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HOUSE BILL No. 4871

June 20, 2013, Introduced by Reps. Oakes, Robinson, Singh, Zemke, Schor, Lipton, Dillon and Kivela and referred to the Committee on Education.

A bill to amend 1979 PA 94, entitled
"The state school aid act of 1979,"
by amending sections 7, 11, 20, and 22a (MCL 388.1607, 388.1611, 388.1620, and 388.1622a), section 7 as amended by 1996 PA 300, section 11 as amended by 2012 PA 465, and sections 20 and 22a as amended by 2012 PA 201.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

Sec. 7. Costs for school operating purposes include all expenditures necessary to carry out the powers AND THE FINANCIAL OBLIGATIONS of the district or intermediate district under the revised school code.

Sec. 11. (1) Subject to subsection (3), for FOR the fiscal year ending September 30, 2013, there is appropriated for the public schools of this state and certain other state purposes

- 1 relating to education the sum of \$10,961,245,600.00
- 2 \$10,928,614,200.00 from the state school aid fund and the sum of
- 3 \$282,400,000.00 from the general fund. FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING
- 4 SEPTEMBER 30, 2014, THERE IS APPROPRIATED FOR THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF
- 5 THIS STATE AND CERTAIN OTHER STATE PURPOSES RELATING TO EDUCATION
- 6 THE SUM OF \$11,211,382,300.00 FROM THE STATE SCHOOL AID FUND, THE
- 7 SUM OF \$156,000,000.00 FROM THE MPSERS RETIREMENT OBLIGATION REFORM
- 8 RESERVE FUND CREATED UNDER SECTION 147B, AND THE SUM OF
- 9 \$263,000,000.00 FROM THE GENERAL FUND. In addition, all other
- 10 available federal funds, except those otherwise appropriated under
- 11 section 11p, are appropriated for the fiscal year ending September
- 12 30, 2013 AND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 2014.
- 13 (2) The appropriations under this section shall be allocated
- 14 as provided in this article. Money appropriated under this section
- 15 from the general fund shall be expended to fund the purposes of
- 16 this article before the expenditure of money appropriated under
- 17 this section from the state school aid fund.
- 18 (3) Any general fund allocations under this article that are
- 19 not expended by the end of the state fiscal year are transferred to
- 20 the school aid stabilization fund created under section 11a.
- 21 Sec. 20. (1) For 2011-2012, and for 2012-2013, 2013-2014, the
- 22 basic foundation allowance is \$8,019.00.\$8,049.00.
- 23 (2) The amount of each district's foundation allowance shall
- 24 be calculated as provided in this section, using a basic foundation
- 25 allowance in the amount specified in subsection (1).
- 26 (3) Except as otherwise provided in this section, the amount
- 27 of a district's foundation allowance shall be calculated as

- 1 follows, using in all calculations the total amount of the
- 2 district's foundation allowance as calculated before any proration:
- 3 (a) For a district that had a foundation allowance for the
- 4 immediately preceding state fiscal year that was at least equal to
- 5 the sum of \$7,108.00 plus the total dollar amount of all
- 6 adjustments made from 2006-2007 to the immediately preceding state
- 7 fiscal year in the lowest foundation allowance among all districts,
- 8 but less than the basic foundation allowance for the immediately
- 9 preceding state fiscal year, the district shall receive a
- 10 foundation allowance in an amount equal to the sum of the GREATER
- 11 OF \$6,966.00 OR THE district's foundation allowance for the
- 12 immediately preceding state fiscal year plus the difference between
- 13 twice the dollar amount of the adjustment from the immediately
- 14 preceding state fiscal year to the current state fiscal year made
- 15 in the basic foundation allowance and [(the dollar amount of the
- 16 adjustment from the immediately preceding state fiscal year to the
- 17 current state fiscal year made in the basic foundation allowance
- 18 minus \$20.00) \$10.00) times (the difference between the district's
- 19 foundation allowance for the immediately preceding state fiscal
- 20 year and the sum of \$7,108.00 plus the total dollar amount of all
- 21 adjustments made from 2006-2007 to the immediately preceding state
- 22 fiscal year in the lowest foundation allowance among all districts)
- 23 divided by the difference between the basic foundation allowance
- 24 for the current state fiscal year and the sum of \$7,108.00 plus the
- 25 total dollar amount of all adjustments made from 2006-2007 to the
- 26 immediately preceding state fiscal year in the lowest foundation
- 27 allowance among all districts]. For 2011-2012, for a district that

- 1 had a foundation allowance for the immediately preceding state
- 2 fiscal year that was at least equal to the sum of \$7,108.00 plus
- 3 the total dollar amount of all adjustments made from 2006-2007 to
- 4 the immediately preceding state fiscal year in the lowest
- 5 foundation allowance among all districts, but less than the basic
- 6 foundation allowance for the immediately preceding state fiscal
- 7 year, the district shall receive a foundation allowance in an
- 8 amount equal to the district's foundation allowance for 2010-2011,
- 9 minus \$470.00. Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (h), for
- 10 2012-2013, **2013-2014,** for a district that had a foundation
- 11 allowance for the immediately preceding state fiscal year that was
- 12 at least equal to the sum of \$7,108.00 plus the total dollar amount
- 13 of all adjustments made from 2006-2007 to the immediately preceding
- 14 state fiscal year in the lowest foundation allowance among all
- 15 districts, but less than the basic foundation allowance for the
- 16 immediately preceding state fiscal year, the district shall receive
- 17 a foundation allowance in an amount equal to the district's
- 18 foundation allowance for the immediately preceding state fiscal
- 19 year. However, the foundation allowance for a district that had
- 20 less than the basic foundation allowance for the immediately
- 21 preceding state fiscal year shall not exceed the basic foundation
- 22 allowance for the current state fiscal year.
- 23 (b) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, for a
- 24 district that in the immediately preceding state fiscal year had a
- 25 foundation allowance in an amount at least equal to the amount of
- 26 the basic foundation allowance for the immediately preceding state
- 27 fiscal year, the district shall receive a foundation allowance for

- 1 2011-2012 in an amount equal to the district's foundation allowance
- 2 for 2010-2011, minus \$470.00. For 2012-2013, 2013-2014, except as
- 3 otherwise provided in this subsection, for a district that in the
- 4 immediately preceding state fiscal year had a foundation allowance
- 5 in an amount at least equal to the amount of the basic foundation
- 6 allowance for the immediately preceding state fiscal year, the
- 7 district shall receive a foundation allowance for 2012-2013 in an
- 8 amount equal to the district's foundation allowance for the
- 9 immediately preceding state fiscal year.
- 10 (c) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (d), for a
- 11 district that in the 1994-95 state fiscal year had a foundation
- 12 allowance greater than \$6,500.00, the district's foundation
- 13 allowance is an amount equal to the sum of the district's
- 14 foundation allowance for the immediately preceding state fiscal
- 15 year plus the lesser of the increase in the basic foundation
- 16 allowance for the current state fiscal year, as compared to the
- 17 immediately preceding state fiscal year, or the product of the
- 18 district's foundation allowance for the immediately preceding state
- 19 fiscal year times the percentage increase in the United States
- 20 consumer price index in the calendar year ending in the immediately
- 21 preceding fiscal year as reported by the May revenue estimating
- 22 conference conducted under section 367b of the management and
- 23 budget act, 1984 PA 431, MCL 18.1367b. Except as otherwise provided
- 24 in subdivision (d), for 2011-2012, for a district that in the 1994-
- 25 1995 state fiscal year had a foundation allowance greater than
- 26 \$6,500.00, the district's foundation allowance is an amount equal
- 27 to the district's foundation allowance for the 2010-2011 fiscal

- 1 year minus \$470.00. For $\frac{2012-2013}{2013-2014}$, except as otherwise
- 2 provided in subdivision (d), for a district that in the 1994-1995
- 3 state fiscal year had a foundation allowance greater than
- 4 \$6,500.00, the district's foundation allowance is an amount equal
- 5 to the district's foundation allowance for the immediately
- 6 preceding state fiscal year.
- 7 (d) For a district that in the 1994-95 state fiscal year had a
- 8 foundation allowance greater than \$6,500.00 and that had a
- 9 foundation allowance for the 2009-2010 state fiscal year, as
- 10 otherwise calculated under this section, that was less than the
- 11 basic foundation allowance, the district's foundation allowance for
- 12 2011-2012 and each succeeding fiscal year shall be considered to be
- 13 an amount equal to the basic foundation allowance.
- 14 (e) For a district that has a foundation allowance that is not
- 15 a whole dollar amount, the district's foundation allowance shall be
- 16 rounded up to the nearest whole dollar.
- 17 (f) For a district that received a payment under section 22c
- 18 as that section was in effect for 2001-2002, the district's 2001-
- 19 2002 foundation allowance shall be considered to have been an
- 20 amount equal to the sum of the district's actual 2001-2002
- 21 foundation allowance as otherwise calculated under this section
- 22 plus the per pupil amount of the district's equity payment for
- 23 2001-2002 under section 22c as that section was in effect for 2001-
- 24 2002.
- 25 (g) For a district that received a payment under section 22c
- 26 as that section was in effect for 2006-2007, the district's 2006-
- 27 2007 foundation allowance shall be considered to have been an

- 1 amount equal to the sum of the district's actual 2006-2007
- 2 foundation allowance as otherwise calculated under this section
- 3 plus the per pupil amount of the district's equity payment for
- 4 2006-2007 under section 22c as that section was in effect for 2006-
- **5** 2007.
- 6 (h) For 2012-2013, for a district that had a foundation
- 7 allowance for the 2011-2012 state fiscal year of less than
- **8** \$6,966.00, the district's foundation allowance is an amount equal
- **9** to \$6,966.00.
- 10 (4) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the state
- 11 portion of a district's foundation allowance is an amount equal to
- 12 the district's foundation allowance or the basic foundation
- 13 allowance for the current state fiscal year, whichever is less,
- 14 minus the difference between the sum of the product of the taxable
- 15 value per membership pupil of all property in the district that is
- 16 nonexempt property times the district's certified mills and, for a
- 17 district with certified mills exceeding 12, the product of the
- 18 taxable value per membership pupil of property in the district that
- 19 is commercial personal property times the certified mills minus 12
- 20 mills and the quotient of the ad valorem property tax revenue of
- 21 the district captured under tax increment financing acts divided by
- 22 the district's membership excluding special education pupils. For a
- 23 district described in subsection (3)(c), the state portion of the
- 24 district's foundation allowance is an amount equal to \$6,962.00
- 25 plus the difference between the district's foundation allowance for
- 26 the current state fiscal year and the district's foundation
- 27 allowance for 1998-99, minus the difference between the sum of the

- 1 product of the taxable value per membership pupil of all property
- 2 in the district that is nonexempt property times the district's
- 3 certified mills and, for a district with certified mills exceeding
- 4 12, the product of the taxable value per membership pupil of
- 5 property in the district that is commercial personal property times
- 6 the certified mills minus 12 mills and the quotient of the ad
- 7 valorem property tax revenue of the district captured under tax
- 8 increment financing acts divided by the district's membership
- 9 excluding special education pupils. For a district that has a
- 10 millage reduction required under section 31 of article IX of the
- 11 state constitution of 1963, the state portion of the district's
- 12 foundation allowance shall be calculated as if that reduction did
- 13 not occur. FOR A SECTION 12A DISTRICT, IF SCHOOL OPERATING TAXES
- 14 CONTINUE TO BE LEVIED ON BEHALF OF THE DISTRICT TO SATISFY DEBT
- 15 OBLIGATIONS OF THE DISSOLVED DISTRICT UNDER SECTION 1211(10) OF THE
- 16 REVISED SCHOOL CODE, MCL 380.1211, THE TAXABLE VALUE PER MEMBERSHIP
- 17 PUPIL OF PROPERTY IN THE DISTRICT USED FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS
- 18 SUBSECTION IS \$0.00.
- 19 (5) The allocation calculated under this section for a pupil
- 20 shall be based on the foundation allowance of the pupil's district
- 21 of residence. For a pupil enrolled pursuant to section 105 or 105c
- 22 in a district other than the pupil's district of residence, the
- 23 allocation calculated under this section shall be based on the
- 24 lesser of the foundation allowance of the pupil's district of
- 25 residence or the foundation allowance of the educating district.
- 26 For a pupil in membership in a K-5, K-6, or K-8 district who is
- 27 enrolled in another district in a grade not offered by the pupil's

- 1 district of residence, the allocation calculated under this section
- 2 shall be based on the foundation allowance of the educating
- 3 district if the educating district's foundation allowance is
- 4 greater than the foundation allowance of the pupil's district of
- 5 residence.
- 6 (6) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, for
- 7 pupils in membership, other than special education pupils, in a
- 8 public school academy, the allocation calculated under this section
- 9 is an amount per membership pupil other than special education
- 10 pupils in the public school academy equal to the foundation
- 11 allowance of the district in which the public school academy is
- 12 located or the state maximum public school academy allocation,
- 13 whichever is less. However, a public school academy that had an
- 14 allocation under this subsection before 2009-2010 that was equal to
- 15 the sum of the local school operating revenue per membership pupil
- 16 other than special education pupils for the district in which the
- 17 public school academy is located and the state portion of that
- 18 district's foundation allowance shall not have that allocation
- 19 reduced as a result of the 2010 amendment to this subsection.
- 20 Notwithstanding section 101, for a public school academy that
- 21 begins operations after the pupil membership count day, the amount
- 22 per membership pupil calculated under this subsection shall be
- 23 adjusted by multiplying that amount per membership pupil by the
- 24 number of hours of pupil instruction provided by the public school
- 25 academy after it begins operations, as determined by the
- 26 department, divided by the minimum number of hours of pupil
- 27 instruction required under section 101(3). The result of this

- 1 calculation shall not exceed the amount per membership pupil
- 2 otherwise calculated under this subsection.
- 3 (7) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, for
- 4 pupils attending an achievement school and in membership in the
- 5 education achievement system, other than special education pupils,
- 6 the allocation calculated under this section is an amount per
- 7 membership pupil other than special education pupils equal to the
- 8 foundation allowance of the district in which the achievement
- 9 school is located, not to exceed the basic foundation allowance.
- 10 Notwithstanding section 101, for an achievement school that begins
- 11 operation after the pupil membership count day, the amount per
- 12 membership pupil calculated under this subsection shall be adjusted
- 13 by multiplying that amount per membership pupil by the number of
- 14 hours of pupil instruction provided by the achievement school after
- 15 it begins operations, as determined by the department, divided by
- 16 the minimum number of hours of pupil instruction required under
- 17 section 101(3). The result of this calculation shall not exceed the
- 18 amount per membership pupil otherwise calculated under this
- 19 subsection. For the purposes of this subsection, if a public school
- 20 is transferred from a district to the state school reform/redesign
- 21 district or the achievement authority under section 1280c of the
- 22 revised school code, MCL 380.1280C, that public school is
- 23 considered to be an achievement school within the education
- 24 achievement system and not a school that is part of a district, and
- 25 a pupil attending that public school is considered to be in
- 26 membership in the education achievement system and not in
- 27 membership in the district that operated the school before the

- 1 transfer.
- 2 (8) Subject to subsection (4), for a district that is formed
- 3 or reconfigured after June 1, 2002 by consolidation of 2 or more
- 4 districts or by annexation, the resulting district's foundation
- 5 allowance under this section beginning after the effective date of
- 6 the consolidation or annexation shall be THE LESSER OF THE SUM OF
- 7 the average of the foundation allowances of each of the original or
- 8 affected districts, calculated as provided in this section,
- 9 weighted as to the percentage of pupils in total membership in the
- 10 resulting district who reside in the geographic area of each of the
- 11 original or affected districts PLUS \$100.00 OR THE HIGHEST
- 12 FOUNDATION ALLOWANCE AMONG THE ORIGINAL OR AFFECTED DISTRICTS.
- 13 (9) Each fraction used in making calculations under this
- 14 section shall be rounded to the fourth decimal place and the dollar
- 15 amount of an increase in the basic foundation allowance shall be
- 16 rounded to the nearest whole dollar.
- 17 (10) State payments related to payment of the foundation
- 18 allowance for a special education pupil are not calculated under
- 19 this section but are instead calculated under section 51a.
- 20 (11) To assist the legislature in determining the basic
- 21 foundation allowance for the subsequent state fiscal year, each
- 22 revenue estimating conference conducted under section 367b of the
- 23 management and budget act, 1984 PA 431, MCL 18.1367b, shall
- 24 calculate a pupil membership factor, a revenue adjustment factor,
- 25 and an index as follows:
- 26 (a) The pupil membership factor shall be computed by dividing
- 27 the estimated membership in the school year ending in the current

- 1 state fiscal year, excluding intermediate district membership, by
- 2 the estimated membership for the school year ending in the
- 3 subsequent state fiscal year, excluding intermediate district
- 4 membership. If a consensus membership factor is not determined at
- 5 the revenue estimating conference, the principals of the revenue
- 6 estimating conference shall report their estimates to the house and
- 7 senate subcommittees responsible for school aid appropriations not
- 8 later than 7 days after the conclusion of the revenue conference.
- 9 (b) The revenue adjustment factor shall be computed by
- 10 dividing the sum of the estimated total state school aid fund
- 11 revenue for the subsequent state fiscal year plus the estimated
- 12 total state school aid fund revenue for the current state fiscal
- 13 year, adjusted for any change in the rate or base of a tax the
- 14 proceeds of which are deposited in that fund and excluding money
- 15 transferred into that fund from the countercyclical budget and
- 16 economic stabilization fund under the management and budget act,
- 17 1984 PA 431, MCL 18.1101 to 18.1594, by the sum of the estimated
- 18 total school aid fund revenue for the current state fiscal year
- 19 plus the estimated total state school aid fund revenue for the
- 20 immediately preceding state fiscal year, adjusted for any change in
- 21 the rate or base of a tax the proceeds of which are deposited in
- 22 that fund. If a consensus revenue factor is not determined at the
- 23 revenue estimating conference, the principals of the revenue
- 24 estimating conference shall report their estimates to the house and
- 25 senate subcommittees responsible for school aid appropriations not
- 26 later than 7 days after the conclusion of the revenue conference.
- (c) The index shall be calculated by multiplying the pupil

- 1 membership factor by the revenue adjustment factor. However, for 2011-2012, the index shall be 0.93575 and for 2012-2013, the index 2 shall be 1.00. If a consensus index is not determined at the 3 4 revenue estimating conference, the principals of the revenue 5 estimating conference shall report their estimates to the house and senate subcommittees responsible for school aid appropriations not 6 later than 7 days after the conclusion of the revenue conference. 7 (12) For a district in which 7.75 mills levied in 1992 for 8 9 school operating purposes in the 1992-93 school year were not 10 renewed in 1993 for school operating purposes in the 1993-94 school 11 year, the district's combined state and local revenue per 12 membership pupil shall be recalculated as if that millage reduction did not occur and the district's foundation allowance shall be 13 calculated as if its 1994-95 foundation allowance had been 14 15 calculated using that recalculated 1993-94 combined state and local 16 revenue per membership pupil as a base. A district is not entitled 17 to any retroactive payments for fiscal years before 2000-2001 due to this subsection. A district receiving an adjustment under this 18 19 subsection shall not receive as a result of this adjustment an amount that exceeds 50% of the amount the district received as a 20 21 result of this adjustment for 2010-2011. This adjustment shall not be made after 2011-2012. 22 (13) For a district in which an industrial facilities 23
- 23 (13) For a district in which an industrial facilities
 24 exemption certificate that abated taxes on property with a state
 25 equalized valuation greater than the total state equalized
 26 valuation of the district at the time the certificate was issued or
 27 \$700,000,000.00, whichever is greater, was issued under 1974 PA

- 1 198, MCL 207.551 to 207.572, before the calculation of the
- 2 district's 1994-95 foundation allowance, the district's foundation
- 3 allowance for 2002-2003 is an amount equal to the sum of the
- 4 district's foundation allowance for 2002-2003, as otherwise
- 5 calculated under this section, plus \$250.00. A district receiving
- 6 an adjustment under this subsection shall not receive as a result
- 7 of this adjustment an amount that exceeds 50% of the amount the
- 8 district received as a result of this adjustment for 2010-2011.
- 9 This adjustment shall not be made after 2011-2012.
- 10 (12) (14) For a district that received a grant under former
- 11 section 32e for 2001-2002, the district's foundation allowance for
- 12 2002-2003 and each succeeding fiscal year shall be adjusted to be
- 13 an amount equal to the sum of the district's foundation allowance,
- 14 as otherwise calculated under this section, plus the quotient of
- 15 100% of the amount of the grant award to the district for 2001-2002
- 16 under former section 32e divided by the number of pupils in the
- 17 district's membership for 2001-2002 who were residents of and
- 18 enrolled in the district. ALL OF THE FOLLOWING APPLY TO DISTRICTS
- 19 RECEIVING A FOUNDATION ALLOWANCE ADJUSTMENT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION:
- 20 (A) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection,
- 21 SUBDIVISION, a district qualifying for a foundation allowance
- 22 adjustment under this subsection shall use the funds resulting from
- 23 this adjustment for at least 1 of grades K to 3 for purposes
- 24 allowable under former section 32e as in effect for 2001-2002. For
- 25 an individual school or schools operated by a district qualifying
- 26 for a foundation allowance ADJUSTMENT under this subsection that
- 27 have been determined by the department to meet the adequate yearly

- 1 progress standards of the federal no child left behind act of 2001,
- 2 Public Law 107-110, in both mathematics and English language arts
- 3 at all applicable grade levels for all applicable subgroups, the
- 4 district may submit to the department an application for
- 5 flexibility in using the funds resulting from this adjustment that
- 6 are attributable to the pupils in the school or schools. The
- 7 application shall identify the affected school or schools and the
- 8 affected funds and shall contain a plan for using the funds for
- 9 specific purposes identified by the district that are designed to
- 10 reduce class size, but that may be different from the purposes
- 11 otherwise allowable under this subsection. SUBDIVISION. The
- 12 department shall approve the application if the department
- 13 determines that the purposes identified in the plan are reasonably
- 14 designed to reduce class size. If the department does not act to
- 15 approve or disapprove an application within 30 days after it is
- 16 submitted to the department, the application is considered to be
- 17 approved. If an application for flexibility in using the funds is
- 18 approved, the district may use the funds identified in the
- 19 application for any purpose identified in the plan.
- 20 (B) A district receiving an adjustment under this subsection
- 21 shall not receive as a result of this adjustment an amount that
- 22 exceeds 68.5% of the amount the district received as a result of
- 23 this adjustment for 2010-2011.
- 24 (C) NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTION (8), FOR A DISTRICT THAT IS
- 25 FORMED OR RECONFIGURED BY CONSOLIDATION OF 2 OR MORE DISTRICTS, 1
- 26 OF WHICH RECEIVED AN ADJUSTMENT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION FOR 2012-
- 27 2013, THE RESULTING DISTRICT'S FOUNDATION ALLOWANCE FOR 2013-2014

- 1 AND EACH SUCCEEDING FISCAL YEAR SHALL BE ADJUSTED TO BE AN AMOUNT
- 2 EQUAL TO THE SUM OF THE RESULTING DISTRICT'S FOUNDATION ALLOWANCE
- 3 AS CALCULATED UNDER SUBSECTION (8) EXCLUDING ANY ADJUSTMENT
- 4 CALCULATED UNDER THIS SUBSECTION PLUS [(THE ORIGINAL DISTRICT'S
- 5 ADJUSTMENT UNDER THIS SUBSECTION IN 2012-2013 TIMES THE NUMBER OF
- 6 PUPILS IN THE ORIGINAL DISTRICT'S MEMBERSHIP FOR 2012-2013) DIVIDED
- 7 BY THE NUMBER OF PUPILS IN THE RESULTING DISTRICT'S MEMBERSHIP FOR
- 8 2013-20141.
- 9 (D) BEGINNING IN 2013-2014, FOR A DISTRICT THAT RECEIVED AN
- 10 ADJUSTMENT FOR THE IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING FISCAL YEAR AND THAT HAD A
- 11 FOUNDATION ALLOWANCE AS ADJUSTED BY THIS SUBSECTION FOR THE
- 12 IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING FISCAL YEAR EQUAL TO \$6,966.00, THE DISTRICT
- 13 SHALL NOT RECEIVE AN ADJUSTMENT UNDER THIS SECTION FOR THE CURRENT
- 14 FISCAL YEAR.
- 15 (15) For a district that levied 1.9 mills in 1993 to finance
- 16 an operating deficit, the district's foundation allowance shall be
- 17 calculated as if those mills were included as operating mills in
- 18 the calculation of the district's 1994-1995 foundation allowance. A
- 19 district is not entitled to any retroactive payments for fiscal
- 20 years before 2006-2007 due to this subsection. A district receiving
- 21 an adjustment under this subsection shall not receive more than
- 22 \$800,000.00 for a fiscal year as a result of this adjustment. A
- 23 district receiving an adjustment under this subsection shall not
- 24 receive as a result of this adjustment an amount that exceeds 50%
- 25 of the amount the district received as a result of this adjustment
- 26 for 2010-2011. This adjustment shall not be made after 2011-2012.
- 27 (16) For a district that levied 2.23 mills in 1993 to finance

- 1 an operating deficit, the district's foundation allowance shall be
- 2 calculated as if those mills were included as operating mills in
- 3 the calculation of the district's 1994-1995 foundation allowance. A
- 4 district is not entitled to any retroactive payments for fiscal
- 5 years before 2006-2007 due to this subsection. A district receiving
- 6 an adjustment under this subsection shall not receive more than
- 7 \$500,000.00 for a fiscal year as a result of this adjustment. A
- 8 district receiving an adjustment under this subsection shall not
- 9 receive as a result of this adjustment an amount that exceeds 50%
- 10 of the amount the district received as a result of this adjustment
- 11 for 2010-2011. This adjustment shall not be made after 2011-2012.
- 12 (13) (17) Payments to districts, public school academies, or
- 13 the education achievement system shall not be made under this
- 14 section. Rather, the calculations under this section shall be used
- 15 to determine the amount of state payments under section 22b.
- 16 (14) (18) If an amendment to section 2 of article VIII of the
- 17 state constitution of 1963 allowing state aid to some or all
- 18 nonpublic schools is approved by the voters of this state, each
- 19 foundation allowance or per pupil payment calculation under this
- 20 section may be reduced.
- 21 (15) $\frac{(19)}{}$ As used in this section:
- 22 (a) "Certified mills" means the lesser of 18 mills or the
- 23 number of mills of school operating taxes levied by the district in
- **24** 1993-94.
- 25 (b) "Combined state and local revenue" means the aggregate of
- 26 the district's state school aid received by or paid on behalf of
- 27 the district under this section and the district's local school

- 1 operating revenue.
- 2 (c) "Combined state and local revenue per membership pupil"
- 3 means the district's combined state and local revenue divided by
- 4 the district's membership excluding special education pupils.
- 5 (d) "Current state fiscal year" means the state fiscal year
- 6 for which a particular calculation is made.
- 7 (e) "Immediately preceding state fiscal year" means the state
- 8 fiscal year immediately preceding the current state fiscal year.
- 9 (f) "Local school operating revenue" means school operating
- 10 taxes levied under section 1211 of the revised school code, MCL
- 11 380.1211. FOR A SECTION 12A DISTRICT, IF SCHOOL OPERATING TAXES ARE
- 12 TO BE LEVIED ON BEHALF OF THE DISTRICT TO SATISFY DEBT OBLIGATIONS
- 13 OF THE DISTRICT UNDER SECTION 1211(10) OF THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE,
- 14 MCL 380.1211, LOCAL SCHOOL OPERATING REVENUE DOES NOT INCLUDE
- 15 SCHOOL OPERATING TAXES LEVIED WITHIN THE DISTRICT.
- 16 (g) "Local school operating revenue per membership pupil"
- 17 means a district's local school operating revenue divided by the
- 18 district's membership excluding special education pupils.
- (h) "Maximum public school academy allocation", except as
- 20 otherwise provided in this subdivision, means the maximum per-pupil
- 21 allocation as calculated by adding the highest per-pupil allocation
- 22 among all public school academies for the immediately preceding
- 23 state fiscal year plus the difference between twice the dollar
- 24 amount of the adjustment from the immediately preceding state
- 25 fiscal year to the current state fiscal year made in the basic
- 26 foundation allowance and [(the dollar amount of the adjustment from
- 27 the immediately preceding state fiscal year to the current state

- 1 fiscal year made in the basic foundation allowance minus \$20.00)
- 2 \$10.00) times (the difference between the highest per-pupil
- 3 allocation among all public school academies for the immediately
- 4 preceding state fiscal year and the sum of \$7,108.00 plus the total
- 5 dollar amount of all adjustments made from 2006-2007 to the
- 6 immediately preceding state fiscal year in the lowest per-pupil
- 7 allocation among all public school academies) divided by the
- 8 difference between the basic foundation allowance for the current
- 9 state fiscal year and the sum of \$7,108.00 plus the total dollar
- 10 amount of all adjustments made from 2006-2007 to the immediately
- 11 preceding state fiscal year in the lowest per-pupil allocation
- 12 among all public school academies]. For 2011-2012 and 2012-2013,
- maximum public school academy allocation means \$7,110.00.
- 14 (i) "Membership" means the definition of that term under
- 15 section 6 as in effect for the particular fiscal year for which a
- 16 particular calculation is made.
- 17 (j) "Nonexempt property" means property that is not a
- 18 principal residence, qualified agricultural property, qualified
- 19 forest property, supportive housing property, industrial personal
- 20 property, or commercial personal property.
- 21 (k) "Principal residence", "qualified agricultural property",
- 22 "qualified forest property", "supportive housing property",
- 23 "industrial personal property", and "commercial personal property"
- 24 mean those terms as defined in section 1211 of the revised school
- 25 code, MCL 380.1211.
- 26 (1) "School operating purposes" means the purposes included in
- 27 the operation costs of the district as prescribed in sections 7 and

- 1 18 AND PURPOSES AUTHORIZED UNDER SECTION 1211(10) OF THE REVISED
- 2 SCHOOL CODE, MCL 380.1211.
- 3 (m) "School operating taxes" means local ad valorem property
- 4 taxes levied under section 1211 of the revised school code, MCL
- 5 380.1211, and retained for school operating purposes.
- 6 (N) "SECTION 12A DISTRICT" MEANS A SCHOOL DISTRICT UNDER THE
- 7 GOVERNANCE OF THE INTERMEDIATE SUPERINTENDENT AS PROVIDED UNDER
- 8 SECTION 12A OF THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE, MCL 380.12A.
- 9 (O) (n) "Tax increment financing acts" means 1975 PA 197, MCL
- 10 125.1651 to 125.1681, the tax increment finance authority act, 1980
- 11 PA 450, MCL 125.1801 to 125.1830, the local development financing
- 12 act, 1986 PA 281, MCL 125.2151 to 125.2174, the brownfield
- 13 redevelopment financing act, 1996 PA 381, MCL 125.2651 to 125.2672,
- 14 or the corridor improvement authority act, 2005 PA 280, MCL
- 15 125.2871 to 125.2899.
- (P) (O) "Taxable value per membership pupil" means taxable
- 17 value, as certified by the department of treasury, for the calendar
- 18 year ending in the current state fiscal year divided by the
- 19 district's membership excluding special education pupils for the
- 20 school year ending in the current state fiscal year.
- 21 Sec. 22a. (1) From the appropriation in section 11, there is
- 22 allocated an amount not to exceed \$5,776,000,000.00 for 2011 2012
- 23 and there is allocated an amount not to exceed \$5,712,000,000.00
- 24 for 2012-2013 \$5,630,000,000.00 FOR 2012-2013 AND THERE IS
- 25 ALLOCATED AN AMOUNT NOT TO EXCEED \$5,567,000,000.00 FOR 2013-2014
- 26 for payments to districts and qualifying public school academies to
- 27 guarantee each district and qualifying public school academy an

- 1 amount equal to its 1994-95 total state and local per pupil revenue
- 2 for school operating purposes under section 11 of article IX of the
- 3 state constitution of 1963. Pursuant to section 11 of article IX of
- 4 the state constitution of 1963, this guarantee does not apply to a
- 5 district in a year in which the district levies a millage rate for
- 6 school district operating purposes less than it levied in 1994.
- 7 However, subsection (2) applies to calculating the payments under
- 8 this section. Funds allocated under this section that are not
- 9 expended in the state fiscal year for which they were allocated, as
- 10 determined by the department, may be used to supplement the
- 11 allocations under sections 22b and 51c in order to fully fund those
- 12 calculated allocations for the same fiscal year.
- 13 (2) To ensure that a district receives an amount equal to the
- 14 district's 1994-95 total state and local per pupil revenue for
- 15 school operating purposes, there is allocated to each district a
- 16 state portion of the district's 1994-95 foundation allowance in an
- 17 amount calculated as follows:
- 18 (a) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the state
- 19 portion of a district's 1994-95 foundation allowance is an amount
- 20 equal to the district's 1994-95 foundation allowance or \$6,500.00,
- 21 whichever is less, minus the difference between the sum of the
- 22 product of the taxable value per membership pupil of all property
- 23 in the district that is nonexempt property times the district's
- 24 certified mills and, for a district with certified mills exceeding
- 25 12, the product of the taxable value per membership pupil of
- 26 property in the district that is commercial personal property times
- 27 the certified mills minus 12 mills and the quotient of the ad

- 1 valorem property tax revenue of the district captured under tax
- 2 increment financing acts divided by the district's membership. For
- 3 a district that has a millage reduction required under section 31
- 4 of article IX of the state constitution of 1963, the state portion
- 5 of the district's foundation allowance shall be calculated as if
- 6 that reduction did not occur. FOR A SECTION 12A DISTRICT, IF SCHOOL
- 7 OPERATING TAXES ARE TO BE LEVIED ON BEHALF OF THE DISTRICT TO
- 8 SATISFY DEBT OBLIGATIONS OF THE DISTRICT UNDER SECTION 1211(10) OF
- 9 THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE, MCL 380.1211, TAXABLE VALUE PER MEMBERSHIP
- 10 PUPIL OF ALL PROPERTY IN THE DISTRICT THAT IS NONEXEMPT PROPERTY
- 11 AND TAXABLE VALUE PER MEMBERSHIP PUPIL OF PROPERTY IN THE DISTRICT
- 12 THAT IS COMMERCIAL PERSONAL PROPERTY IS \$0.00; AD VALOREM PROPERTY
- 13 TAX REVENUE OF THE DISTRICT CAPTURED UNDER TAX INCREMENT FINANCING
- 14 ACTS IS \$0.00; AND CERTIFIED MILLS DO NOT INCLUDE ANY MILLS LEVIED
- 15 UNDER THAT SECTION.
- 16 (b) For a district that had a 1994-95 foundation allowance
- 17 greater than \$6,500.00, the state payment under this subsection
- 18 shall be the sum of the amount calculated under subdivision (a)
- 19 plus the amount calculated under this subdivision. The amount
- 20 calculated under this subdivision shall be equal to the difference
- 21 between the district's 1994-95 foundation allowance minus \$6,500.00
- 22 and the current year hold harmless school operating taxes per
- 23 pupil. If the result of the calculation under subdivision (a) is
- 24 negative, the negative amount shall be an offset against any state
- 25 payment calculated under this subdivision. If the result of a
- 26 calculation under this subdivision is negative, there shall not be
- 27 a state payment or a deduction under this subdivision. The taxable

- 1 values per membership pupil used in the calculations under this
- 2 subdivision are as adjusted by ad valorem property tax revenue
- 3 captured under tax increment financing acts divided by the
- 4 district's membership. FOR A SECTION 12A DISTRICT, IF SCHOOL
- 5 OPERATING TAXES ARE TO BE LEVIED ON BEHALF OF THE DISTRICT TO
- 6 SATISFY DEBT OBLIGATIONS OF THE DISTRICT UNDER SECTION 1211(10) OF
- 7 THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE, MCL 380.1211, AD VALOREM PROPERTY TAX
- 8 REVENUE CAPTURED UNDER TAX INCREMENT FINANCING ACTS IS \$0.00.
- 9 (3) Beginning in 2003-2004, for pupils in membership in a
- 10 qualifying public school academy, there is allocated under this
- 11 section to the authorizing body that is the fiscal agent for the
- 12 qualifying public school academy for forwarding to the qualifying
- 13 public school academy an amount equal to the 1994-95 per pupil
- 14 payment to the qualifying public school academy under section 20.
- 15 (4) A district or qualifying public school academy may use
- 16 funds allocated under this section in conjunction with any federal
- 17 funds for which the district or qualifying public school academy
- 18 otherwise would be eligible.
- 19 (5) For a district that is formed or reconfigured after June
- 20 1, 2000 by consolidation of 2 or more districts or by annexation,
- 21 the resulting district's 1994-95 foundation allowance under this
- 22 section beginning after the effective date of the consolidation or
- 23 annexation shall be the average of the 1994-95 foundation
- 24 allowances of each of the original or affected districts,
- 25 calculated as provided in this section, weighted as to the
- 26 percentage of pupils in total membership in the resulting district
- 27 in the state fiscal year in which the consolidation takes place who

- 1 reside in the geographic area of each of the original districts. If
- 2 an affected district's 1994-95 foundation allowance is less than
- 3 the 1994-95 basic foundation allowance, the amount of that
- 4 district's 1994-95 foundation allowance shall be considered for the
- 5 purpose of calculations under this subsection to be equal to the
- 6 amount of the 1994-95 basic foundation allowance.
- 7 (6) Subject to conditions set forth in this subsection, from
- 8 the allocation in subsection (1), there is allocated for 2011-2012
- 9 only an amount not to exceed \$6,000,000.00 for payments to
- 10 districts that meet the eligibility requirements under this
- 11 subsection, for the reduction in school operating revenues
- 12 resulting from a settlement or other disposition of appeals
- 13 described in subdivision (a). A payment may only be made under this
- 14 subsection if a settlement agreement is signed by all applicable
- 15 parties. Payments made under this subsection shall be in accordance
- 16 with the settlement agreement. All of the following apply to
- 17 payments under this subsection:
- 18 (a) To be eligible for a payment under this subsection, a
- 19 district shall be determined by the department and the department
- 20 of treasury to meet all of the following:
- 21 ———— (i) The district does not receive any state portion of its
- 22 foundation allowance, as calculated under section 20(4).
- 23 (ii) Before January 1, 2011, the owner of a natural-gas-powered
- 24 power plant located in a renaissance zone within the district's
- 25 geographic boundaries for 2009 and 2010 appealed to the Michigan
- 26 tax tribunal an order of the state tax commission for tax years
- 27 2009 and 2010 pursuant to section 154 of the general property tax

- 1 act, 1893 PA 206, MCL 211.154, and appealed to the state tax
- 2 commission the 2011 classification and valuation of the power
- 3 plant.
- 4 (iii) The district received a reduced amount of local school
- 5 operating revenue for tax years 2009, 2010, and 2011 as a result of
- 6 the exemptions of industrial personal property and commercial
- 7 personal property under section 1211 of the revised school code,
- 8 MCL 380.1211.
- 10 Michigan tax tribunal appeal described in subparagraph (ii) and a
- 11 memorandum of understanding that stipulates terms of the settlement
- 12 has been executed by the parties.
- 13 (b) A payment made under this subsection shall be in addition
- 14 to renaissance zone reimbursement amounts paid in the 2009-2010 and
- 15 2010-2011 state fiscal years under section 26a to districts
- 16 eligible for payment under this subsection. The 2009-2010 and 2010-
- 17 2011 state fiscal year payments under section 26a to a district
- 18 receiving a payment under this subsection shall not be reduced as a
- 19 result of the reduction to the district's 2009 and 2010 taxable
- 20 value of real property under the appeals described in subdivision
- 21 $\frac{(a)(ii)}{(a)}$
- 22 (6) $\frac{7}{3}$ As used in this section:
- 23 (a) "1994-95 foundation allowance" means a district's 1994-95
- 24 foundation allowance calculated and certified by the department of
- 25 treasury or the superintendent under former section 20a as enacted
- 26 in 1993 PA 336 and as amended by 1994 PA 283.
- 27 (b) "Certified mills" means the lesser of 18 mills or the

- 1 number of mills of school operating taxes levied by the district in
- **2** 1993-94.
- 3 (c) "Current state fiscal year" means the state fiscal year
- 4 for which a particular calculation is made.
- 5 (d) "Current year hold harmless school operating taxes per
- 6 pupil" means the per pupil revenue generated by multiplying a
- 7 district's 1994-95 hold harmless millage by the district's current
- 8 year taxable value per membership pupil. FOR A SECTION 12A
- 9 DISTRICT, IF SCHOOL OPERATING TAXES ARE TO BE LEVIED ON BEHALF OF
- 10 THE DISTRICT TO SATISFY DEBT OBLIGATIONS OF THE DISTRICT UNDER
- 11 SECTION 1211(10) OF THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE, MCL 380.1211, TAXABLE
- 12 VALUE PER MEMBERSHIP PUPIL IS \$0.00.
- 13 (e) "Hold harmless millage" means, for a district with a 1994-
- 14 95 foundation allowance greater than \$6,500.00, the number of mills
- 15 by which the exemption from the levy of school operating taxes on a
- 16 homestead, qualified agricultural property, qualified forest
- 17 property, supportive housing property, industrial personal
- 18 property, and commercial personal property could be reduced as
- 19 provided in section 1211 of the revised school code, MCL 380.1211,
- 20 and the number of mills of school operating taxes that could be
- 21 levied on all property as provided in section 1211(2) of the
- 22 revised school code, MCL 380.1211, as certified by the department
- 23 of treasury for the 1994 tax year. FOR A SECTION 12A DISTRICT, IF
- 24 SCHOOL OPERATING TAXES ARE TO BE LEVIED ON BEHALF OF THE DISTRICT
- 25 TO SATISFY DEBT OBLIGATIONS OF THE DISTRICT UNDER SECTION 1211(10)
- 26 OF THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE, MCL 380.1211, THERE ARE NO SCHOOL
- 27 OPERATING TAXES FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS SUBDIVISION.

- 1 (f) "Homestead", "qualified agricultural property", "qualified
- 2 forest property", "supportive housing property", "industrial
- 3 personal property", and "commercial personal property" mean those
- 4 terms as defined in section 1211 of the revised school code, MCL
- **5** 380.1211.
- 6 (g) "Membership" means the definition of that term under
- 7 section 6 as in effect for the particular fiscal year for which a
- 8 particular calculation is made.
- 9 (h) "Nonexempt property" means property that is not a
- 10 principal residence, qualified agricultural property, qualified
- 11 forest property, supportive housing property, industrial personal
- 12 property, or commercial personal property.
- (i) "Qualifying public school academy" means a public school
- 14 academy that was in operation in the 1994-95 school year and is in
- 15 operation in the current state fiscal year.
- 16 (j) "School operating taxes" means local ad valorem property
- 17 taxes levied under section 1211 of the revised school code, MCL
- 18 380.1211, and retained for school operating purposes AS DEFINED IN
- 19 SECTION 20.
- 20 (K) "SECTION 12A DISTRICT" MEANS THAT TERM AS DEFINED IN
- 21 SECTION 20.
- 22 (l) (k) "Tax increment financing acts" means 1975 PA 197, MCL
- 23 125.1651 to 125.1681, the tax increment finance authority act, 1980
- 24 PA 450, MCL 125.1801 to 125.1830, the local development financing
- 25 act, 1986 PA 281, MCL 125.2151 to 125.2174, the brownfield
- 26 redevelopment financing act, 1996 PA 381, MCL 125.2651 to 125.2672,
- 27 or the corridor improvement authority act, 2005 PA 280, MCL

- 1 125.2871 to 125.2899.
- 2 (M) (l) "Taxable value per membership pupil" means each of the
- 3 following divided by the district's membership:
- 4 (i) For the number of mills by which the exemption from the
- 5 levy of school operating taxes on a homestead, qualified
- 6 agricultural property, qualified forest property, supportive
- 7 housing property, industrial personal property, and commercial
- 8 personal property may be reduced as provided in section 1211 of the
- 9 revised school code, MCL 380.1211, the taxable value of homestead,
- 10 qualified agricultural property, qualified forest property,
- 11 supportive housing property, industrial personal property, and
- 12 commercial personal property for the calendar year ending in the
- 13 current state fiscal year. FOR A SECTION 12A DISTRICT, IF SCHOOL
- 14 OPERATING TAXES ARE TO BE LEVIED ON BEHALF OF THE DISTRICT TO
- 15 SATISFY DEBT OBLIGATIONS OF THE DISTRICT UNDER SECTION 1211(10) OF
- 16 THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE, MCL 380.1211, MILLS DO NOT INCLUDE ANY
- 17 MILLS LEVIED UNDER SECTION 1211(10) OF THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE, MCL
- 18 380.1211.
- 19 (ii) For the number of mills of school operating taxes that may
- 20 be levied on all property as provided in section 1211(2) of the
- 21 revised school code, MCL 380.1211, the taxable value of all
- 22 property for the calendar year ending in the current state fiscal
- 23 year. FOR A SECTION 12A DISTRICT, IF SCHOOL OPERATING TAXES ARE TO
- 24 BE LEVIED ON BEHALF OF THE DISTRICT TO SATISFY DEBT OBLIGATIONS OF
- 25 THE DISSOLVED DISTRICT UNDER SECTION 1211(10) OF THE REVISED SCHOOL
- 26 CODE, MCL 380.1211, SCHOOL OPERATING TAXES DO NOT INCLUDE ANY TAXES
- 27 LEVIED UNDER SECTION 1211(10) OF THE REVISED SCHOOL CODE, MCL

- 1 380.1211.
- 2 Enacting section 1. In accordance with section 30 of article I
- 3 of the state constitution of 1963, total state spending on school
- 4 aid under article I of the state school aid act of 1979, 1979 PA
- **5** 94, MCL 388.1601 to 388.1772, as amended by enrolled House Bill No.
- 6 4228 of the 97th Legislature and this amendatory act, from state
- 7 sources for fiscal year 2013-2014 is estimated at
- 8 \$11,630,382,300.00 and state appropriations for school aid to be
- 9 paid to local units of government for fiscal year 2013-2014 are
- 10 estimated at \$11,470,124,700.00.
- 11 Enacting section 2. This amendatory act takes effect October
- **12** 1, 2013.
- 13 Enacting section 3. This amendatory act does not take effect
- 14 unless House Bill No. 4813 of the 97th Legislature is enacted into
- **15** law.

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