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HOUSE BILL No. 4627

April 25, 2013, Introduced by Reps. Rutledge, Irwin, Geiss, Faris, Stallworth, Tlaib, Townsend, Lipton, Hovey-Wright, Ananich and Switalski and referred to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

A bill to amend 1937 PA 94, entitled "Use tax act,"

by amending section 3 (MCL 205.93), as amended by 2012 PA 408.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

Sec. 3. (1) There is levied upon and there shall be collected from every person in this state a specific tax for the privilege of using, storing, or consuming tangible personal property in this state at a total rate equal to 6% of the price of the property or services specified in section 3a or 3b. The tax levied under this act applies to a person who acquires tangible personal property or services that are subject to the tax levied under this act for any tax-exempt use who subsequently converts the tangible personal property or service to a taxable use, including an interim taxable use. If tangible personal property or services are converted to a taxable use, the tax levied under this act shall be imposed without regard to any subsequent tax-exempt use. Penalties and interest

- 1 shall be added to the tax if applicable as provided in this act.
- 2 For the purpose of the proper administration of this act and to
- 3 prevent the evasion of the tax, all of the following shall be
- 4 presumed:
- 5 (a) That tangible personal property purchased is subject to
- 6 the tax if brought into this state within 90 days of the purchase
- 7 date and is considered as acquired for storage, use, or other
- 8 consumption in this state.
- 9 (b) That tangible personal property used solely for personal,
- 10 nonbusiness purposes that is purchased outside of this state and
- 11 that is not an aircraft is exempt from the tax levied under this
- 12 act if 1 or more of the following conditions are satisfied:
- 13 (i) The property is purchased by a person who is not a resident
- 14 of this state at the time of purchase and is brought into this
- 15 state more than 90 days after the date of purchase.
- 16 (ii) The property is purchased by a person who is a resident of
- 17 this state at the time of purchase and is brought into this state
- 18 more than 360 days after the date of purchase.
- 19 (2) The tax imposed by this section for the privilege of
- 20 using, storing, or consuming a vehicle, ORV, manufactured housing,
- 21 aircraft, snowmobile, or watercraft shall be collected before the
- 22 transfer of the vehicle, ORV, manufactured housing, aircraft,
- 23 snowmobile, or watercraft, except a transfer to a licensed dealer
- 24 or retailer for purposes of resale that arises by reason of a
- 25 transaction made by a person who does not transfer vehicles, ORVs,
- 26 manufactured housing, aircraft, snowmobiles, or watercraft in the
- 27 ordinary course of his or her business done in this state. The tax

- 1 on a vehicle, ORV, snowmobile, and watercraft shall be collected by
- 2 the secretary of state before the transfer of the vehicle, ORV,
- 3 snowmobile, or watercraft registration. The tax on manufactured
- 4 housing shall be collected by the department of licensing and
- 5 regulatory affairs, mobile home commission, or its agent before the
- 6 transfer of the certificate of title. The tax on an aircraft shall
- 7 be collected by the department of treasury. The price tax base of a
- 8 new or previously owned car or truck held for resale by a dealer
- 9 and that is not exempt under section 4(1)(c) is the purchase price
- of the car or truck multiplied by 2.5% plus \$30.00 per month
- 11 beginning with the month that the dealer uses the car or truck in a
- 12 nonexempt manner.
- 13 (3) The following transfers or purchases are not subject to
- 14 use tax:
- 15 (a) A transaction or a portion of a transaction if the
- 16 transferee or purchaser is the spouse, DOMESTIC PARTNER, mother,
- 17 father, brother, sister, child, stepparent, stepchild, stepbrother,
- 18 stepsister, grandparent, grandchild, legal ward, or a legally
- 19 appointed guardian with a certified letter of guardianship, of the
- 20 transferor. AS USED IN THIS SUBDIVISION, "DOMESTIC PARTNER" MEANS A
- 21 PERSON, OTHER THAN A SPOUSE, WITH WHOM THE TRANSFEROR OR PURCHASER
- 22 COHABITS.
- 23 (b) A transaction or a portion of a transaction if the
- 24 transfer is a gift to a beneficiary in the administration of an
- 25 estate.
- 26 (c) If a vehicle, ORV, manufactured housing, aircraft,
- 27 snowmobile, or watercraft that has once been subjected to the

- 1 Michigan sales or use tax is transferred in connection with the
- 2 organization, reorganization, dissolution, or partial liquidation
- 3 of an incorporated or unincorporated business and the beneficial
- 4 ownership is not changed.
- 5 (d) If an insurance company licensed to conduct business in
- 6 this state acquires ownership of a late model distressed vehicle as
- 7 defined in section 12a of the Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300,
- 8 MCL 257.12a, through payment of damages in response to a claim or
- 9 when the person who owned the vehicle before the insurance company
- 10 reacquires ownership from the company as part of the settlement of
- 11 a claim.
- 12 (4) The department may utilize the services, information, or
- 13 records of any other department or agency of state government or of
- 14 the authority in the performance of its duties under this act, and
- 15 other departments or agencies of state government and the authority
- 16 are required to furnish those services, information, or records
- 17 upon the request of the department.
- 18 (5) Beginning on October 1, 2015, the specific tax levied
- 19 under subsection (1) includes both a state component tax levied by
- 20 this state and a metropolitan areas component tax levied by the
- 21 authority at the following rates in each of the following state
- 22 fiscal years:
- 23 (a) For fiscal year 2015-2016, the metropolitan areas
- 24 component rate is that rate calculated by the department of
- 25 treasury sufficient to generate \$41,700,000.00 in revenue and the
- 26 state component rate is that rate determined by subtracting the
- 27 metropolitan areas component rate from 6%.

- 1 (b) For fiscal year 2016-2017, the metropolitan areas
- 2 component rate is that rate calculated by the department of
- 3 treasury sufficient to generate \$257,500,000.00 in revenue and the
- 4 state component rate is that rate determined by subtracting the
- 5 metropolitan areas component rate from 6%.
- 6 (c) For fiscal year 2017-2018, the metropolitan areas
- 7 component rate is that rate calculated by the department of
- 8 treasury sufficient to generate \$277,100,000.00 in revenue and the
- 9 state component rate is that rate determined by subtracting the
- 10 metropolitan areas component rate from 6%.
- 11 (d) For fiscal year 2018-2019, the metropolitan areas
- 12 component rate is that rate calculated by the department of
- treasury sufficient to generate \$293,800,000.00 in revenue and the
- 14 state component rate is that rate determined by subtracting the
- 15 metropolitan areas component rate from 6%.
- 16 (e) For fiscal year 2019-2020, the metropolitan areas
- 17 component rate is that rate calculated by the department of
- 18 treasury sufficient to generate \$311,300,000.00 in revenue and the
- 19 state component rate is that rate determined by subtracting the
- 20 metropolitan areas component rate from 6%.
- 21 (f) For fiscal year 2020-2021, the metropolitan areas
- 22 component rate is that rate calculated by the department of
- treasury sufficient to generate \$326,800,000.00 in revenue and the
- 24 state component rate is that rate determined by subtracting the
- 25 metropolitan areas component rate from 6%.
- 26 (g) For fiscal year 2021-2022, the metropolitan areas
- 27 component rate is that rate calculated by the department of

- 1 treasury sufficient to generate \$345,200,000.00 in revenue and the
- 2 state component rate is that rate determined by subtracting the
- 3 metropolitan areas component rate from 6%.
- 4 (h) For fiscal year 2022-2023, the metropolitan areas
- 5 component rate is that rate calculated by the department of
- 6 treasury sufficient to generate \$362,400,000.00 in revenue and the
- 7 state component rate is that rate determined by subtracting the
- 8 metropolitan areas component rate from 6%.
- 9 (i) For fiscal year 2023-2024 and each fiscal year thereafter,
- 10 the metropolitan areas component rate is that rate calculated by
- 11 the department of treasury sufficient to generate the amount
- 12 distributed under this section in the immediately preceding year
- 13 adjusted by an industrial and commercial personal property growth
- 14 factor calculated by the department of treasury and the state
- 15 component rate is that rate determined by subtracting the
- 16 metropolitan areas component rate from 6%.
- 17 (6) The state component includes the portion of the use tax
- 18 imposed at the additional rate of 2% approved by the electors of
- 19 this state on March 15, 1994 and dedicated for aid to schools under
- 20 section 21(2). The metropolitan areas component does not include
- 21 the portion of the use tax imposed at the additional rate of 2%
- 22 approved by the electors of this state on March 15, 1994.
- 23 (7) The total combined rate of the tax levied by this state
- 24 and the authority under this act, including both the state
- 25 component and the metropolitan areas component, shall not exceed
- **26** 6%.