

HOUSE BILL No. 5280

February 6, 2014, Introduced by Reps. Foster, Nesbitt, Lyons, Cotter, Zorn, Haines, Glardon, Johnson, Somerville, Kelly, Outman, Leonard, McBroom and LaFontaine and referred to the Committee on Tax Policy.

A bill to amend 1933 PA 167, entitled
"General sales tax act,"
by amending section 1 (MCL 205.51), as amended by 2013 PA 160.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 1. (1) As used in this act:

2 (a) "Person" means an individual, firm, partnership, joint
3 venture, association, social club, fraternal organization,
4 municipal or private corporation whether organized for profit or
5 not, company, estate, trust, receiver, trustee, syndicate, the
6 United States, this state, county, or any other group or
7 combination acting as a unit, and includes the plural as well as
8 the singular number, unless the intention to give a more limited
9 meaning is disclosed by the context.

10 (b) "Sale at retail" or "retail sale" means a sale, lease, or

1 rental of tangible personal property for any purpose other than for
2 resale, sublease, or subrent.

3 (c) "Gross proceeds" means sales price.

4 (d) "Sales price" means the total amount of consideration,
5 including cash, credit, property, and services, for which tangible
6 personal property or services are sold, leased, or rented, valued
7 in money, whether received in money or otherwise, and applies to
8 the measure subject to sales tax. Sales price includes the
9 following subparagraphs (i) through (vii) and excludes subparagraphs
10 (viii) through (xii):

11 (i) Seller's cost of the property sold.

12 (ii) Cost of materials used, labor or service cost, interest,
13 losses, costs of transportation to the seller, taxes imposed on the
14 seller other than taxes imposed by this act, and any other expense
15 of the seller.

16 (iii) Charges by the seller for any services necessary to
17 complete the sale, other than the following:

18 (A) An amount received or billed by the taxpayer for
19 remittance to the employee as a gratuity or tip, if the gratuity or
20 tip is separately identified and itemized on the guest check or
21 billed to the customer.

22 (B) Labor or service charges involved in maintenance and
23 repair work on tangible personal property of others if separately
24 itemized.

25 (iv) Delivery charges incurred or to be incurred before the
26 completion of the transfer of ownership of tangible personal
27 property subject to the tax levied under this act from the seller

1 to the purchaser. A seller is not liable under this act for
2 delivery charges allocated to the delivery of exempt property.

3 (v) Installation charges incurred or to be incurred before the
4 completion of the transfer of ownership of tangible personal
5 property from the seller to the purchaser.

6 (vi) Except as otherwise provided in subparagraphs (xi) and
7 (xii), credit for any trade-in.

8 (vii) Except as otherwise provided in subparagraph (x),
9 consideration received by the seller from third parties if all of
10 the following conditions are met:

11 (A) The seller actually receives consideration from a party
12 other than the purchaser and the consideration is directly related
13 to a price reduction or discount on the sale.

14 (B) The seller has an obligation to pass the price reduction
15 or discount through to the purchaser.

16 (C) The amount of the consideration attributable to the sale
17 is fixed and determinable by the seller at the time of the sale of
18 the item to the purchaser.

19 (D) One of the following criteria is met:

20 (I) The purchaser presents a coupon, certificate, or other
21 documentation to the seller to claim a price reduction or discount
22 where the coupon, certificate, or documentation is authorized,
23 distributed, or granted by a third party with the understanding
24 that the third party will reimburse any seller to whom the coupon,
25 certificate, or documentation is presented.

26 (II) The purchaser identifies himself or herself to the seller
27 as a member of a group or organization entitled to a price

1 reduction or discount. A preferred customer card that is available
2 to any patron does not constitute membership in a group or
3 organization.

4 (III) The price reduction or discount is identified as a third
5 party price reduction or discount on the invoice received by the
6 purchaser or on a coupon, certificate, or other documentation
7 presented by the purchaser.

8 (viii) Interest, financing, or carrying charges from credit
9 extended on the sale of personal property or services, if the
10 amount is separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or
11 similar document given to the purchaser.

12 (ix) Any taxes legally imposed directly on the consumer that
13 are separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or similar
14 document given to the purchaser.

15 (x) Beginning January 1, 2000, employee discounts that are
16 reimbursed by a third party on sales of motor vehicles.

17 (xi) Beginning November 15, 2013, credit for the agreed-upon
18 value of a titled watercraft used as part payment of the purchase
19 price of a new titled watercraft or used titled watercraft if the
20 agreed-upon value is separately stated on the invoice, bill of
21 sale, or similar document given to the purchaser.

22 (xii) Beginning December 15, 2013, credit for the agreed-upon
23 value of a motor vehicle or recreational vehicle used as part
24 payment of the purchase price of a new motor vehicle or used motor
25 vehicle or recreational vehicle if the agreed-upon value is
26 separately stated on the invoice, bill of sale, or similar document
27 given to the purchaser. For purposes of this subparagraph, the

1 agreed-upon value of a motor vehicle or recreational vehicle used
2 as part payment shall be limited as follows:

3 (A) Beginning December 15, 2013 **THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2014,**
4 ~~subject to sub-subparagraphs (B) and (C),~~ the lesser of the
5 following:

6 (I) \$2,000.00.

7 (II) The agreed-upon value of the motor vehicle or
8 recreational vehicle used as part payment.

9 (B) **BEGINNING JANUARY 1, 2015, SUBJECT TO SUB-SUBPARAGRAPHS**
10 **(C) AND (D), THE LESSER OF THE FOLLOWING:**

11 (I) \$3,500.00

12 (II) **THE AGREED-UPON VALUE OF THE MOTOR VEHICLE OR**
13 **RECREATIONAL VEHICLE USED AS PART PAYMENT.**

14 (C) ~~(B)~~ Beginning January 1, ~~2015~~**2016** and each January 1
15 thereafter, the amount under sub-subparagraph ~~(A)(I)~~**(B) (I)** shall
16 be increased by an additional \$500.00 each year unless section 105d
17 of the social welfare act, 1939 PA 280, MCL 400.105d, is repealed.

18 (D) ~~(C)~~ Beginning on January 1 in the year in which the amount
19 under sub-subparagraph ~~(A)(I)~~**(B) (I)** exceeds \$14,000.00 and each
20 January 1 thereafter, there shall be no limitation on the agreed-
21 upon value of the motor vehicle or recreational vehicle used as
22 part payment.

23 (e) "Business" includes an activity engaged in by a person or
24 caused to be engaged in by that person with the object of gain,
25 benefit, or advantage, either direct or indirect.

26 (f) "Tax year" or "taxable year" means the fiscal year of the
27 state or the taxpayer's fiscal year if permission is obtained by

1 the taxpayer from the department to use the taxpayer's fiscal year
2 as the tax period instead.

3 (g) "Department" means the department of treasury.

4 (h) "Taxpayer" means a person subject to a tax under this act.

5 (i) "Tax" includes a tax, interest, or penalty levied under
6 this act.

7 (j) "Textiles" means goods that are made of or incorporate
8 woven or nonwoven fabric, including, but not limited to, clothing,
9 shoes, hats, gloves, handkerchiefs, curtains, towels, sheets,
10 pillows, pillow cases, tablecloths, napkins, aprons, linens, floor
11 mops, floor mats, and thread. Textiles also include materials used
12 to repair or construct textiles, or other goods used in the rental,
13 sale, or cleaning of textiles.

14 (k) "New motor vehicle" means that term as defined in section
15 33a of the Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.33a.

16 (l) "Recreational vehicle" means that term as defined in
17 section 49a of the Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.49a.

18 (2) If the department determines that it is necessary for the
19 efficient administration of this act to regard an unlicensed
20 person, including a salesperson, representative, peddler, or
21 canvasser as the agent of the dealer, distributor, supervisor, or
22 employer under whom the unlicensed person operates or from whom the
23 unlicensed person obtains the tangible personal property sold by
24 the unlicensed person, irrespective of whether the unlicensed
25 person is making sales on the unlicensed person's own behalf or on
26 behalf of the dealer, distributor, supervisor, or employer, the
27 department may so regard the unlicensed person and may regard the

- 1 dealer, distributor, supervisor, or employer as making sales at
- 2 retail at the retail price for the purposes of this act.