

SENATE BILL NO. 420

June 12, 2025, Introduced by Senators SINGH and HERTEL and referred to Committee on Health Policy.

A bill to amend 1976 PA 267, entitled
"Open meetings act,"
by amending section 3a (MCL 15.263a), as amended by 2023 PA 214.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 3a. (1) A meeting of a public body held, in whole or in
2 part, electronically by telephonic or video conferencing in
3 compliance with this section and, except as otherwise required in
4 this section, all of the provisions of this act applicable to a
5 nonelectronic meeting, is permitted by this act in the following

1 circumstances:

2 (a) Before March 31, 2021 and retroactive to March 18, 2020,
3 any circumstances, including, but not limited to, any of the
4 circumstances requiring accommodation of absent members described
5 in section 3(2).

6 (b) Subject to subdivision (d), on and after March 31, 2021
7 through December 31, 2021, only those circumstances requiring
8 accommodation of absent members described in section 3(2). For the
9 purpose of permitting an electronic meeting due to a local state of
10 emergency or state of disaster, this subdivision applies only as
11 follows:

12 (i) To permit the electronic attendance of a member of the
13 public body who resides in the affected area.

14 (ii) To permit the electronic meeting of a public body that
15 usually holds its meetings in the affected area.

16 (c) Subject to subdivisions (d) ~~, (e), and (f),~~ **to (g)**, after
17 December 31, 2021, only in the circumstances requiring
18 accommodation of members absent due to military duty as described
19 in section 3(2).

20 (d) On and after March 31, 2021, for a public body that is an
21 agricultural commodity group, any circumstances, including, but not
22 limited to, any of the circumstances requiring accommodation of
23 absent members described in section 3(2). As used in this
24 subdivision, "agricultural commodity group" means any of the
25 following:

26 (i) A committee as that term is defined in section 2 of the
27 agricultural commodities marketing act, 1965 PA 232, MCL 290.652.

28 (ii) The state beef industry commission created in section 3 of
29 the beef industry commission act, 1972 PA 291, MCL 287.603.

1 (iii) The potato industry commission created in section 2 of
2 1970 PA 29, MCL 290.422.

3 (iv) The Michigan bean commission created in section 3 of 1965
4 PA 114, MCL 290.553.

5 (e) On and after ~~the effective date of the amendatory act that~~
6 ~~added this subdivision,~~ **February 13, 2024**, for a public body that
7 is responsible for the investment, administration, or management of
8 a municipal public employee retirement system, any circumstances,
9 including, but not limited to, any of the circumstances requiring
10 accommodation of absent members described in section 3(2). As used
11 in this subdivision, "municipal public employee retirement system"
12 means a retirement system as that term is defined in section 3 of
13 the protecting local government retirement and benefits act, 2017
14 PA 202, MCL 38.2803. A public body that is eligible to meet
15 remotely under this subdivision shall set and publish an attendance
16 policy that includes the determination of a quorum with 1 or more
17 members participating electronically.

18 (f) On and after ~~the effective date of the amendatory act that~~
19 ~~added this subdivision,~~ **February 13, 2024**, for a public body that
20 is a joint agency formed under article 3 of the Michigan energy
21 employment act of 1976, 1976 PA 448, MCL 460.831 to 460.848, any
22 circumstances, including, but not limited to, any of the
23 circumstances requiring accommodation of absent members described
24 in section 3(2). As used in this subdivision, "joint agency"
25 includes a joint agency's board of commissioners and any committee
26 of the joint agency.

27 (g) On and after the effective date of the amendatory act that
28 added this subdivision, for the state board created as the children
29 trust Michigan board in section 3 of the child abuse and neglect

1 prevention act, 1982 PA 250, MCL 722.603, any circumstances,
2 including, but not limited to, any of the circumstances requiring
3 accommodation of absent members described in section 3(2).

4 (2) A meeting of a public body held electronically under this
5 section must be conducted in a manner that permits 2-way
6 communication so that members of the public body can hear and be
7 heard by other members of the public body, and so that public
8 participants can hear members of the public body and can be heard
9 by members of the public body and other participants during a
10 public comment period. A public body may use technology to
11 facilitate typed public comments during the meeting submitted by
12 members of the public participating in the meeting that may be read
13 to or shared with members of the public body and other participants
14 to satisfy the requirement under this subsection that members of
15 the public be heard by others during the electronic meeting and the
16 requirement under section 3(5) that members of the public be
17 permitted to address the electronic meeting.

18 (3) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (8), a physical
19 place is not required for an electronic meeting held under this
20 section, and members of a public body and members of the public
21 participating electronically in a meeting held under this section
22 that occurs in a physical place are to be considered present and in
23 attendance at the meeting for all purposes.

24 (4) If a public body directly or indirectly maintains an
25 official internet presence that includes monthly or more frequent
26 updates of public meeting agendas or minutes, the public body
27 shall, in addition to any other notices that may be required under
28 this act, post advance notice of a meeting held electronically
29 under this section on a portion of the public body's website that

1 is fully accessible to the public. The public notice on the website
2 must be included on either the homepage or on a separate webpage
3 dedicated to public notices for nonregularly scheduled or
4 electronic public meetings that is accessible through a prominent
5 and conspicuous link on the website's homepage that clearly
6 describes its purpose for public notification of nonregularly
7 scheduled or electronic public meetings. Subject to the
8 requirements of this section, any scheduled meeting of a public
9 body may be held as an electronic meeting under this section if a
10 notice consistent with this section is posted at least 18 hours
11 before the meeting begins. Notice of a meeting of a public body
12 held electronically must clearly explain all of the following:

13 (a) Why the public body is meeting electronically.

14 (b) How members of the public may participate in the meeting
15 electronically. If a telephone number, internet address, or both
16 are needed to participate, that information must be provided
17 specifically.

18 (c) How members of the public may contact members of the
19 public body to provide input or ask questions on any business that
20 will come before the public body at the meeting.

21 (d) How persons with disabilities may participate in the
22 meeting.

23 (5) Beginning on October 16, 2020, if an agenda exists for an
24 electronic meeting held under this section by a public body that
25 directly or indirectly maintains an official internet presence that
26 includes monthly or more frequent updates of public meeting agendas
27 or minutes, the public body shall, on a portion of the website that
28 is fully accessible to the public, make the agenda available to the
29 public at least 2 hours before the electronic meeting begins. This

1 publication of the agenda does not prohibit subsequent amendment of
2 the agenda at the meeting.

3 (6) A public body shall not, as a condition of participating
4 in an electronic meeting of the public body held under this
5 section, require a person to register or otherwise provide the
6 person's name or other information or otherwise to fulfill a
7 condition precedent to attendance, other than mechanisms
8 established and required by the public body necessary to permit the
9 person to participate in a public comment period of the meeting.

10 (7) Members of the general public otherwise participating in a
11 meeting of a public body held electronically under this section are
12 to be excluded from participation in a closed session of the public
13 body held electronically during that meeting if the closed session
14 is convened and held in compliance with the requirements of this
15 act applicable to a closed session.

16 (8) At a meeting held under this section that accommodates
17 members absent due to military duty or a medical condition, only
18 those members absent due to military duty or a medical condition
19 may participate remotely. Any member who is not on military duty or
20 does not have a medical condition must be physically present at the
21 meeting to participate. This subsection does not apply to a meeting
22 of a public body held electronically under subsection (1)(d), (e),
23 ~~or~~(f), **or (g)**.

24 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take effect
25 unless Senate Bill No. 418 of the 103rd Legislature is enacted into
26 law.