family division of circuit court.

9 (F) ~~(d)~~—"Foreign protection order" means that term as defined  
10 in section 2950h of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA  
11 236, MCL 600.2950h.

12 (G) "INCOMPETENT TO PROCEED" MEANS THAT A JUVENILE, BASED ON  
13 AGE-APPROPRIATE NORMS, LACKS A REASONABLE DEGREE OF RATIONAL AND  
14 FACTUAL UNDERSTANDING OF THE PROCEEDING OR IS UNABLE TO DO 1 OR  
15 MORE OF THE FOLLOWING:

16 (i) CONSULT WITH AND ASSIST HIS OR HER ATTORNEY IN PREPARING  
17 HIS OR HER DEFENSE IN A MEANINGFUL MANNER.

18 (ii) SUFFICIENTLY UNDERSTAND THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM OR HER.

19 (H) "JUVENILE" MEANS A PERSON WHO IS LESS THAN 17 YEARS OF AGE  
20 WHO IS THE SUBJECT OF A DELINQUENCY PETITION.

21 (I) "LEAST RESTRICTIVE ENVIRONMENT" MEANS A SUPERVISED  
22 COMMUNITY PLACEMENT, PREFERABLY A PLACEMENT WITH THE JUVENILE'S  
23 PARENT, GUARDIAN, RELATIVE, OR A FACILITY OR CONDITIONS OF  
24 TREATMENT THAT IS A RESIDENTIAL OR INSTITUTIONAL PLACEMENT ONLY  
25 UTILIZED AS A LAST RESORT BASED ON THE BEST INTEREST OF THE  
26 JUVENILE OR FOR REASONS OF PUBLIC SAFETY.

27 (J) "LICENSED CHILD CARING INSTITUTION" MEANS A CHILD CARING

1 INSTITUTION AS DEFINED AND LICENSED UNDER 1973 PA 116, MCL 722.111  
2 TO 722.128.

3 (K) ~~(e)~~—"MCI" means the Michigan children's institute created  
4 and established by 1935 PA 220, MCL 400.201 to 400.214.

5 (L) "MENTAL HEALTH CODE" MEANS THE MENTAL HEALTH CODE, 1974 PA  
6 258, MCL 330.1001 TO 330.2106.

7 (M) ~~(f)~~—"Personal protection order" means a personal  
8 protection order issued under section 2950 or 2950a of the revised  
9 judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.2950 and 600.2950a,  
10 and includes a valid foreign protection order.

11 (N) "QUALIFIED JUVENILE FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINER" MEANS  
12 1 OF THE FOLLOWING WHO PERFORMS FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINATIONS  
13 FOR THE PURPOSES OF SECTIONS 1062 TO 1074 OF THE MENTAL HEALTH CODE  
14 BUT DOES NOT EXCEED THE SCOPE OF HIS OR HER PRACTICE AS AUTHORIZED  
15 BY STATE LAW:

16 (i) A PSYCHIATRIST OR PSYCHOLOGIST WHO POSSESSES EXPERIENCE OR  
17 TRAINING IN THE FOLLOWING:

18 (A) FORENSIC EVALUATION PROCEDURES FOR JUVENILES.

19 (B) EVALUATION OR TREATMENT OF CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS WITH  
20 EMOTIONAL DISTURBANCE, MENTAL ILLNESS, OR DEVELOPMENTAL  
21 DISABILITIES.

22 (C) CLINICAL UNDERSTANDING OF CHILD AND ADOLESCENT  
23 DEVELOPMENT.

24 (D) FAMILIARITY WITH COMPETENCY STANDARDS IN THIS STATE.

25 (ii) BEGINNING 18 MONTHS AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE  
26 AMENDATORY ACT THAT ADDED SECTION 1072 OF THE MENTAL HEALTH CODE, A  
27 LICENSED MASTER'S SOCIAL WORKER OR LICENSED PROFESSIONAL COUNSELOR

1 OR LIMITED LICENSED PSYCHOLOGIST WHO HAS COMPLETED A JUVENILE  
2 COMPETENCY TRAINING PROGRAM FOR FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINERS  
3 THAT IS ENDORSED BY THE DEPARTMENT UNDER SECTION 1072 OF THE MENTAL  
4 HEALTH CODE AND WHO POSSESSES EXPERIENCE OR TRAINING IN THE  
5 FOLLOWING:

6 (A) FORENSIC EVALUATION PROCEDURES FOR JUVENILES.

7 (B) EVALUATION OR TREATMENT OF CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS WITH  
8 EMOTIONAL DISTURBANCE, MENTAL ILLNESS, OR DEVELOPMENTAL  
9 DISABILITIES.

10 (C) CLINICAL UNDERSTANDING OF CHILD AND ADOLESCENT  
11 DEVELOPMENT.

12 (D) FAMILIARITY WITH COMPETENCY STANDARDS IN THIS STATE.

13 (O) "QUALIFIED RESTORATION PROVIDER" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL WHO  
14 THE COURT DETERMINES, AS A RESULT OF THE OPINION PROVIDED BY THE  
15 QUALIFIED FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINER, HAS THE SKILLS AND  
16 TRAINING NECESSARY TO PROVIDE RESTORATION SERVICES. THE COURT SHALL  
17 TAKE MEASURES TO AVOID ANY CONFLICT OF INTEREST AMONG AGENCIES OR  
18 INDIVIDUALS WHO MAY PROVIDE EVALUATION AND RESTORATION.

19 (P) "RESTORATION" MEANS THE PROCESS BY WHICH EDUCATION OR  
20 TREATMENT OF A JUVENILE RESULTS IN THAT JUVENILE BECOMING COMPETENT  
21 TO PROCEED.

22 (Q) "SERIOUS MISDEMEANOR" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN SECTION  
23 61 OF THE WILLIAM VAN REGENMORTER CRIME VICTIM'S RIGHTS ACT, 1985 PA  
24 87, MCL 780.811.

25 (R) ~~(g)~~ "Valid foreign protection order" means a foreign  
26 protection order that satisfies the conditions for validity  
27 provided in section 2950i of the revised judicature act of 1961,

1 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.2950i.

2 (2) Except as otherwise provided, proceedings under this  
3 chapter are not criminal proceedings.

4 (3) This chapter shall be liberally construed so that each  
5 juvenile coming within the court's jurisdiction receives the care,  
6 guidance, and control, preferably in his or her own home, conducive  
7 to the juvenile's welfare and the best interest of the state. If a  
8 juvenile is removed from the control of his or her parents, the  
9 juvenile shall be placed in care as nearly as possible equivalent  
10 to the care that should have been given to the juvenile by his or  
11 her parents.

12 **SEC. 18N. (1) A JUVENILE 10 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER IS PRESUMED**  
13 **COMPETENT TO PROCEED UNLESS THE ISSUE OF COMPETENCY IS RAISED BY A**  
14 **PARTY. A JUVENILE LESS THAN 10 YEARS OF AGE IS PRESUMED INCOMPETENT**  
15 **TO PROCEED.**

16 (2) **THE COURT MAY ORDER, OR A JUVENILE, THE JUVENILE'S**  
17 **ATTORNEY, OR THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY MAY REQUEST, A COMPETENCY**  
18 **EVALUATION TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE JUVENILE IS INCOMPETENT TO**  
19 **PROCEED IF THE JUVENILE IS THE SUBJECT OF A DELINQUENCY PETITION IN**  
20 **THE COURT OR IF THE JUVENILE IS UNDER THE COURT'S JURISDICTION UNDER**  
21 **SECTION 2(A)(2) TO (4) OF THIS CHAPTER. THE ISSUE OF THE JUVENILE'S**  
22 **COMPETENCY MAY BE RAISED BY THE COURT BEFORE WHICH THE PROCEEDINGS**  
23 **ARE PENDING OR BEING HELD, OR BY MOTION OF A PARTY, AT ANY TIME**  
24 **DURING THE PROCEEDING.**

25 (3) **AT THE TIME AN ISSUE OF THE JUVENILE'S COMPETENCY IS**  
26 **RAISED, THE DELINQUENCY PROCEEDING SHALL TEMPORARILY CEASE UNTIL**  
27 **DETERMINATION IS MADE ON THE COMPETENCE OF THE JUVENILE ACCORDING TO**

1 THIS ACT.

2 SEC. 180. (1) A COMPETENCY EVALUATION ORDERED UNDER SECTION 18N  
3 OF THIS CHAPTER SHALL BE CONDUCTED BY A QUALIFIED JUVENILE FORENSIC  
4 MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINER. THE QUALIFIED JUVENILE FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH  
5 EXAMINER SHALL PROVIDE THE COURT WITH AN OPINION AS TO WHETHER THE  
6 JUVENILE IS COMPETENT TO PROCEED. THE COURT HAS THE FINAL  
7 DETERMINATION OF AN EXPERT WITNESS SERVING AS A QUALIFIED JUVENILE  
8 FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINER.

9 (2) THIS SECTION DOES NOT PROHIBIT ANY PARTY FROM RETAINING THE  
10 PARTY'S OWN QUALIFIED JUVENILE FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINER TO  
11 CONDUCT ADDITIONAL EVALUATIONS AT THE PARTY'S OWN EXPENSE.

12 (3) THE COMPETENCY EVALUATION SHALL BE CONDUCTED IN THE LEAST  
13 RESTRICTIVE ENVIRONMENT. THERE IS A PRESUMPTION IN FAVOR OF  
14 CONDUCTING A COMPETENCY EVALUATION WHILE THE JUVENILE REMAINS IN THE  
15 CUSTODY OF A PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN, UNLESS REMOVAL FROM THE HOME  
16 IS NECESSARY FOR THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE JUVENILE, FOR REASONS OF  
17 PUBLIC SAFETY, OR BECAUSE THE PARENT OR GUARDIAN HAS REFUSED TO  
18 COOPERATE IN THE COMPETENCY EVALUATION PROCESS.

19 SEC. 18P. (1) THE COURT SHALL ORDER THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY  
20 TO PROVIDE TO THE JUVENILE'S ATTORNEY ALL INFORMATION RELATED TO  
21 COMPETENCY AND SHALL ORDER THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY AND JUVENILE'S  
22 ATTORNEY TO SUBMIT TO THE QUALIFIED JUVENILE FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH  
23 EXAMINER ANY INFORMATION CONSIDERED RELEVANT TO THE COMPETENCY  
24 EVALUATION, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO:

25 (A) THE NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF ALL ATTORNEYS INVOLVED.

26 (B) INFORMATION ABOUT THE ALLEGED OFFENSE.

27 (C) ANY INFORMATION ABOUT THE JUVENILE'S BACKGROUND IN THE

1 PROSECUTING ATTORNEY'S POSSESSION.

2 (2) EXCEPT AS PROHIBITED BY FEDERAL LAW, THE COURT SHALL  
3 REQUIRE THE JUVENILE'S ATTORNEY TO PROVIDE ANY AVAILABLE RECORDS OF  
4 THE JUVENILE OR OTHER INFORMATION RELEVANT TO THE EVALUATION,  
5 INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:

6 (A) PSYCHIATRIC RECORDS.

7 (B) SCHOOL RECORDS.

8 (C) MEDICAL RECORDS.

9 (D) CHILD PROTECTIVE SERVICES RECORDS.

10 (3) THE REQUIREMENT TO PROVIDE RECORDS OR INFORMATION UNDER  
11 SUBSECTION (1) OR (2) DOES NOT LIMIT, WAIVE, OR ABROGATE THE WORK  
12 PRODUCT DOCTRINE OR THE ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE, AND RELEASE OF  
13 RECORDS AND INFORMATION UNDER SUBSECTION (1) OR (2) IS SUBJECT TO  
14 THE WORK PRODUCT DOCTRINE AND THE ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGE.

15 (4) ALL INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER SUBSECTIONS (1) AND (2)  
16 MUST BE PROVIDED TO THE QUALIFIED JUVENILE FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH  
17 EXAMINER WITHIN 10 DAYS AFTER THE COURT ISSUES THE ORDER FOR THE  
18 COMPETENCY EVALUATION. IF POSSIBLE, THE INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER  
19 THIS SECTION SHALL BE RECEIVED BEFORE THE JUVENILE'S COMPETENCY  
20 EVALUATION OR THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE COMPETENCY EVALUATION IN AN  
21 OUTPATIENT SETTING.

22 (5) A QUALIFIED JUVENILE FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINER WHO  
23 CONDUCTS A COMPETENCY EVALUATION SHALL SUBMIT A WRITTEN REPORT TO  
24 THE COURT NOT LATER THAN 30 DAYS FROM RECEIPT OF THE COURT ORDER  
25 REQUIRING THE COMPETENCY EVALUATION. THE EVALUATION SHALL BE BASED  
26 ON A JUVENILE ADJUDICATIVE COMPETENCE INTERVIEW (JACI) OR ANOTHER  
27 INTERVIEW METHOD APPROVED BY THE COURT. THE REPORT SHALL CONTAIN,

1 BUT NOT BE LIMITED TO, THE FOLLOWING:

2 (A) A DESCRIPTION OF THE NATURE, CONTENT, AND EXTENT OF THE  
3 EXAMINATION, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:

4 (i) A DESCRIPTION OF ASSESSMENT PROCEDURES, TECHNIQUES, AND  
5 TESTS USED.

6 (ii) AVAILABLE MEDICAL, EDUCATIONAL, AND COURT RECORDS  
7 REVIEWED.

8 (iii) SOCIAL, CLINICAL, DEVELOPMENTAL, AND LEGAL HISTORY AS  
9 AVAILABLE.

10 (B) A CLINICAL ASSESSMENT THAT INCLUDES, BUT IS NOT LIMITED  
11 TO, THE FOLLOWING:

12 (i) A MENTAL STATUS EXAMINATION.

13 (ii) THE DIAGNOSIS AND FUNCTIONAL IMPACT OF MENTAL ILLNESS,  
14 DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITY, OR COGNITIVE IMPAIRMENT. IF THE JUVENILE  
15 IS TAKING MEDICATION, THE IMPACT OF THE MEDICATION ON THE  
16 JUVENILE'S MENTAL STATE AND BEHAVIOR.

17 (iii) AN ASSESSMENT OF THE JUVENILE'S INTELLIGENCE.

18 (iv) THE JUVENILE'S AGE, MATURITY LEVEL, DEVELOPMENTAL STAGE,  
19 AND DECISION-MAKING ABILITIES.

20 (v) WHETHER THE JUVENILE HAS ANY OTHER FACTOR THAT AFFECTS  
21 COMPETENCE.

22 (C) A DESCRIPTION OF ABILITIES AND DEFICITS IN THE FOLLOWING  
23 MENTAL COMPETENCY FUNCTIONS RELATED TO THE JUVENILE'S COMPETENCE TO  
24 PROCEED:

25 (i) THE ABILITY TO FACTUALLY AS WELL AS RATIONALLY UNDERSTAND  
26 AND APPRECIATE THE NATURE AND OBJECT OF THE PROCEEDINGS, INCLUDING,  
27 BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:



1 (A) AN ABILITY TO UNDERSTAND THE ROLE OF THE PARTICIPANTS IN  
2 THE COURT PROCESS, INCLUDING, THE ROLES OF THE JUDGE, THE  
3 JUVENILE'S ATTORNEY, THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY, THE PROBATION  
4 OFFICER, WITNESSES, AND THE JURY, AND TO UNDERSTAND THE ADVERSARIAL  
5 NATURE OF THE PROCESS.

6 (B) AN ABILITY TO APPRECIATE THE CHARGES AND UNDERSTAND THE  
7 SERIOUSNESS OF THE CHARGES.

8 (C) AN ABILITY TO UNDERSTAND AND REALISTICALLY APPRAISE THE  
9 LIKELY OUTCOMES.

10 (D) AN ABILITY TO EXTEND THINKING INTO THE FUTURE.

11 (ii) THE ABILITY TO RENDER MEANINGFUL ASSISTANCE TO THE  
12 JUVENILE'S ATTORNEY IN THE PREPARATION OF THE CASE, INCLUDING, BUT  
13 NOT LIMITED TO, ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:

14 (A) AN ABILITY TO DISCLOSE TO AN ATTORNEY A REASONABLY  
15 COHERENT DESCRIPTION OF FACTS AND EVENTS PERTAINING TO THE CHARGE,  
16 AS PERCEIVED BY THE JUVENILE.

17 (B) AN ABILITY TO CONSIDER THE IMPACT OF HIS OR HER ACTION ON  
18 OTHERS.

19 (C) VERBAL ARTICULATION ABILITIES OR THE ABILITY TO EXPRESS  
20 HIMSELF OR HERSELF IN A REASONABLE AND COHERENT MANNER.

21 (D) LOGICAL DECISION-MAKING ABILITIES, PARTICULARLY  
22 MULTIFACTORED PROBLEM-SOLVING OR THE ABILITY TO TAKE SEVERAL  
23 FACTORS INTO CONSIDERATION IN MAKING A DECISION.

24 (E) AN ABILITY TO REASON ABOUT AVAILABLE OPTIONS BY WEIGHING  
25 THE CONSEQUENCES, INCLUDING WEIGHING PLEAS, WAIVERS, AND  
26 STRATEGIES.

27 (F) AN ABILITY TO DISPLAY APPROPRIATE COURTROOM BEHAVIOR.

1           (6) THE QUALIFIED JUVENILE FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINER  
2 SHALL PROVIDE THE COURT WITH AN OPINION ABOUT THE JUVENILE'S  
3 COMPETENCY TO PROCEED. IF THE QUALIFIED JUVENILE FORENSIC MENTAL  
4 HEALTH EXAMINER DETERMINES THAT THE JUVENILE IS INCOMPETENT TO  
5 PROCEED, THE QUALIFIED JUVENILE FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINER  
6 SHALL COMMENT ON THE NATURE OF ANY PSYCHIATRIC OR PSYCHOLOGICAL  
7 DISORDER OR COGNITIVE IMPAIRMENT, THE PROGNOSIS, AND THE SERVICES  
8 NEEDED TO RESTORE THE JUVENILE TO COMPETENCY, IF POSSIBLE, WITHIN A  
9 PROJECTED TIME FRAME.

10           (7) THE COURT IN ITS DISCRETION MAY, FOR GOOD CAUSE, GRANT THE  
11 QUALIFIED JUVENILE FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINER A 30-DAY  
12 EXTENSION IN FILING THE COMPETENCY EVALUATION REPORT.

13           (8) COPIES OF THE WRITTEN REPORT SHALL BE PROVIDED BY THE COURT  
14 TO THE JUVENILE'S ATTORNEY, THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY, AND ANY  
15 GUARDIAN AD LITEM FOR THE JUVENILE NOT LATER THAN 5 WORKING DAYS  
16 AFTER RECEIPT OF THE REPORT BY THE COURT.

17           SEC. 18Q. (1) NOT LATER THAN 30 DAYS AFTER A REPORT IS FILED  
18 UNDER SECTION 18P OF THIS CHAPTER, THE COURT SHALL HOLD A HEARING TO  
19 DETERMINE IF A JUVENILE IS COMPETENT TO PROCEED. AT THE HEARING, THE  
20 PARTIES MAY INTRODUCE OTHER EVIDENCE REGARDING THE JUVENILE'S MENTAL  
21 CONDITION OR MAY SUBMIT THE MATTER BY WRITTEN STIPULATION BASED ON  
22 THE FILED REPORT.

23           (2) UPON A FINDING BY THE COURT THAT A JUVENILE IS INCOMPETENT  
24 TO PROCEED AND A FINDING THAT THERE IS A SUBSTANTIAL PROBABILITY THAT  
25 THE JUVENILE WILL REMAIN INCOMPETENT TO PROCEED FOR THE FORESEEABLE  
26 FUTURE OR WITHIN THE PERIOD OF THE RESTORATION ORDER, THE COURT SHALL  
27 DISMISS WITH PREJUDICE THE CHARGES AGAINST THE JUVENILE AND MAY

1 DETERMINE CUSTODY OF THE JUVENILE.

2 (3) THE QUALIFIED JUVENILE FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINER  
3 APPOINTED BY THE COURT TO DETERMINE THE JUVENILE'S MENTAL CONDITION  
4 SHALL BE ALLOWED REASONABLE FEES FOR SERVICES RENDERED.

5 SEC. 18R. (1) THE CONSTITUTIONAL PROTECTIONS AGAINST SELF-  
6 INCRIMINATION APPLY TO ALL COMPETENCY EVALUATIONS.

7 (2) ANY EVIDENCE OR STATEMENT OBTAINED DURING A COMPETENCY  
8 EVALUATION IS NOT ADMISSIBLE IN ANY PROCEEDING TO DETERMINE THE  
9 JUVENILE'S RESPONSIBILITY.

10 (3) A STATEMENT THAT A JUVENILE MAKES DURING A COMPETENCY  
11 EVALUATION OR EVIDENCE RESULTING FROM THE STATEMENT CONCERNING ANY  
12 OTHER EVENT OR TRANSACTION IS NOT ADMISSIBLE IN ANY PROCEEDING TO  
13 DETERMINE THE JUVENILE'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANY OTHER CHARGES THAT  
14 ARE BASED ON THOSE EVENTS OR TRANSACTIONS.

15 (4) A STATEMENT THAT THE JUVENILE MAKES DURING A COMPETENCY  
16 EVALUATION MAY NOT BE USED FOR ANY PURPOSE OTHER THAN ASSESSMENT OF  
17 HIS OR HER COMPETENCY WITHOUT THE WRITTEN CONSENT OF THE JUVENILE  
18 OR THE JUVENILE'S GUARDIAN. THE JUVENILE OR THE JUVENILE'S GUARDIAN  
19 MUST HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO CONSULT WITH HIS OR HER ATTORNEY BEFORE  
20 GIVING CONSENT.

21 (5) AFTER THE CASE PROCEEDS TO ADJUDICATION OR THE JUVENILE IS  
22 FOUND TO BE UNABLE TO REGAIN COMPETENCE, THE COURT SHALL ORDER ALL  
23 OF THE REPORTS THAT ARE SUBMITTED ACCORDING TO SECTIONS 18N TO 18Q  
24 OF THIS CHAPTER TO BE SEALED. THE COURT MAY ORDER THAT THE REPORTS  
25 BE OPENED ONLY AS FOLLOWS:

26 (A) FOR FURTHER COMPETENCY OR CRIMINAL RESPONSIBILITY  
27 EVALUATIONS.

1 (B) FOR STATISTICAL ANALYSIS.

2 (C) IF THE RECORDS ARE CONSIDERED TO BE NECESSARY TO ASSIST IN  
3 MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT ORDERED ACCORDING TO THE MENTAL HEALTH  
4 CODE.

5 (D) FOR DATA GATHERING.

6 (E) FOR SCIENTIFIC STUDY OR OTHER LEGITIMATE RESEARCH.

7 (6) IF THE COURT ORDERS REPORTS TO BE OPEN FOR THE PURPOSES OF  
8 STATISTICAL ANALYSIS, DATA GATHERING, OR SCIENTIFIC STUDY ACCORDING  
9 TO SUBSECTION (5), THE REPORTS SHALL REMAIN CONFIDENTIAL.

10 (7) ANY STATEMENT THAT A JUVENILE MAKES DURING A COMPETENCY  
11 EVALUATION, OR ANY EVIDENCE RESULTING FROM THAT STATEMENT, IS NOT  
12 SUBJECT TO DISCLOSURE.

13 SEC. 18S. (1) IF THE JUVENILE IS INCOMPETENT TO PROCEED BUT  
14 THE COURT FINDS THAT THE JUVENILE MAY BE RESTORED TO COMPETENCY IN  
15 THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE, 1 OF THE FOLLOWING APPLIES:

16 (A) IF THE OFFENSE IS A TRAFFIC OFFENSE OR A MISDEMEANOR OTHER  
17 THAN A SERIOUS MISDEMEANOR, THE MATTER SHALL BE DISMISSED.

18 (B) IF THE OFFENSE IS A SERIOUS MISDEMEANOR, THE COURT MAY  
19 DISMISS THE MATTER OR SUSPEND THE PROCEEDINGS AGAINST THE JUVENILE.

20 (C) IF THE OFFENSE IS A FELONY, THE PROCEEDINGS AGAINST THE  
21 JUVENILE SHALL BE FURTHER SUSPENDED.

22 (2) IF PROCEEDINGS ARE SUSPENDED BECAUSE THE JUVENILE IS  
23 INCOMPETENT TO PROCEED BUT THE COURT FINDS THAT THE JUVENILE MAY BE  
24 RESTORED TO COMPETENCY IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE, ALL OF THE  
25 FOLLOWING APPLY:

26 (A) BEFORE ISSUING A RESTORATION ORDER, THE COURT SHALL HOLD A  
27 HEARING TO DETERMINE THE LEAST RESTRICTIVE ALTERNATIVE SETTING FOR

1 COMPLETION OF THE RESTORATION.

2 (B) THE COURT MAY ISSUE A RESTORATION ORDER THAT IS VALID FOR  
3 60 DAYS FROM THE DATE OF THE INITIAL FINDING OF INCOMPETENCY OR  
4 UNTIL 1 OF THE FOLLOWING OCCURS, WHICHEVER OCCURS FIRST:

5 (i) THE QUALIFIED JUVENILE FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINER,  
6 BASED ON INFORMATION PROVIDED BY THE QUALIFIED RESTORATION  
7 PROVIDER, SUBMITS A REPORT THAT THE JUVENILE HAS REGAINED  
8 COMPETENCY OR THAT THERE IS NO SUBSTANTIAL PROBABILITY THAT THE  
9 JUVENILE WILL REGAIN COMPETENCY WITHIN THE PERIOD OF THE ORDER.

10 (ii) THE CHARGES ARE DISMISSED.

11 (iii) THE JUVENILE REACHES 18 YEARS OF AGE.

12 (C) FOLLOWING ISSUANCE OF THE RESTORATION ORDER, THE QUALIFIED  
13 RESTORATION PROVIDER SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE COURT AND THE  
14 QUALIFIED JUVENILE FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINER THAT INCLUDES  
15 THE INFORMATION REQUIRED UNDER SECTION 18P OF THIS CHAPTER. THE  
16 REPORT SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE COURT AND THE QUALIFIED JUVENILE  
17 FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINER EVERY 30 DAYS, OR SOONER IF AND AT  
18 THE TIME EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING OCCURS:

19 (i) THE QUALIFIED RESTORATION PROVIDER DETERMINES THAT THE  
20 JUVENILE IS NO LONGER INCOMPETENT TO PROCEED.

21 (ii) THE QUALIFIED RESTORATION PROVIDER DETERMINES THAT THERE  
22 IS NO SUBSTANTIAL PROBABILITY THAT THE JUVENILE WILL BE COMPETENT  
23 TO PROCEED WITHIN THE PERIOD OF THE ORDER.

24 (3) NOT LATER THAN 14 DAYS BEFORE THE EXPIRATION OF THE  
25 INITIAL 60-DAY ORDER, THE QUALIFIED RESTORATION PROVIDER MAY  
26 RECOMMEND TO THE COURT AND THE QUALIFIED JUVENILE FORENSIC MENTAL  
27 HEALTH EXAMINER THAT THE RESTORATION ORDER BE RENEWED BY THE COURT

1 FOR ANOTHER 60 DAYS, IF THERE IS A SUBSTANTIAL PROBABILITY THAT THE  
2 JUVENILE WILL NOT BE INCOMPETENT TO PROCEED WITHIN THE PERIOD OF  
3 THAT RENEWED RESTORATION ORDER. THE RESTORATION ORDER AND ANY  
4 RENEWED RESTORATION ORDER SHALL NOT EXCEED A TOTAL OF 120 DAYS.

5 (4) EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS SECTION, UPON RECEIPT  
6 OF A REPORT THAT THERE IS A SUBSTANTIAL PROBABILITY THAT THE  
7 JUVENILE WILL REMAIN INCOMPETENT TO PROCEED FOR THE FORESEEABLE  
8 FUTURE OR WITHIN THE PERIOD OF THE RESTORATION ORDER, THE COURT  
9 SHALL DO BOTH OF THE FOLLOWING:

10 (A) DETERMINE CUSTODY OF THE JUVENILE AS FOLLOWS:

11 (i) THE COURT MAY DIRECT THAT CIVIL COMMITMENT PROCEEDINGS BE  
12 INITIATED, AS ALLOWED UNDER SECTION 498D OF THE MENTAL HEALTH CODE,  
13 MCL 330.1498D.

14 (ii) IF THE COURT DETERMINES THAT COMMITMENT PROCEEDINGS ARE  
15 INAPPROPRIATE, THE JUVENILE SHALL BE RELEASED TO THE JUVENILE'S  
16 PARENT, LEGAL GUARDIAN, OR LEGAL CUSTODIAN UNDER CONDITIONS  
17 CONSIDERED APPROPRIATE TO THE COURT.

18 (B) DISMISS THE CHARGES AGAINST THE JUVENILE.

19 (5) UPON RECEIPT OF A REPORT FROM A QUALIFIED JUVENILE  
20 FORENSIC MENTAL HEALTH EXAMINER THAT THERE IS A SUBSTANTIAL  
21 PROBABILITY THAT THE JUVENILE IS UNABLE TO BE RESTORED DUE TO  
22 SERIOUS EMOTIONAL DISTURBANCE, THE COURT MAY IN ITS DISCRETION,  
23 EXCEPT AS PROVIDED UNDER THE YOUTH REHABILITATION SERVICES ACT,  
24 1974 PA 150, MCL 803.301 TO 803.309, ORDER THAT MENTAL HEALTH  
25 SERVICES BE PROVIDED TO THE JUVENILE BY THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY  
26 HEALTH, A COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES PROGRAM, THE DEPARTMENT  
27 OF HUMAN SERVICES, A COUNTY DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES, OR

1 ANOTHER APPROPRIATE MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES PROVIDER FOR A PERIOD  
2 NOT TO EXCEED 60 DAYS. THE COURT SHALL RETAIN JURISDICTION OVER THE  
3 JUVENILE THROUGHOUT THE DURATION OF THE ORDER. THE ENTITY ORDERED  
4 TO PROVIDE SERVICES UNDER THIS SUBSECTION SHALL CONTINUE TO PROVIDE  
5 SERVICES FOR THE DURATION OF THE PERIOD OF TREATMENT ORDERED BY THE  
6 COURT.

7 (6) NOT LATER THAN 14 DAYS BEFORE THE EXPIRATION OF AN ORDER  
8 FOR TREATMENT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION OR SUBSECTION (5), THE ENTITY  
9 PROVIDING MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES UNDER THAT ORDER SHALL SUBMIT A  
10 REPORT TO THE COURT AND THE QUALIFIED JUVENILE FORENSIC MENTAL  
11 HEALTH EXAMINER REGARDING THE JUVENILE. UPON RECEIPT OF THE REPORT,  
12 THE COURT SHALL REVIEW THE REPORT AND DO EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING:

13 (A) RENEW THE ORDER FOR ANOTHER PERIOD OF TREATMENT NOT TO  
14 EXCEED 60 DAYS. THE ORDER FOR TREATMENT AND ANY RENEWED ORDER SHALL  
15 NOT EXCEED A TOTAL OF 120 DAYS.

16 (B) DETERMINE CUSTODY OF THE JUVENILE AND DISMISS THE CHARGES  
17 AGAINST THE JUVENILE.