SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 4152

A bill to amend 1994 PA 451, entitled "Natural resources and environmental protection act," by amending sections 40118, 43558, 46509, 80156, and 82133 (MCL 324.40118, 324.43558, 324.46509, 324.80156, and 324.82133), section 40118 as amended by 2020 PA 385, section 43558 as amended by 2013 PA 108, section 46509 as added by 1995 PA 57, section 80156 as amended by 1996 PA 274, and section 82133 as added by 1995 PA 58.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

- 1 Sec. 40118. (1) An individual who violates this part, an order
- 2 or interim order issued under this part, or a condition of a permit
- 3 issued under this part, except for a violation specified in
- 4 subsections (2) to $\frac{(18)}{(19)}$, is guilty of a misdemeanor
- 5 punishable by imprisonment for not more than 90 days or a fine of

- 1 not less than \$50.00 or more than \$500.00, or both, and the costs
- 2 of prosecution. In addition, a permit issued by the department
- 3 under this part must be revoked pursuant to the administrative
- 4 procedures act of 1969, 1969 PA 306, MCL 24.201 to 24.328.
- 5 (2) An individual who violates a provision of this part or an
- 6 order or interim order issued under this part regarding the
- 7 possession or taking of any game, except deer, bear, wild turkey,
- 8 wolf, waterfowl, moose, or elk, is guilty of a misdemeanor
- 9 punishable by imprisonment for not more than 90 days or a fine of
- 10 not less than \$100.00 or more than \$1,000.00, or both, and the
- 11 costs of prosecution.
- 12 (3) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, an
- 13 individual who violates a provision of this part or an order or
- 14 interim order issued under this part regarding the possession or
- 15 taking of deer, bear, wild turkey, or wolf is guilty of a
- 16 misdemeanor and may be imprisoned for not more than 90 days, shall
- 17 be fined not less than \$200.00 or more than \$1,000.00, and shall be
- 18 ordered to pay the costs of prosecution. An individual shall not be
- 19 punished under this subsection for lawfully removing, capturing, or
- 20 destroying a wolf under 2008 PA 290, MCL 324.95151 to 324.95155, or
- 21 2008 PA 318, MCL 324.95161 to 324.95167.
- 22 (4) An individual who violates a provision of this part or an
- 23 order or interim order issued under this part regarding the
- 24 possession or taking of elk is quilty of a misdemeanor punishable
- 25 by imprisonment for not more than 180 days or a fine of not less
- 26 than \$500.00 or more than \$2,000.00, or both, and the costs of
- 27 prosecution.
- 28 (5) An individual who violates a provision of this part or an
- 29 order or interim order issued under this part regarding the

- 1 possession or taking of moose is quilty of a misdemeanor punishable
- 2 by imprisonment for not more than 1 year and a fine of not less
- 3 than \$1,000.00 or more than \$5,000.00, and the costs of
- 4 prosecution.
- **5** (6) An individual who violates a provision of this part or an
- 6 order or interim order issued under this part regarding the
- 7 possession or taking of waterfowl is guilty of a misdemeanor
- 8 punishable by imprisonment for not more than 90 days or a fine of
- 9 not less than \$250.00 or more than \$500.00, or both, and the costs
- 10 of prosecution. An individual who violates a provision of this part
- 11 or an order or interim order issued under this part regarding the
- 12 possession or taking of waterfowl a second or subsequent time is
- 13 quilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more
- 14 than 90 days or a fine of \$500.00, or both, and the costs of
- 15 prosecution.
- 16 (7) An individual sentenced under subsection (3), (14), or
- 17 (15) shall not secure or possess a license of any kind to hunt
- 18 during the remainder of the year in which convicted and the next 3
- 19 succeeding calendar years. An individual sentenced under subsection
- 20 (11) shall not secure or possess a license to hunt during the
- 21 remainder of the year in which convicted and the next succeeding
- 22 calendar year, or longer in the discretion of the court.
- 23 (8) In addition to the penalties provided for violating this
- 24 part or an order issued under this part, an individual convicted of
- 25 the illegal killing, possessing, purchasing, or selling of a bear
- 26 or an antlered white-tailed deer is subject to the following
- 27 penalties:
- 28 (a) For a first offense, the individual shall not secure or
- 29 possess a license of any kind to hunt for an additional 2 calendar

- 1 years after the penalties imposed under subsection (7).
- 2 (b) For a second or subsequent offense, the individual shall
- 3 not secure or possess a license of any kind to hunt for an
- 4 additional 7 calendar years after the penalties imposed under
- **5** subsection (7).
- **6** (9) In addition to the penalties provided for violating this
- 7 part or an order issued under this part, an individual convicted of
- 8 the illegal killing, possessing, purchasing, or selling of a wild
- 9 turkey shall not secure or possess a license of any kind to hunt
- 10 for an additional 2 calendar years after the penalties imposed
- 11 under subsection (7).
- 12 (10) An individual sentenced under subsection (4) or (5) is
- 13 subject to the following penalties:
- 14 (a) For a first offense, the individual shall not secure or
- ${f 15}$ possess a license of any kind to hunt for the remainder of the year
- 16 in which convicted and the next 15 succeeding calendar years.
- 17 (b) For a second offense, the individual shall not secure or
- 18 possess a license of any kind to hunt for the remainder of that
- 19 individual's life.
- 20 (11) An individual who violates section 40113(1) is quilty of
- 21 a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 90 days
- 22 or a fine of not less than \$100.00 or more than \$500.00, or both,
- 23 and the costs of prosecution.
- 24 (12) An individual who violates section 40113(2) is guilty of
- 25 a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 90 days
- or a fine of not less than \$50.00 or more than \$500.00, or both,
- 27 and the costs of prosecution.
- 28 (13) An individual who violates section 40113(3) is guilty of
- 29 a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 90 days

- or a fine of not less than \$100.00 or more than \$500.00, or both,and the costs of prosecution.
- 3 (14) An individual who violates a provision of this part or an order or interim order issued under this part regarding the taking or possession of an animal that has been designated by the department to be a protected animal, other than an animal that appears on a list prepared under section 36505, is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 90 days or a fine of not less than \$100.00 or more than \$1,000.00, or both,
- 11 (15) An individual who buys or sells game or a protected
 12 animal in violation of this part or an order or interim order
 13 issued under this part is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
 14 imprisonment for not more than 90 days or a fine of not more than
 15 \$1,000.00, or both, for the first offense, and is guilty of a
 16 felony for each subsequent offense.
- 17 (16) An individual who willfully violates a provision of this 18 part or an order or interim order issued under this part by using an illegally constructed snare or cable restraint is guilty of a 19 20 misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more than 90 days or a fine of \$1,000.00 for the first illegally constructed snare or 21 cable restraint and \$250.00 for each subsequent illegally 22 23 constructed snare or cable restraint, or both, and the costs of 24 prosecution.
- 25 (17) An individual who violates a provision of this part or an order or interim order issued under this part regarding the importation of a cervid carcass or parts of a cervid carcass, other than hides, deboned meat, quarters or other parts of a cervid that do not have any part of the spinal column or head attached,

and the costs of prosecution.

- 1 finished taxidermy products, cleaned teeth, antlers, or antlers
- 2 attached to a skullcap cleaned of brain and muscle tissue, from
- 3 another state or province is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
- 4 imprisonment for not more than 90 days or a fine of not less than
- 5 \$500.00 or more than \$2,000.00, or both, and the costs of
- 6 prosecution.
- 7 (18) If an individual is convicted of a violation of this part
- 8 or an order or interim order issued under this part and it is
- 9 alleged in the complaint and proved or admitted at trial or
- 10 ascertained by the court after conviction that the individual had
- 11 been previously convicted 2 times within the preceding 5 years for
- 12 a violation of this part or an order or interim order issued under
- 13 this part, the individual is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
- 14 imprisonment for not more than 180 days or a fine of not less than
- 15 \$500.00 or more than \$2,000.00, or both, and the costs of
- 16 prosecution.
- 17 (19) An individual who violates a provision of this part or an
- 18 order or interim order issued under this part regarding any of the
- 19 following is responsible for a state civil infraction and may be
- 20 ordered to pay a civil fine of not more than \$150.00:
- 21 (a) Attaching that individual's name, driver license number,
- 22 or sportcard number to a ground blind.
- 23 (b) Attaching that individual's name, driver license number,
- 24 or sportcard number to a tree stand, scaffold, or raised platform.
- 25 (c) Supplemental feeding of deer.
- Sec. 43558. (1) A person is guilty of a misdemeanor if the
- 27 person does any of the following:
- 28 (a) Makes a false statement as to material facts for the
- 29 purpose of obtaining a license or uses or attempts to use a license

- 1 obtained by making a false statement.
- 2 (b) Affixes to a license a date or time other than the date or
- 3 time issued.
- 4 (c) Issues a license without receiving and remitting the fee
- 5 to the department.
- 6 (d) Without Except as otherwise provided in this section,
- 7 without a license, takes or possesses a wild animal, wild bird, or
- 8 aquatic species, except aquatic insects. This subdivision does not
- 9 apply to a person an individual less than 17 years of age who
- 10 without a license takes or possesses aquatic species.
- 11 (e) Sells, loans, or permits in any manner another person
- 12 individual to use the person's individual's license or uses or
- 13 attempts to use another person's individual's license.
- 14 (f) Falsely makes, alters, forges, or counterfeits a sportcard
- 15 or a hunting, fishing, or fur harvester's license or possesses an
- 16 altered, forged, or counterfeited hunting, fishing, or fur
- 17 harvester's license.
- 18 (g) Uses a tag furnished with a deer license, bear hunting
- 19 license, elk hunting license, or wild turkey hunting license more
- 20 than 1 time, or attaches or allows a tag to be attached to a deer,
- 21 bear, elk, or turkey other than a deer, bear, elk, or turkey
- 22 lawfully killed by the person.individual.
- 23 (h) Except as provided by law, makes an application for,
- 24 obtains, or purchases more than 1 license for a hunting, fishing,
- 25 or trapping season, not including a limited fishing license, second
- 26 deer license, antlerless deer license, or other license
- 27 specifically authorized by law, or if the applicant's license has
- 28 been lost or destroyed.
- 29 (i) Applies for, obtains, or purchases a license during a time

- 1 that the person individual is ineligible to secure a license.
- 2 (j) Knowingly obtains, or attempts to obtain, a resident or a
 3 senior license if that person individual is not a resident of this
 4 state.
- 5 (2) Except as provided in subsection (5), a person who
 6 violates subsection (1) shall be punished by imprisonment for not
 7 more than 90 days or a fine of not less than \$25.00 or more than
 8 \$250.00 and the costs of prosecution, or both. In addition, the
 9 person shall surrender any license and license tag that was
 10 wrongfully obtained.
 - (3) A person An individual licensed to carry a firearm under this part is prohibited from doing so while under the influence of a controlled substance or alcohol or a combination of a controlled substance and alcohol. A person An individual who violates this subsection is guilty of a misdemeanor —punishable by imprisonment for 90 days —or a fine of \$500.00, or both.
 - (4) An applicant for a license under this part who has previously been convicted of a violation of the game and fish laws of this state may be required to file an application with the department together with other information that the department considers expedient. The license may be issued by the department.
 - (5) A person An individual who violates subsection (1)(d), upon a showing that the person individual was ineligible to secure a license under court order or other lawful authority, is guilty of a misdemeanor —punishable by imprisonment for not more than 180 days —or a fine of not less than \$500.00 and not more than \$2,500.00, or both, and the costs of prosecution.
- 28 (6) An individual who violates section 43516(3) is subject to 29 the following:

- 1 (a) For a first offense, is responsible for a state civil 2 infraction and may be ordered to pay a civil fine of not more than 3 \$150.00.
- 4 (b) For a second or subsequent offense, is guilty of a 5 misdemeanor as provided in section 43560.
- Sec. 46509. (1) A—Except as otherwise provided in this

 rection, a person who violates this part is guilty of a

 misdemeanor, punishable by imprisonment for not more than 30 days,

 or a fine of not less than \$100.00 or more than \$500.00, or both,

 and costs of prosecution.
 - (2) Upon conviction for the violation of this part, the court shall order the defendant to reimburse the governmental entity that removes or provides for the removal of the fishing shanty from the water or ice an amount equal to 3 times the cost of removal.
 - (3) An individual who violates section 46502 is responsible for a state civil infraction and may be ordered to pay a civil fine of not more than \$150.00.
 - Sec. 80156. (1) Subject to subsection (2), a person shall not operate a motorboat on the waters of this state unless the motorboat is equipped and maintained with an effective muffler or underwater exhaust system that does not produce sound levels in excess of 90 dB(A) when subjected to a stationary sound level test as prescribed by SAE J2005 or a sound level in excess of 75 dB(A) when subjected to a shoreline sound level measurement procedure as described by SAE J1970. The operator of a motorboat shall present the motorboat for a sound level test as prescribed by SAE J2005 upon the request of a peace officer. If a motorboat is equipped with more than 1 motor or engine, the test shall be performed with all motors or engines operating. To determine whether a person is

- violating this subsection, a peace officer may measure sound levels
 pursuant to procedures prescribed in SAE J1970, issued 1991-92.
- 3 (2) The department may by rule establish a motorboat sound
- 4 level test and set a maximum decibel level or levels permitted for
- 5 motorboat operation that replace the tests and maximum decibel
- 6 levels permitted under subsection (1). If a test and maximum
- 7 decibel level or levels are established pursuant to this
- 8 subsection, all of the following apply:
- 9 (a) A person shall not operate a motorboat on the waters of 10 this state if the motorboat produces sound levels that exceed the 11 maximum decibel level or levels established under this subsection.
- (b) The operator of a motorboat shall present the motorboat for the sound level test established pursuant to this subsection upon the request of a peace officer.
- (c) A motorboat equipped with more than 1 motor or engine shall be tested with all motors or engines operating.
- 17 (3) A person shall not manufacture, sell, or offer for sale a
 18 motorboat for use on the waters of this state unless that motorboat
 19 is equipped and maintained with an effective muffler or underwater
 20 exhaust system that complies with the applicable sound levels
 21 permitted under subsection (1) or (2).
 - (4) Subsections (1) and (2) do not apply to any of the following:
 - (a) A motorboat tuning up or testing for or participating in official trials for speed records or a sanctioned race conducted pursuant to a permit issued by an appropriate unit of government.
- (b) A motorboat being operated by a boat or marine enginemanufacturer for the purpose of testing or development.
- 29 (c) A motorboat that qualifies as an historic vessel.

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- 1 (5) As used in this section, "dB(A)" means decibels on the "A" 2 scale on a sound meter having characteristics of a general purpose 3 sound meter as defined by American national standards institute 4 \$1.4-1983.
- 5 (6) A person who violates this section is responsible for a 6 state civil infraction and may be ordered to pay a civil fine of 7 not more than \$150.00. A person who violates this section a second 8 or subsequent time is quilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by imprisonment for not more than 90 days and a fine of not less than 9 10 \$100.00 or more than \$500.00. Additionally, before putting the 11 motorboat back in use, a person who violates this section is required to install an effective muffler or underwater exhaust 12 system that meets the requirements of this section on the motorboat 13 14 in violation at his or her expense.
- 15 Sec. 82133. (1) Except as otherwise provided in this part, a 16 person who violates this part is guilty of a misdemeanor.
- 17 (2) An individual who violates section 82113 for a first time 18 is responsible for a state civil infraction and may be ordered to 19 pay a civil fine of not more than \$150.00.
- 20 (3) An individual who violates section 82114(1) for a first
 21 time is responsible for a state civil infraction and may be ordered
 22 to pay a civil fine of not more than \$150.00.
- Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days after the date it is enacted into law.