

# SENATE BILL No. 832

March 2, 2016, Introduced by Senators COLBECK, GREEN, CASPERSON, MARLEAU and SHIRKEY  
and referred to the Committee on Elections and Government Reform.

A bill to amend 1954 PA 116, entitled  
"Michigan election law,"  
by amending section 931 (MCL 168.931), as amended by 1996 PA 583.

## THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1       Sec. 931. (1) A person who violates 1 or more of the following  
2 subdivisions is guilty of a misdemeanor:

3       (a) A person shall not, either directly or indirectly, give,  
4 lend, or promise valuable consideration ~~to~~to or for any person ~~as~~as  
5 an inducement to influence the manner of voting by a person  
6 relative to a candidate or ballot question ~~or~~or as a reward for  
7 refraining from voting.

8       (b) A person shall not, either before, on, or after an  
9 election, for the person's own benefit or on behalf of any other  
10 person, receive, agree, or contract for valuable consideration for

1 1 or more of the following:

2 (i) Voting or agreeing to vote, or inducing or attempting to  
3 induce another to vote, at an election.

4 (ii) Refraining or agreeing to refrain, or inducing or  
5 attempting to induce another to refrain, from voting at an  
6 election.

7 (iii) Doing anything prohibited by this act.

8 (iv) Both distributing absent voter ballot applications to  
9 voters and receiving signed applications from voters for delivery  
10 to the appropriate clerk or assistant of the clerk. This  
11 subparagraph does not apply to an authorized election official.

12 (c) A person shall not solicit any valuable consideration from  
13 a candidate for nomination for, or election to, an office described  
14 in this act. This subdivision does not apply to requests for  
15 contributions of money by or to an authorized representative of the  
16 political party committee of the organization to which the  
17 candidate belongs. This subdivision does not apply to a regular  
18 business transaction between a candidate and any other person that  
19 is not intended for, or connected with, the securing of votes or  
20 the influencing of voters in connection with the nomination or  
21 election.

22 (d) A person shall not, either directly or indirectly,  
23 discharge or threaten to discharge an employee of the person for  
24 the purpose of influencing the employee's vote at an election.

25 ~~— (e) A priest, pastor, curate, or other officer of a religious~~  
26 ~~society shall not for the purpose of influencing a voter at an~~  
27 ~~election, impose or threaten to impose upon the voter a penalty of~~

1 ~~excommunication, dismissal, or expulsion, or command or advise the~~  
2 ~~voter, under pain of religious disapproval.~~

3 (E) ~~(f)~~—A person shall not hire a motor vehicle or other  
4 conveyance or cause the same to be done, for conveying voters,  
5 other than voters physically unable to walk, to an election.

6 (F) ~~(g)~~—In a city, township, village, or school district that  
7 has a board of election commissioners authorized to appoint  
8 **ELECTION** inspectors, ~~of election,~~ an **ELECTION** inspector, ~~of~~  
9 ~~election,~~ a clerk, or other election official who accepts an  
10 appointment as an **ELECTION** inspector ~~of election~~ shall not fail to  
11 report at the polling place designated on election morning at the  
12 time specified by the board of election commissioners, unless  
13 excused as provided in this subdivision. A person who violates this  
14 subdivision is guilty of a misdemeanor, ~~—~~ punishable by a fine of  
15 not more than \$10.00 or imprisonment for not more than 10 days, or  
16 both. An **ELECTION** inspector, ~~of election,~~ clerk, or other election  
17 official who accepts an appointment as an **ELECTION** inspector ~~of~~  
18 ~~election~~ is excused for failing to report at the polling place on  
19 election day and is not subject to a fine or imprisonment under  
20 this subdivision if 1 or more of the following requirements are  
21 met:

22 (i) The **ELECTION** inspector, ~~of election,~~ clerk, or other  
23 election official notifies the board of election commissioners or  
24 other officers in charge of elections of his or her inability to  
25 serve at the time and place specified, 3 days or more before the  
26 election.

27 (ii) The **ELECTION** inspector, ~~of election,~~ clerk, or other

1 election official is excused from duty by the board of election  
2 commissioners or other officers in charge of elections for cause  
3 shown.

4 (G) ~~(h)~~—A person shall not willfully fail to perform a duty  
5 imposed upon that person by this act ~~,~~—or disobey a lawful  
6 instruction or order of the secretary of state as chief state  
7 election officer or of a board of county election commissioners,  
8 board of city election commissioners, or board of **ELECTION**  
9 inspectors. ~~of election.~~

10 (H) ~~(i)~~—A delegate or member of a convention shall not solicit  
11 a candidate for nomination before the convention for money, reward,  
12 position, place, preferment, or other valuable consideration in  
13 return for support by the delegate or member in the convention. A  
14 candidate or other person shall not promise or give to a delegate  
15 money, reward, position, place, preferment, or other valuable  
16 consideration in return for support by or vote of the delegate in  
17 the convention.

18 (I) ~~(j)~~—A person elected to the office of delegate to a  
19 convention shall not accept or receive any money or other valuable  
20 consideration for his or her vote as a delegate.

21 (J) ~~(k)~~—A person shall not, while the polls are open on an  
22 election day, solicit votes in a polling place or within 100 feet  
23 from an entrance to the building in which a polling place is  
24 located.

25 (K) ~~(l)~~—A person shall not keep a room or building for the  
26 purpose, in whole or in part, of recording or registering bets or  
27 wagers ~~,~~—or of selling pools upon the result of a political

1 nomination, appointment, or election. A person shall not wager  
2 property, money, or thing of value, or be the custodian of money,  
3 property, or thing of value ~~—~~staked, wagered, or pledged, upon the  
4 result of a political nomination, appointment, or election.

5 (I) ~~(m)~~—A person shall not participate in a meeting or a  
6 portion of a meeting of more than 2 persons, other than the  
7 person's immediate family, at which an absent voter ballot is  
8 voted.

9 (M) ~~(n)~~—A person, other than an authorized election official,  
10 shall not, either directly or indirectly, give, lend, or promise  
11 any valuable consideration to or for a person to induce that person  
12 to both distribute absent voter ballot applications to voters and  
13 receive signed absent voter ballot applications from voters for  
14 delivery to the appropriate clerk.

15 (2) A person who violates a provision of this act for which a  
16 penalty is not otherwise specifically provided in this act ~~—~~is  
17 guilty of a misdemeanor.

18 (3) A person or a person's agent who knowingly makes,  
19 publishes, disseminates, circulates, or places before the public,  
20 or knowingly causes directly or indirectly to be made, published,  
21 disseminated, circulated, or placed before the public, in this  
22 state, either orally or in writing, an assertion, representation,  
23 or statement of fact concerning a candidate for public office at an  
24 election in this state, that is false, deceptive, scurrilous, or  
25 malicious, without the true name of the author being subscribed to  
26 the assertion, representation, or statement if written, or  
27 announced if unwritten, is guilty of a misdemeanor.

1           (4) As used in this section, "valuable consideration"  
2 includes, but is not limited to, money, property, a gift, a prize  
3 or chance for a prize, a fee, a loan, an office, a position, an  
4 appointment, or employment.

5           Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days  
6 after the date it is enacted into law.