SENATE BILL No. 755

January 18, 2018, Introduced by Senators PROOS, HANSEN, BRANDENBURG, CASPERSON, COLBECK, KOWALL, EMMONS, MACGREGOR, KNOLLENBERG, ROBERTSON, JONES and NOFS and referred to the Committee on Finance.

A bill to amend 1941 PA 122, entitled

"An act to establish the revenue collection duties of the department of treasury; to prescribe its powers and duties as the revenue collection agency of this state; to prescribe certain powers and duties of the state treasurer; to establish the collection duties of certain other state departments for money or accounts owed to this state; to regulate the importation, stamping, and disposition of certain tobacco products; to provide for the transfer of powers and duties now vested in certain other state boards, commissions, departments, and offices; to prescribe certain duties of and require certain reports from the department of treasury; to provide procedures for the payment, administration, audit, assessment, levy of interests or penalties on, and appeals of taxes and tax liability; to prescribe its powers and duties if an agreement to act as agent for a city to administer, collect, and enforce the city income tax act on behalf of a city is entered into with any city; to provide an appropriation; to abolish the state board of tax administration; to prescribe penalties and provide remedies; and to declare the effect of this act,"

by amending section 22 (MCL 205.22), as amended by 2015 PA 79.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

Sec. 22. (1) A taxpayer aggrieved by an assessment, decision,

or order of the department may appeal the contested portion of the

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- 1 assessment, decision, or order to the tax tribunal within 60 days,
- 2 or to the court of claims within 90 days after the assessment,
- 3 decision, or order. The uncontested portion of an assessment,
- 4 order, or decision shall be paid as a prerequisite to appeal.
- 5 However, an action shall be commenced in the court of claims within
- 6 6 months after payment of the tax or an adverse determination of
- 7 the taxpayer's claim for refund, whichever is later, if the payment
- 8 of the tax or adverse determination of the claim for refund
- 9 occurred under the former single business tax act, 1975 PA 228, and
- 10 before May 1, 1986.
- 11 (2) An appeal under this section shall be perfected as
- 12 provided under the tax tribunal act, 1973 PA 186, MCL 205.701 to
- 13 205.779, and rules promulgated under that act for the tax tribunal,
- 14 or chapter 64 of the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236,
- 15 MCL 600.6401 to 600.6475, and rules adopted under that chapter for
- 16 the court of claims.
- 17 (3) A taxpayer or the department may take an appeal by right
- 18 from a decision of the tax tribunal or the court of claims to the
- 19 court of appeals. The appeal shall be taken on the record made
- 20 before the tax tribunal or the court of claims. The taxpayer or
- 21 department may take further appeal to the supreme court in
- 22 accordance with the court rules provided for appeals to the supreme
- 23 court.
- 24 (4) The assessment, decision, or order of the department, if
- 25 not appealed in accordance with this section, is final and is not
- 26 reviewable in any court by mandamus, appeal, or other method of
- 27 direct or collateral attack.

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- 1 (5) An assessment is final, conclusive, and not subject to
- 2 further challenge after 90 days after the issuance of the
- 3 assessment, decision, or order of the department, and a person is
- 4 not entitled to a refund of any tax, interest, or penalty paid
- 5 pursuant to an assessment unless the aggrieved person has appealed
- 6 the assessment in the manner provided by this section.
- 7 (6) For the 2015-2016 fiscal year, \$200,000.00 is appropriated
- 8 from the general fund to the court of claims for operations due to
- 9 the anticipated increased caseload from the changes in the
- 10 amendatory act that added this subsection.
- 11 (7) NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTIONS (4) AND (5), REGARDLESS OF
- 12 WHETHER THE TAXPAYER HAS APPEALED THE ASSESSMENT UNDER THIS SECTION
- 13 OR NOT, IF THE DEPARTMENT ISSUES A NOTICE, LETTER RULING, OR
- 14 REVENUE ADMINISTRATIVE BULLETIN THAT EXPRESSES A CHANGE IN THE
- 15 POSITION OF THE DEPARTMENT ON 1 OR MORE SPECIFIC TAX MATTERS THAT
- 16 AFFECTS THE TAXPAYER AND IT IS WITHIN THE TIME PERIOD SPECIFIED AS
- 17 THE STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS IN SECTION 27A, THE TAXPAYER MAY
- 18 PETITION THE DEPARTMENT FOR A REFUND OF THE AMOUNT PAID BASED ON
- 19 THE DEPARTMENT'S CHANGE IN INTERPRETATION.