

HOUSE BILL No. 5870

September 13, 2016, Introduced by Rep. Lucido and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1925 PA 289, entitled

"An act to create and maintain a fingerprint identification and criminal history records division within the department of state police; to require peace officers, persons in charge of certain institutions, and others to make reports respecting juvenile offenses, crimes, and criminals to the state police; to require the fingerprinting of an accused by certain persons; and to provide penalties and remedies for a violation of this act,"

by amending sections 3 and 4 (MCL 28.243 and 28.244), section 3 as amended by 2012 PA 374 and section 4 as amended by 1986 PA 231.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 3. (1) Except as provided in subsection (3), upon the
2 arrest of a person for a felony or for a misdemeanor violation of
3 state law for which the maximum possible penalty exceeds 92 days'
4 imprisonment or a fine of \$1,000.00, or both, or a misdemeanor
5 authorized for DNA collection under section 6(1)(b) of the DNA
6 identification profiling system act, 1990 PA 250, MCL 28.176, or

1 for criminal contempt under section 2950 or 2950a of the revised
2 judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.2950 and 600.2950a, or
3 criminal contempt for a violation of a foreign protection order
4 that satisfies the conditions for validity provided in section
5 2950i of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL
6 600.2950i, or for a juvenile offense, other than a juvenile offense
7 for which the maximum possible penalty does not exceed 92 days'
8 imprisonment or a fine of \$1,000.00, or both, or for a juvenile
9 offense that is a misdemeanor authorized for DNA collection under
10 section 6(1)(b) of the DNA identification profiling system act,
11 1990 PA 250, MCL 28.176, the arresting law enforcement agency in
12 this state shall collect the person's biometric data and forward
13 the biometric data to the department within 72 hours after the
14 arrest. The biometric data shall be sent to the department on forms
15 furnished by or in a manner prescribed by the department, and
16 **SUBJECT TO SUBSECTION (14)**, the department shall forward the
17 biometric data to the director of the ~~federal bureau of~~
18 ~~investigation~~ **FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION** on forms furnished by
19 or in a manner prescribed by the director.

20 (2) A law enforcement agency shall collect a person's
21 biometric data under this subsection if the person is arrested for
22 a misdemeanor violation of state law for which the maximum penalty
23 is 93 days or for criminal contempt under section 2950 or 2950a of
24 the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.2950 and
25 600.2950a, or criminal contempt for a violation of a foreign
26 protection order that satisfies the conditions for validity
27 provided in section 2950i of the revised judicature act of 1961,

1 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.2950i, if the biometric data have not
2 previously been collected and forwarded to the department under
3 subsection (1). A law enforcement agency shall collect a person's
4 biometric data under this subsection if the person is arrested for
5 a violation of a local ordinance for which the maximum possible
6 penalty is 93 days' imprisonment and that substantially corresponds
7 to a violation of state law that is a misdemeanor for which the
8 maximum possible term of imprisonment is 93 days. If the person is
9 convicted of any violation, the law enforcement agency shall
10 collect the person's biometric data before sentencing if not
11 previously collected. The court shall forward to the law
12 enforcement agency a copy of the disposition of conviction, and the
13 law enforcement agency shall forward the person's biometric data
14 and the copy of the disposition of conviction to the department
15 within 72 hours after receiving the disposition of conviction in
16 the same manner as provided in subsection (1). If the person is
17 convicted of violating a local ordinance, the law enforcement
18 agency shall indicate on the form sent to the department the
19 statutory citation for the state law to which the local ordinance
20 substantially corresponds.

21 (3) A person's biometric data are not required to be collected
22 and forwarded to the department under subsection (1) or (2) solely
23 because he or she has been arrested for violating section 904(3)(a)
24 of the Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.904, or a local
25 ordinance substantially corresponding to section 904(3)(a) of the
26 Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.904.

27 (4) The arresting law enforcement agency may collect the

1 biometric data of a person who is arrested for a misdemeanor
2 punishable by imprisonment for not more than 92 days or a fine of
3 not more than \$1,000.00, or both, and who fails to produce
4 satisfactory evidence of identification as required by section 1 of
5 1961 PA 44, MCL 780.581. These biometric data shall be forwarded to
6 the department immediately. Upon completion of the identification
7 process by the department, the biometric data shall be destroyed.

8 (5) An arresting law enforcement agency in this state may
9 collect the person's biometric data upon an arrest for a
10 misdemeanor other than a misdemeanor described in subsection (1),
11 (2), or (4), and may forward the biometric data to the department.

12 (6) If a court orders the collection of a person's biometric
13 data under section 11 or 18 of chapter XIIA of the probate code of
14 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.11 and 712A.18, or section 29 of
15 chapter IV or section 1 of chapter IX of the code of criminal
16 procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 764.29 and 769.1, the law enforcement
17 agency shall forward the biometric data and arrest card to the
18 department.

19 (7) If a petition is not authorized for a juvenile accused of
20 a juvenile offense, if a person arrested for having committed an
21 offense for which biometric data were collected under this section
22 is released without a charge made against him or her, or if
23 criminal contempt proceedings are not brought or criminal charges
24 are not made against a person arrested for criminal contempt for a
25 personal protection order violation under section 2950 or 2950a of
26 the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.2950 and
27 600.2950a, or criminal contempt for a violation of a foreign

1 protection order that meets the requirements for validity under
2 section 2950i of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236,
3 MCL 600.2950i, the official taking or holding the person's
4 biometric data and arrest card shall immediately destroy the
5 biometric data and arrest card. The law enforcement agency shall
6 notify the department in a manner prescribed by the department that
7 a petition was not authorized against the juvenile or that a charge
8 was not made or that a criminal contempt proceeding was not brought
9 against the arrested person if the juvenile's or arrested person's
10 arrest card was forwarded to the department.

11 (8) If a juvenile is adjudicated and found not to be within
12 the provisions of section 2(a)(1) of chapter XIIIA of the probate
13 code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.2, or if an accused is found
14 not guilty of an offense for which biometric data were collected
15 under this section, upon final disposition of the charge against
16 the accused or juvenile, the biometric data and arrest card shall
17 be destroyed by the official holding those items and the clerk of
18 the court entering the disposition shall notify the department of
19 any finding of not guilty or nolle prosequi, if it appears that the
20 biometric data of the accused were initially collected under this
21 section, or of any finding that a juvenile alleged responsible for
22 a juvenile offense is not within the provisions of section 2(a)(1)
23 of chapter XIIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL
24 712A.2.

25 (9) Upon final disposition of the charge against the accused,
26 the clerk of the court entering the disposition shall immediately
27 advise the department of the final disposition of the arrest for

1 which the person's biometric data were collected if a juvenile was
2 adjudicated to have committed a juvenile offense or if the accused
3 was convicted of an offense for which the biometric data of the
4 accused were collected under this section or section 16a of chapter
5 IX of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 769.16a.

6 With regard to any adjudication or conviction, the clerk shall
7 transmit to the department information as to any adjudication or
8 finding of guilty or guilty but mentally ill; any plea of guilty,
9 nolo contendere, or guilty but mentally ill; the offense of which
10 the accused was convicted; and a summary of any deposition or
11 sentence imposed. The summary of the sentence shall include any
12 probationary term; any minimum, maximum, or alternative term of
13 imprisonment; the total of all fines, costs, and restitution
14 ordered; and any modification of sentence. If the sentence is
15 imposed under any of the following sections, the report shall so
16 indicate:

17 (a) Section 7411 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL
18 333.7411.

19 (b) Section 1076(4) of the revised judicature act of 1961,
20 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.1076.

21 (c) Sections 11 to 15 of chapter II of the code of criminal
22 procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 762.11 to 762.15.

23 (d) Section 4a of chapter IX of the code of criminal
24 procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 769.4a.

25 (e) Section 350a(4) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328,
26 MCL 750.350a.

27 (f) Section 430(8)(a) of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328,

1 MCL 750.430.

2 (g) Section 1209(6) of the revised judicature act of 1961,
3 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.1209.

4 (10) The department shall record the disposition of each
5 charge and shall inform the director of the ~~federal bureau of~~
6 ~~investigation~~ **FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION** of the final
7 disposition of any arrest or offense for which a person's biometric
8 data were collected under this section or section 16a of chapter IX
9 of the code of criminal procedure, 1927 PA 175, MCL 769.16a.

10 (11) The department shall compare the biometric data received
11 with those already on file and if the department finds that the
12 person arrested has a criminal record, the department shall
13 immediately inform the arresting agency and prosecuting attorney of
14 this fact.

15 (12) The provisions of subsection (8) that require the
16 destruction of the biometric data and the arrest card do not apply
17 to a person who was arraigned for any of the following:

18 (a) The commission or attempted commission of a crime with or
19 against a child under 16 years of age.

20 (b) Rape.

21 (c) Criminal sexual conduct in any degree.

22 (d) Sodomy.

23 (e) Gross indecency.

24 (f) Indecent liberties.

25 (g) Child abusive commercial activities.

26 (h) A person who has a prior conviction, other than a
27 misdemeanor traffic offense, unless a judge of a court of record,

1 except the probate court, by express order on the record, orders
2 the destruction or return of the biometric data and arrest card.

3 (i) A person arrested who is a juvenile charged with an
4 offense that would constitute the commission or attempted
5 commission of any of the crimes in this subsection if committed by
6 an adult.

7 (13) Subsection (5) does not permit the forwarding to the
8 department of the biometric data of a person accused and convicted
9 under the Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.1 to 257.923,
10 or a local ordinance substantially corresponding to a provision of
11 that act, unless the offense is punishable upon conviction by
12 imprisonment for more than 92 days or is an offense that is
13 punishable by imprisonment for more than 92 days upon a subsequent
14 conviction.

15 **(14) THE BIOMETRIC DATA COLLECTED UNDER SUBSECTION (1) SHALL**
16 **NOT BE FORWARDED TO THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOR**
17 **INCLUSION IN A FEDERAL DATABASE THAT UTILIZES FACIAL RECOGNITION**
18 **TECHNOLOGY.**

19 Sec. 4. ~~The~~ **SUBJECT TO SECTION 3(14), THE** commanding officer
20 shall cooperate with the bureaus in other states and with the
21 ~~federal bureau of investigation~~ **FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION** and
22 the United States ~~justice department,~~ **DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE,** to
23 develop and carry on a complete interstate, national, and
24 international system of criminal identification and records.

25 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days
26 after the date it is enacted into law.