

# HOUSE BILL No. 4551

April 16, 2013, Introduced by Reps. Cavanagh, Santana, Smiley, Tlaib, Brunner, Schor, Barnett, Kivela, Hovey-Wright, Brown, Slavens, Knezek, Irwin, Kandrevas, McBroom, Callton, Potvin, Kesto, Shirkey, Segal, Faris, Johnson, Kowall, Hooker, Crawford and Oakes and referred to the Committee on Insurance.

A bill to amend 1956 PA 218, entitled  
"The insurance code of 1956,"  
by amending sections 134 and 3104 (MCL 500.134 and 500.3104),  
section 134 as amended by 1990 PA 256 and section 3104 as amended  
by 2002 PA 662.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1       Sec. 134. (1) Every certificate of authority or license in  
2 force immediately prior to January 1, 1957 and existing under any  
3 act repealed by this act is valid until its original expiration  
4 date, unless earlier terminated in accordance with this act.

5       (2) Any plan of operation adopted by an association or  
6 facility, and any premium or assessment levied against an insurer  
7 member of that association or facility, is hereby validated  
8 retroactively to the date of its original adoption or levy and  
9 ~~shall continue~~ **CONTINUES** in force and effect according to the terms

1 of the plan of operation, premium, or assessment until otherwise  
2 changed by the commissioner or the board of directors of the  
3 association or facility pursuant to this act.

4 (3) An association or facility or the board of directors of  
5 the association or facility is not a state agency and the money of  
6 an association or facility is not state money.

7 (4) ~~A-EXCEPT AS OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN SECTION 3104, A~~ record  
8 of an association or facility ~~shall be exempted~~ **IS EXEMPT** from  
9 disclosure pursuant to section 13 of the freedom of information  
10 act, ~~Act No. 442 of the Public Acts of 1976, being section 15.243~~  
11 ~~of the Michigan Compiled Laws 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.243.~~

12 (5) Any premium or assessment levied by an association or  
13 facility, or any premium or assessment of a similar association or  
14 facility formed under a law in force outside this state, is not a  
15 burden or special burden for purposes of a calculation under  
16 section 476a, and any premium or assessment paid to an association  
17 or facility shall not be included in determining the aggregate  
18 amount a foreign insurer pays to the commissioner under section  
19 476a.

20 (6) As used in this section, "association or facility" means  
21 an association of insurers created under this act and any other  
22 association or facility formed under this act as a nonprofit  
23 organization of insurer members, including, but not limited to, the  
24 following:

25 (a) The Michigan worker's compensation placement facility  
26 created under chapter 23.

27 (b) The Michigan basic property insurance association created

1 under ~~section~~ **CHAPTER** 29.

2 (c) The catastrophic claims association created under chapter  
3 31.

4 (d) The Michigan automobile insurance placement facility  
5 created under chapter 33.

6 (e) The Michigan life and health insurance guaranty  
7 association created under chapter 77.

8 (f) The property and casualty guaranty association created  
9 under chapter 79.

10 (g) The assigned claims facility created under section 3171.

11 Sec. 3104. (1) ~~An~~ **THE CATASTROPHIC CLAIMS ASSOCIATION IS**  
12 **CREATED AS AN** unincorporated, nonprofit association. ~~to be known as~~  
13 ~~the catastrophic claims association, hereinafter referred to as the~~  
14 ~~association, is created.~~ Each insurer engaged in writing insurance  
15 coverages that provide the security required by section 3101(1)  
16 within this state, as a condition of its authority to transact  
17 insurance in this state, shall be a member of the association and  
18 ~~shall be~~ **IS** bound by the plan of operation of the association. Each  
19 insurer engaged in writing insurance coverages that provide the  
20 security required by section 3103(1) within this state, as a  
21 condition of its authority to transact insurance in this state,  
22 shall be considered a member of the association, but only for  
23 purposes of premiums under subsection (7)(d). Except as expressly  
24 provided in this section, the association is not subject to any  
25 laws of this state with respect to insurers, but in all other  
26 respects the association is subject to the laws of this state to  
27 the extent that the association would be if it were an insurer

1 organized and subsisting under chapter 50.

2 (2) The association shall provide and each member shall accept  
3 indemnification for 100% of the amount of ultimate loss sustained  
4 under personal protection insurance coverages in excess of the  
5 following amounts in each loss occurrence:

6 (a) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
7 before July 1, 2002, \$250,000.00.

8 (b) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
9 during the period July 1, 2002 to June 30, 2003, \$300,000.00.

10 (c) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
11 during the period July 1, 2003 to June 30, 2004, \$325,000.00.

12 (d) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
13 during the period July 1, 2004 to June 30, 2005, \$350,000.00.

14 (e) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
15 during the period July 1, 2005 to June 30, 2006, \$375,000.00.

16 (f) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
17 during the period July 1, 2006 to June 30, 2007, \$400,000.00.

18 (g) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
19 during the period July 1, 2007 to June 30, 2008, \$420,000.00.

20 (h) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
21 during the period July 1, 2008 to June 30, 2009, \$440,000.00.

22 (i) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
23 during the period July 1, 2009 to June 30, 2010, \$460,000.00.

24 (j) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
25 during the period July 1, 2010 to June 30, 2011, \$480,000.00.

26 (k) For a motor vehicle accident policy issued or renewed  
27 during the period July 1, 2011 to June 30, 2013, \$500,000.00.

1 Beginning July 1, 2013, this \$500,000.00 amount shall be increased  
2 biennially on July 1 of each odd-numbered year, for policies issued  
3 or renewed before July 1 of the following odd-numbered year, by the  
4 lesser of 6% or the consumer price index, and rounded to the  
5 nearest \$5,000.00. This biennial adjustment shall be calculated by  
6 the association by January 1 of the year of its July 1 effective  
7 date.

8 (3) An insurer may withdraw from the association only upon  
9 ceasing to write insurance that provides the security required by  
10 section 3101(1) in this state.

11 (4) An insurer whose membership in the association has been  
12 terminated by withdrawal shall continue to be bound by the plan of  
13 operation, and upon withdrawal, all unpaid premiums that have been  
14 charged to the withdrawing member are payable as of the effective  
15 date of the withdrawal.

16 (5) An unsatisfied net liability to the association of an  
17 insolvent member shall be assumed by and apportioned among the  
18 remaining members of the association as provided in the plan of  
19 operation. The association has all rights allowed by law on behalf  
20 of the remaining members against the estate or funds of the  
21 insolvent member for ~~sums~~ **MONEY** due the association.

22 (6) If a member has been merged or consolidated into another  
23 insurer or another insurer has reinsured a member's entire business  
24 that provides the security required by section 3101(1) in this  
25 state, the member and successors in interest of the member remain  
26 liable for the member's obligations.

27 (7) The association shall do all of the following on behalf of

1 the members of the association:

2 (a) Assume 100% of all liability as provided in subsection  
3 (2).

4 (b) Establish procedures by which members shall promptly  
5 report to the association each claim that, on the basis of the  
6 injuries or damages sustained, may reasonably be anticipated to  
7 involve the association if the member is ultimately held legally  
8 liable for the injuries or damages. Solely for the purpose of  
9 reporting claims, the member shall in all instances consider itself  
10 legally liable for the injuries or damages. The member shall also  
11 advise the association of subsequent developments likely to  
12 materially affect the interest of the association in the claim.

13 (c) Maintain relevant loss and expense data relative to all  
14 liabilities of the association and require each member to furnish  
15 statistics, in connection with liabilities of the association, at  
16 the times and in the form and detail as may be required by the plan  
17 of operation.

18 (d) In a manner provided for in the plan of operation, **AND**  
19 **SUBJECT TO THE COMMISSIONER'S APPROVAL**, calculate and charge to  
20 members of the association a total premium sufficient to cover the  
21 expected losses and expenses of the association that the  
22 association will likely incur during the period for which the  
23 premium is applicable. **THE COMMISSIONER MAY DISAPPROVE ANY TOTAL**  
24 **PREMIUM AMOUNT THAT THE COMMISSIONER CONSIDERS TO BE EXCESSIVE.** The  
25 premium shall include an amount to cover incurred but not reported  
26 losses for the period and may be adjusted for any excess or  
27 deficient premiums from previous periods. Excesses or deficiencies

1 from previous periods may be fully adjusted in a single period or  
2 may be adjusted over several periods in a manner provided for in  
3 the plan of operation. Each member shall be charged an amount equal  
4 to that member's total written car years of insurance providing the  
5 security required by section 3101(1) or 3103(1), or both, written  
6 in this state during the period to which the premium applies,  
7 multiplied by the average premium per car. The average premium per  
8 car shall be the total premium calculated divided by the total  
9 written car years of insurance providing the security required by  
10 section 3101(1) or 3103(1) written in this state of all members  
11 during the period to which the premium applies. A member shall be  
12 charged a premium for a historic vehicle that is insured with the  
13 member of 20% of the premium charged for a car insured with the  
14 member. As used in this subdivision:

15 (i) "Car" includes a motorcycle but does not include a historic  
16 vehicle.

17 (ii) "Historic vehicle" means a vehicle that is a registered  
18 historic vehicle under section 803a or 803p of the Michigan vehicle  
19 code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.803a and 257.803p.

20 (e) Require and accept the payment of premiums from members of  
21 the association as provided for in the plan of operation. The  
22 association shall do either of the following:

23 (i) Require payment of the premium in full within 45 days after  
24 the premium charge.

25 (ii) Require payment of the premiums to be made periodically to  
26 cover the actual cash obligations of the association.

27 (f) Receive and distribute all ~~sums~~ **MONEY** required by the

1 operation of the association.

2 (g) Establish procedures for reviewing claims procedures and  
3 practices of members of the association. If the claims procedures  
4 or practices of a member are considered inadequate to properly  
5 service the liabilities of the association, the association may  
6 undertake or may contract with another person, including another  
7 member, to adjust or assist in the adjustment of claims for the  
8 member on claims that create a potential liability to the  
9 association and may charge the cost of the adjustment to the  
10 member.

11 (8) In addition to other powers granted to it by this section,  
12 the association may do all of the following:

13 (a) Sue and be sued in the name of the association. A judgment  
14 against the association shall not create any direct liability  
15 against the individual members of the association. The association  
16 may provide for the indemnification of its members, members of the  
17 board of directors of the association, and officers, employees, and  
18 other persons lawfully acting on behalf of the association.

19 (b) Reinsure all or any portion of its potential liability  
20 with reinsurers licensed to transact insurance in this state or  
21 approved by the commissioner.

22 (c) Provide for appropriate housing, equipment, and personnel  
23 as may be necessary to assure the efficient operation of the  
24 association.

25 (d) Pursuant to the plan of operation, adopt reasonable rules  
26 for the administration of the association, enforce those rules, and  
27 delegate authority, as the board considers necessary to assure the



1 proper administration and operation of the association consistent  
2 with the plan of operation.

3 (e) Contract for goods and services, including independent  
4 claims management, actuarial, investment, and legal services, from  
5 others within or without this state to assure the efficient  
6 operation of the association.

7 (f) Hear and determine complaints of a company or other  
8 interested party concerning the operation of the association.

9 (g) Perform other acts not specifically enumerated in this  
10 section that are necessary or proper to accomplish the purposes of  
11 the association and that are not inconsistent with this section or  
12 the plan of operation.

13 (9) A board of directors is created ~~, hereinafter referred to~~  
14 ~~as the board, which shall be responsible for the operation of~~ **AND**  
15 **SHALL OPERATE** the association consistent with the plan of operation  
16 and this section.

17 (10) The plan of operation shall provide for all of the  
18 following:

19 (a) The establishment of necessary facilities.

20 (b) The management and operation of the association.

21 (c) Procedures to be utilized in charging premiums, including  
22 adjustments from excess or deficient premiums from prior periods.

23 (d) Procedures governing the actual payment of premiums to the  
24 association.

25 (e) Reimbursement of each member of the board by the  
26 association for actual and necessary expenses incurred on  
27 association business.

1 (f) The investment policy of the association.

2 (g) Any other matters required by or necessary to effectively  
3 implement this section.

4 (11) Each board shall include members that would contribute a  
5 total of not less than 40% of the total premium calculated pursuant  
6 to subsection (7)(d) **AND 1 MEMBER REPRESENTING THE GENERAL PUBLIC.**

7 Each director shall be entitled to 1 vote. The initial term of  
8 office of a director shall be 2 years.

9 (12) As part of the plan of operation, the board shall adopt  
10 rules providing for the composition and term of successor boards to  
11 the initial board, consistent with the membership composition  
12 requirements in subsections (11) and (13). Terms of the directors  
13 shall be staggered so that the terms of all the directors do not  
14 expire at the same time and so that a director does not serve a  
15 term of more than 4 years.

16 (13) The board shall consist of ~~5-6~~ directors, ~~and the~~  
17 commissioner, **WHO** shall be ~~an ex-officio~~ **A VOTING** member of the  
18 board. ~~without vote.~~

19 (14) Each director shall be appointed by the commissioner and  
20 shall serve until that member's successor is selected and  
21 qualified. The chairperson of the board shall be elected by the  
22 board. A vacancy on the board shall be filled by the commissioner  
23 consistent with the plan of operation.

24 (15) ~~After the board is appointed, the~~ **THE** board shall meet as  
25 often as the chairperson, the commissioner, or the plan of  
26 operation ~~shall require,~~ **REQUIRES,** or at the request of any 3  
27 members of the board. The chairperson ~~shall retain the right to~~ **MAY**

1 vote on all issues. Four members of the board constitute a quorum.

2 (16) An annual report of the operations of the association in  
3 a form and detail as ~~may be determined~~ by the board shall be  
4 furnished to each member.

5 ~~—— (17) Not more than 60 days after the initial organizational~~  
6 ~~meeting of the board, the board shall submit to the commissioner~~  
7 ~~for approval a proposed plan of operation consistent with the~~  
8 ~~objectives and provisions of this section, which shall provide for~~  
9 ~~the economical, fair, and nondiscriminatory administration of the~~  
10 ~~association and for the prompt and efficient provision of~~  
11 ~~indemnity. If a plan is not submitted within this 60 day period,~~  
12 ~~then the commissioner, after consultation with the board, shall~~  
13 ~~formulate and place into effect a plan consistent with this~~  
14 ~~section.~~

15 ~~—— (18) The plan of operation, unless approved sooner in writing,~~  
16 ~~shall be considered to meet the requirements of this section if it~~  
17 ~~is not disapproved by written order of the commissioner within 30~~  
18 ~~days after the date of its submission. Before disapproval of all or~~  
19 ~~any part of the proposed plan of operation, the commissioner shall~~  
20 ~~notify the board in what respect the plan of operation fails to~~  
21 ~~meet the requirements and objectives of this section. If the board~~  
22 ~~fails to submit a revised plan of operation that meets the~~  
23 ~~requirements and objectives of this section within the 30 day~~  
24 ~~period, the commissioner shall enter an order accordingly and shall~~  
25 ~~immediately formulate and place into effect a plan consistent with~~  
26 ~~the requirements and objectives of this section.~~

27 (17) ~~(19) The proposed plan of operation or~~ **ANY** amendments to

1 the plan of operation **OF THE ASSOCIATION** are subject to majority  
2 approval by the board, ~~ratified~~ **AND RATIFICATION** by a majority of  
3 the membership having a vote, with voting rights being apportioned  
4 according to the premiums charged in subsection (7)(d) and are  
5 subject to approval by the commissioner.

6 (18) ~~(20) Upon approval by the commissioner and ratification~~  
7 ~~by the members of the plan submitted, or upon the promulgation of a~~  
8 ~~plan by the commissioner, each~~ **AN** insurer authorized to write  
9 insurance providing the security required by section 3101(1) in  
10 this state, as provided in this section, is bound by and shall  
11 formally subscribe to and participate in the plan ~~approved~~ **OF**  
12 **OPERATION** as a condition of maintaining its authority to transact  
13 insurance in this state.

14 (19) ~~(21)~~ The association is subject to all the reporting,  
15 loss reserve, and investment requirements of the commissioner to  
16 the same extent as ~~would a member~~ **ARE THE MEMBERS** of the  
17 association.

18 (20) ~~(22)~~ Premiums charged members by the association shall be  
19 recognized in the rate-making procedures for insurance rates in the  
20 same manner that expenses and premium taxes are recognized.

21 (21) ~~(23)~~ The commissioner or an authorized representative of  
22 the commissioner may visit the association at any time and examine  
23 any and all **OF** the association's affairs.

24 (22) ~~(24)~~ The association does not have liability for losses  
25 occurring before July 1, 1978.

26 (23) **THE BUSINESS THAT THE BOARD MAY PERFORM SHALL BE**  
27 **CONDUCTED AT A PUBLIC MEETING OF THE BOARD HELD IN COMPLIANCE WITH**

1 THE OPEN MEETINGS ACT, 1976 PA 267, MCL 15.261 TO 15.275.

2 (24) A WRITING PREPARED, OWNED, USED, IN THE POSSESSION OF, OR  
3 RETAINED BY THE BOARD IN THE PERFORMANCE OF AN OFFICIAL FUNCTION IS  
4 SUBJECT TO THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231  
5 TO 15.246.

6 (25) AN INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT APPOINTED BY  
7 THE COMMISSIONER SHALL ANNUALLY CONDUCT AND DELIVER TO THE  
8 COMMISSIONER AND THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES STANDING  
9 COMMITTEES ON INSURANCE ISSUES AN AUDIT OF THE ASSOCIATION. IN  
10 CONDUCTING THE AUDIT, THE APPOINTED CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT  
11 SHALL HAVE ACCESS TO ALL RECORDS OF THE ASSOCIATION. EACH AUDIT  
12 REQUIRED BY THIS SUBSECTION SHALL INCLUDE A DETERMINATION OF  
13 WHETHER THE ASSOCIATION IS LIKELY TO BE ABLE TO CONTINUE TO MEET  
14 ITS OBLIGATIONS.

15 (26) ~~(25)~~As used in this section:

16 (A) "ASSOCIATION" MEANS THE CATASTROPHIC CLAIMS ASSOCIATION  
17 CREATED IN SUBSECTION (1).

18 (B) "BOARD" MEANS THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE ASSOCIATION  
19 CREATED IN SUBSECTION (9).

20 (C) ~~(a)~~"Consumer price index" means the percentage of change  
21 in the consumer price index for all urban consumers in the United  
22 States city average for all items for the 24 months ~~prior to~~BEFORE  
23 October 1 of the year ~~prior to~~BEFORE the July 1 effective date of  
24 the biennial adjustment under subsection (2) (k) as reported by the  
25 United States department of labor, bureau of labor statistics, and  
26 as certified by the commissioner.

27 (D) ~~(b)~~"Motor vehicle accident policy" means a policy

1 providing the coverages required under section 3101(1).

2 (E) ~~(e)~~—"Ultimate loss" means the actual loss amounts that a  
3 member is obligated to pay and that are paid or payable by the  
4 member, and do not include claim expenses. An ultimate loss is  
5 incurred by the association on the date that the loss occurs.

6 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take effect  
7 unless Senate Bill No. \_\_\_\_ or House Bill No. 4543(request no.  
8 00972'13 a) of the 97th Legislature is enacted into law.