

SENATE BILL No. 294

April 23, 2015, Introduced by Senator O'BRIEN and referred to the Committee on Local Government.

A bill to amend 1972 PA 348, entitled

"An act to regulate relationships between landlords and tenants relative to rental agreements for rental units; to regulate the payment, repayment, use and investment of security deposits; to provide for commencement and termination inventories of rental units; to provide for termination arrangements relative to rental units; to provide for legal remedies; and to provide penalties,"

by amending the title and section 1 (MCL 554.601), section 1 as amended by 1995 PA 79, and by adding sections 1d, 1e, 1f, and 1g.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

TITLE

An act to regulate relationships between landlords and tenants relative to rental agreements for rental units; **TO PROVIDE FOR THE RESPONSIBILITIES OF LANDLORDS AND TENANTS FOR THE CONTROL OF CERTAIN PESTS IN RENTAL UNITS;** to regulate the payment, repayment, use and investment of security deposits; to provide for commencement and termination inventories of rental units; to

1 provide for termination arrangements relative to rental units; to
2 provide for legal remedies; and to provide penalties.

3 Sec. 1. As used in this act:

4 (A) "ACCREDITED CANINE TEAM" MEANS A HANDLER AND DOG TEAM
5 CERTIFIED BY AN INDEPENDENT ORGANIZATION ACCORDING TO COMMONLY
6 ACCEPTED INDUSTRY STANDARDS FOR ENTOMOLOGICAL SCENT DETECTION.

7 (B) "BEDBUG" MEANS AN INSECT OF THE SPECIES CIMEX LECTULARIUS.

8 (C) "CONTROL" OR "CONTROLLING" MEANS INSPECTING, CLEANING,
9 VACUUMING, CONDUCTING THERMAL REMEDIATION, PROPERLY DISPOSING OF
10 PROPERTY, AND ARRANGING OR SCHEDULING TREATMENTS.

11 (D) "INFESTATION" MEANS AND "INFESTED" REFERS TO THE PRESENCE
12 OF LIVE BEDBUGS OR VIABLE BEDBUG EGGS.

13 (E) "LANDLORD" MEANS ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:

14 (i) THE OWNER, LESSOR, OR SUBLESSOR OF THE RENTAL UNIT OR THE
15 PROPERTY OF WHICH IT IS A PART.

16 (ii) A PERSON AUTHORIZED TO EXERCISE ANY ASPECT OF THE
17 MANAGEMENT OF A RENTAL UNIT OR THE PROPERTY OF WHICH IT IS A PART,
18 INCLUDING A PERSON WHO, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, ACTS AS A RENTAL
19 AGENT OR RECEIVES RENT, OTHER THAN AS A BONA FIDE PURCHASER,
20 WHETHER OR NOT THAT PERSON HAS AN OBLIGATION TO DELIVER THE RENT
21 PAYMENTS TO ANOTHER PERSON.

22 (F) "PEST MANAGEMENT PROFESSIONAL" MEANS A COMMERCIAL
23 APPLICATOR AS DEFINED IN SECTION 8302 OF THE NATURAL RESOURCES AND
24 ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.8302, WHO IS
25 LICENSED UNDER SECTION 8313 OF THE NATURAL RESOURCES AND
26 ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.8313.

27 (G) "RENTAL AGREEMENT" MEANS AN AGREEMENT THAT ESTABLISHES OR

1 MODIFIES THE TERMS, CONDITIONS, OR OTHER PROVISIONS CONCERNING THE
2 USE AND OCCUPANCY OF A RENTAL UNIT.

3 (H) ~~(a)~~—"Rental unit" means a structure or part of a structure
4 used as a home, residence, or sleeping unit by a single person or
5 household unit, or any grounds, or other facilities or area
6 promised for the use of a residential tenant and includes, but
7 without limitation, apartment units, boarding houses, rooming
8 houses, mobile home spaces, and single and 2-family dwellings.

9 ~~—— (b) "Rental agreement" means an agreement that establishes or~~
10 ~~modifies the terms, conditions, rules, regulations, or any other~~
11 ~~provisions concerning the use and occupancy of a rental unit.~~

12 ~~—— (c) "Landlord" means the owner, lessor, or sublessor of the~~
13 ~~rental unit or the property of which it is a part and, in addition,~~
14 ~~means a person authorized to exercise any aspect of the management~~
15 ~~of the premises, including a person who, directly or indirectly,~~
16 ~~acts as a rental agent, receives rent, other than as a bona fide~~
17 ~~purchaser, and who has no obligation to deliver the receipts to~~
18 ~~another person.~~

19 ~~—— (d) "Tenant" means a person who occupies a rental unit for~~
20 ~~residential purposes with the landlord's consent for an agreed upon~~
21 ~~consideration.~~

22 (I) ~~(e)~~—"Security deposit", **SUBJECT TO SUBDIVISION (J)**, means
23 a deposit, in any amount, paid by the tenant to the landlord or his
24 or her agent to be held for the term of the rental agreement, or
25 any part of the term, and includes ~~any~~ **ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:**

26 (i) **ANY** required prepayment of rent other than the first full
27 rental period of the lease agreement. ~~any~~

1 (ii) **ANY** sum required to be paid as rent in any rental period
2 in excess of the average rent for the term. ~~and any~~

3 (iii) **ANY** other amount of money or property returnable to the
4 tenant on condition of return of the rental unit by the tenant in
5 condition as required by the rental agreement.

6 (J) "Security deposit" does not include either of the
7 following:

8 (i) An amount paid for an option to purchase, pursuant to a
9 lease with option to purchase, unless it is shown the intent was to
10 evade this act.

11 (ii) An amount paid as a subscription for or purchase of a
12 membership in a cooperative housing association incorporated under
13 the laws of this state. As used in this subparagraph, "cooperative
14 housing association" means a consumer cooperative that provides
15 dwelling units to its members.

16 (K) ~~(F)~~ "Senior citizen housing" means housing for individuals
17 62 years of age or older that is subsidized in whole or in part
18 under any local, state, or federal program.

19 (I) **"TENANT" MEANS A PERSON WHO OCCUPIES A RENTAL UNIT FOR**
20 **RESIDENTIAL PURPOSES WITH THE LANDLORD'S CONSENT FOR AN AGREED-UPON**
21 **CONSIDERATION.**

22 (M) **"THERMAL REMEDIATION" MEANS USING INTENSE TEMPERATURE TO**
23 **ERADICATE BEDBUGS.**

24 (N) **"TREAT", "TREATING", OR "TREATMENT" MEANS OR REFERS TO**
25 **APPLYING PESTICIDES OR OTHER CHEMICALS TO ERADICATE BEDBUGS.**

26 **SEC. 1D. (1) A LANDLORD SHALL NOT ENTER INTO A LEASE AGREEMENT**
27 **IF THE LANDLORD KNOWS THE RENTAL UNIT IS INFESTED.**

1 (2) A LANDLORD SHALL MAINTAIN THE LANDLORD'S RENTAL PREMISES
2 FREE FROM BEDBUGS.

3 (3) WITHIN 7 DAYS AFTER RECEIVING WRITTEN NOTICE FROM A TENANT
4 OF A SUSPECTED INFESTATION IN THE TENANT'S RENTAL UNIT, THE
5 LANDLORD SHALL ORDER AN INSPECTION OF THE RENTAL UNIT FOR BEDBUGS
6 BY A PEST MANAGEMENT PROFESSIONAL OR ACCREDITED CANINE TEAM.

7 (4) WITHIN 7 DAYS AFTER AN INFESTATION IN A RENTAL UNIT IS
8 CONFIRMED BY AN INSPECTION UNDER SUBSECTION (3), THE LANDLORD SHALL
9 BEGIN CONTROL. IF IT IS NECESSARY TO TREAT THE RENTAL UNIT, THE
10 LANDLORD SHALL EMPLOY A PEST MANAGEMENT PROFESSIONAL FOR THAT
11 PURPOSE.

12 SEC. 1E. (1) IF A RENTAL UNIT IS FREE FROM BEDBUGS, THE TENANT
13 SHALL MAINTAIN THE RENTAL UNIT FREE FROM BEDBUGS.

14 (2) A TENANT SHALL INSPECT A RENTAL UNIT FOR INFESTATION WHEN
15 THE TENANT FIRST OCCUPIES THE RENTAL UNIT.

16 (3) A TENANT SHALL NOT MOVE ITEMS THAT ARE INFESTED INTO THE
17 RENTAL UNIT.

18 (4) IF A TENANT SUSPECTS THAT THE TENANT'S RENTAL UNIT IS
19 INFESTED, THE TENANT SHALL NOTIFY THE LANDLORD IN WRITING WITHIN 2
20 DAYS. WRITTEN NOTICE BY A TENANT OF A SUSPECTED INFESTATION IN THE
21 TENANT'S RENTAL UNIT CONSTITUTES PERMISSION BY THE TENANT FOR THE
22 LANDLORD, A PEST MANAGEMENT PROFESSIONAL, AND AN ACCREDITED CANINE
23 TEAM TO ENTER THE RENTAL UNIT FOR CONTROL AND TREATMENT.

24 (5) A TENANT SHALL DO BOTH OF THE FOLLOWING:

25 (A) GRANT REASONABLE ACCESS TO THE RENTAL UNIT TO THE
26 LANDLORD, THE LANDLORD'S PEST MANAGEMENT PROFESSIONAL, AND AN
27 ACCREDITED CANINE TEAM FOR CONTROL AND TREATMENT.

1 (B) COMPLY WITH THE CONTROL PROTOCOL ESTABLISHED BY THE
2 LANDLORD OR THE LANDLORD'S PEST MANAGEMENT PROFESSIONAL.

3 (6) A VIOLATION OF SUBSECTION (5) CONSTITUTES A SERIOUS AND
4 CONTINUING HEALTH HAZARD.

5 (7) A TENANT SHALL NOT TREAT A RENTAL UNIT.

6 SEC. 1F. (1) IF A TENANT OR THE TENANT'S GUEST CAUSES AN
7 INFESTATION, THE TENANT SHALL PAY THE COST OF CONTROL AND TREATMENT
8 OF THE RENTAL UNIT AND OTHER AREAS WHERE BEDBUGS HAVE SPREAD. THE
9 COST SHALL BE CONSIDERED ADDITIONAL RENT OWED BY THE TENANT AND MAY
10 BE DEDUCTED FROM THE TENANT'S SECURITY DEPOSIT.

11 (2) EXCEPT IN THE CASE OF GROSS NEGLIGENCE, THE LANDLORD IS
12 NOT LIABLE FOR DAMAGES ARISING FROM AN INFESTATION OR FROM CONTROL
13 OR TREATMENT.

14 (3) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS ACT, THE
15 LANDLORD AND TENANT MAY AGREE IN WRITING HOW RESPONSIBILITY IS
16 ASSIGNED FOR COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH AN INFESTATION, INCLUDING, BUT
17 NOT LIMITED TO, COSTS OF CONTROL OR TREATMENT.

18 SEC. 1G. (1) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (2), A COUNTY OR
19 MUNICIPALITY SHALL NOT ADOPT OR ENFORCE AN ORDINANCE THAT IMPOSES
20 REQUIREMENTS ON LANDLORDS OR TENANTS FOR CONTROL OR TREATMENT AND
21 THAT EXTENDS, REVISES, OR CONFLICTS WITH SECTION 1D, 1E, OR 1F.

22 (2) SUBSECTION (1) DOES NOT PROHIBIT THE ADOPTION OF AN
23 ORDINANCE IMPOSING REQUIREMENTS FOR THE PROPER DISPOSAL OF ITEMS
24 THAT ARE INFESTED WITH BEDBUGS.

25 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days
26 after the date it is enacted into law.